

11851

No. _____

Supreme Court of Illinois

Whittemore.

vs.

Buckland.

71641  7

95

Mrs Whittmore

vs

T. A. Buckland

1855

~~1855~~

1855

1851

~~47~~
D. W. Whittemore

J. A. Buckland

31

1857

1856

1

Pleas before the Hon^{ble} Edwin S. Seland, Judge
of the Ninth Judicial Circuit of the State of Illinois,
at the October Term of Said Court, begun and held in
and for the County of Bureau at the Court House in
Said County, on Tuesday the Third day of October
in the Year of Our Lord One Thousand Eight
Hundred and fifty four

Present Hon^{ble} Edwin S. Seland Judge
Edward M. Fisher Clerk
Oliver Smith Sheriff

Daniel W. Whittlemore

Bill for Injunction

Thomas A. Buckland Daniel
Clough, Mary Clough, &
Amos Whittlemore

This day the complainant comes by
Cook his Solicitor and files his bill of complaint herein
in the words and figures following To wit.

State of Illinois } Bureau Circuit Court of the
Bureau County } October Term thereof A.D. 1854.

To the Hon^{ble} E. S. Seland Judge of the
Ninth Judicial Circuit.

Complaining sheweth unto your Honor Your orator
Daniel W. Whittlemore, of Said County, that on or about
the 3rd day of November A.D. 1850, one Amos Whittlemore

was a resident of the State of New Hampshire, and David Clough and Mary Clough, were also Residents of said State of New Hampshire. Your Orator also shows that Daniel Clough, the father of said David, and of the said Mary, had been a private in the 4th Regiment of United States Infantry - and was under the laws of the United States, entitled to receive from the United States One hundred and Sixty acres of Bounty Land - said Daniel Clough, was supposed at the time first aforesaid, to be dead, but the place of his death and the circumstances of the same were at the time unknown. So that the said Mary Clough, & David Clough, were unable to produce such Evidence of the death of said Daniel Clough, (of whom they were the sole heirs at law) as would entitle them to receive a warrant for the bounty land to which their father was entitled, as aforesaid - and to which they became entitled as heirs of their father - Your Orator further shows to Your Honor that on the said 25th day of November 1840 an agreement was made by and between said David Clough and said Amos Whittemore, by which the said David Clough sold to said Whittemore all his - the said David's right title & interest in and to the Bounty Land to be obtained by or on account of the services of the said Daniel Clough for the sum of seventy five Dollars - which was then and there paid to him by the said Whittemore - and said David Clough, then and there executed and delivered to the said Amos Whittemore - a receipt of which the following is in substance a copy Nov 25th 1840. This day Received of Amos Whittemore One Hundred of the value of Sixty Dollars

one Saddle value five dollars - one bundle value
one dollar fifty cents - one hat value two dollars and
board when sick six dollars & fifty cents, making in all
seventy five dollars - and have deeded him my
title to all Bounty lands which shall be obtained
for the Services of my late father Daniel Clough.
Said Whittlemore is to add the description of the land
when it is drawn. Signed David Clough.

And also on the same day said David Clough
executed and delivered to the said Amos Whittlemore
a deed of Conveyance of all his the said David Clough's
Right Title and interest in all bounty lands obtained
by or for the Services of said Daniel Clough, a copy of
which said deed is hereto annexed, Marked A. - and made
a part of this bill - And your Orator avers that said
bounty land had not been obtained at the time of the
Execution and delivery of said deed - And that it
was the intention and design of said Daniel Clough
and said Whittlemore to convey by said deed, all the
Right Title and interest of said Daniel Clough, in and to
all bounty lands to be obtained in account of the Services
of said Daniel Clough, but it was by mistake omitted
to be so stated in said deed. The words "to be" before the
word obtained were by mistake omitted in said
deed - And your Orator further shows that about the same
time an agreement was made by and between the said
Mary Clough, and the said Amos Whittlemore, whereby said
Whittlemore agreed with said Mary that he would be at the

trouble and expense of ascertaining the facts in relation to the death of said Daniel Clough, if the same could be found out, and of getting such proof thereof as should be necessary to obtain a warrant for said bounty land - and if said warrant was obtained to locate the same - and it was then and there further agreed between them - that if said Whittemore should succeed in obtaining said land he should sell the same, and after deducting from the price thereof the amount of the actual cash expenses of the said Whittemore in obtaining - the same - and the portion of the purchase money to be received for the said Marys portion of said land should be equally divided between said Mary and said Amos Whittemore - The portion to be received by said Whittemore to be a compensation to said Whittemore for his services in investigating the matters obtaining the necessary proofs & in locating & selling said lands.

And Your Orator further Shows that thereupon said Amos Whittemore commenced search and enquiry to ascertain the facts and circumstances, and was engaged for several years in such investigation, and that said Whittemore did ascertain that said Daniel Clough, died in the Year AD 1814, in a Military Hospital - no Record of his death having been kept, that said Whittemore caused the proof of the death of the said Daniel Clough, and that said Mary Clough and David Clough, were his sole heirs at law to be made to the war department of the Government of the United States, and thereupon:

a land warrant was issued for the bounty land to which the said Mary Blough and David Blough were entitled as heirs at law of said Daniel Blough - That while said proofs were being made, and before said land warrant was issued - To wit on the 12th day of July A.D. 1843, the said Mary Blough, executed and delivered to said Amos Whittlemore a power of attorney under her seal by which she authorized and empowered the said Whittlemore to receive the said land warrant from the War department of the United States - to locate the same, and to transfer the land and to do all other things concerning said bounty lands - a copy of which power of attorney is hereto annexed marked B, and made a part of this Bill - Your Orator further shows that said Amos Whittlemore did receive the land warrant aforesaid - and afterwards located the same - upon the North West Quarter of Section Thirty Two in Township No Sixteen North of Range No Seven East of the 4th principal Meridian - and afterwards to wit on the 21st day of July A.D. 45 a patent in due form of law was issued by the Government of the United States, to said Mary Blough and David Blough for the said tract of land - which patent was delivered to the said Amos Whittlemore, a copy of which is hereto annexed & marked C and made a part of this bill.

Said Amos Whittlemore on the 26th day of February, A.D. 1851 sold to your Orator the South East Quarter of the North West Quarter of Section No Thirty two (32) in Township No Sixteen (16) North of Range Seven East of the 4th principal Meridian and the said Amos Whittlemore and Mahetable his

wife on that day executed and delivered to your Orator
a Warranty deed for said land - and sixty two acres of other
land for the consideration of Three Hundred and Eighty two
dollars, a copy of which deed is hereto annexed marked 10
and made a part of this bill - Your Orator further shows
to your Honor that when said Whittemore sold said land to
Your Orator he sold the interest in the same which belonged to
said Mary Clough, as her attorney - by virtue of the power of
attorney aforesaid - and it was then and there the intention
of said Whittemore and Your Orator - that the interest of said
Mary Clough, should be conveyed to your Orator as well
as the interest of the other owner of said land - and
that the said Whittemore believed when executed said
deed to Your Orator that said power of attorney from said
Mary Clough, should be conveyed to your Orator - as well
as the interest, to him authorized him to make conveyance
of said land in his own name - and that said deed conveyed
the title of said Mary Clough - and your Orator further
shows that immediately after the conveyance of said land
to your Orator - Your Orator entered into the exclusive
actual possession of said lands - and has continued in
such possession of the same from thence hitherto - and
that after Your Orator took such possession - and
before the third day of July 1852 Your Orator improved
broke and fenced a portion of said lands - and has ever
since continued to cultivate and improve the same -

and Your Orator charges that his possession of said
land as aforesaid has been ever since the said 26th day

February AD 1854. notice to all the world of his rights
legal and Equitable therein - And your Orator shows
that the deed from said David Clough. to said Amos White
more a copy of which is hereto annexed marked Exhibit
(A) was filed for Record in the Records Office of
said Bureau County Illinois in which said land lies
on the 18th day of July 1854. and was duly Recorded in
the records of said County - and the power of attorney from
said Mary Clough - to said Amos Whittemore - was duly
filed for Record in the records office of said Bureau
County on the first day of September AD 1852. & duly
& duly Recorded in the records of said County. - And
the deed from said Amos Whittemore and Margetable
his wife to your Orator a copy of which is hereto attached
marked "D" was filed for Record in the records office
of said Bureau County Illinois - on the first day of
September AD 1852. and duly Recorded in the Records
of said County. and your Orator further shows to your
honor that sometime in the year of our Lord AD 1852
and after the first day of July of that Year - One
Paul Mosell contriving and intending to injure and
defraud your Orator and combining and confederating
with the said David Clough & the said Mary Clough.
fraudulently procured the said David Clough. and
Mary Clough. to execute and deliver to him the said Paul
Mosell then several deeds by which they severally quit
claimed to said Mosell. the said North West quarter
of said Section thirty two - The said deed from said

Mary Clough - to Said Paul Monell purports on its face to bear date on the 22^d day of July AD 1852 & to have been executed for the consideration of Twelve dollars and the said deed from the said David Clough, to said Paul Monell, purports on its face to have been executed on the third day of July AD 1852, & to have been executed for the consideration of twelve dollars. Said deeds were filed for Record in the Recorder's Office of said Bureau County on the 18th day of August AD 1852, and your orator avers that at the time said David Clough and Mary Clough, quit claimed said land to said Monell for Twenty four dollars the same was worth about thirty five hundred dollars -

And your orator further shows that by a quit claim deed which purports to bear date on the 31st day of July AD 1852, said Paul conveyed his interest in the said north west quarter of said Section No thirty two, to George C Bester the consideration recited in said deed - being the sum of One hundred and seventy five dollars - and that the said George C Bester by a quit claim deed which on its face bears date on the 28th of February AD 1854, conveyed his interest in said land to one Thomas A. Buckland, and that said deed recites a consideration on its face of Six hundred dollars - and that said deed from said Monell to said Bester - was filed for Record in the recorder's Office of said County on the 2^d day of September AD 1852, and the deed from said Bester - to said Buckland was filed for Record in the recorder's Office of said County on the 27th day of July AD 1854,

3

And your Orator charges that both said Bester and
said Buckland, had notice of the Right of your Orator
in the premises at the time they Received said Deeds
Respectively - and that as he is advised and believes
that the deed from said Bester - to said Buckland - was
not for the consideration of said sum of Six hundred
dollars - but was made upon a merely nominal
consideration - and that both of said Conveyances - were
in fraud of the Right of your Orator - And your Orator
shows that he and those claiming under him have
paid the taxes on said land ever since the same
became taxable - which was more than seven years
before the Commencement of this Suit - And your Orator
shows that said Thomas A. Buckland falsely pretending
that he is the owner of the said South East quarter of
the North West Quarter of said Section number thirty two
Township sixteen north Range seven East of the
fourth principal meridian - conveyed by said
Amos Whittemore - to your Orator - and intending
to harass and injure your Orator - heretofore testified
at the March Term A.D. 1854 - of this Court commenced
an action of Ejectment against your Orator - to
Recover the forty acres of land last aforesaid - from
your Orator - all which actings and doings are
against Equity and good Conscience - And your
Orator charges that said Whittemore at the time he
executed and delivered to your Orator - the
deed aforesaid from himself and wife was in equity

The owner of the undivided half of Said land -
and was the authorized agent duly empowered to
sell and transfer the remainder thereof - which belong-
ed in law to Said Mary Clough - And that Said
Amos Whittmore did sell and agree to convey to
Your Orator - the title of Said Amos Whittmore -
and also of Said Mary Clough - to Said land - and
received a valuable consideration therefor - Inasmuch
therefore as Your Orator is in danger of sustaining wrong
a Remediless except in Equity - whose matters of this
Sort are properly cognizable and releasable - Your Orator
prays that Said David Clough, and Mary Clough -
Thomas A Buckland and Amos Whittmore may
be made parties ^{and Summed to answer the same} defendant to this bill, - and that
Said Buckland answer particularly whether he had
not been informed at the time he received Said Conveyance
from Bester - that Your Orator - and Said Amos Whittmore
made some claim to Said land - and that Said Buckland
answer fully particularly what sum he paid Said Bester
for Said Land - and when or in what manner the same
was paid or agreed to be paid - and that until the final
hearing of this Cause - Said Thomas A Buckland -
be restrained and enjoined from further prosecuting
his said Ejectment against your Orator - and that
upon the final hearing of this Cause - that the title
of the Said Thomas A Buckland - derived from
Said David Clough - and Mary Clough - through
Said Monell and Bester, as aforesaid - be decreed.

The owner of the undivided half of Said land -
and was the authorized agent duly empowered to
sell and transfer the remainder thereof - which belong-
ed in law to said Mary Clough - and that said
Amos Whittmore did sell and agree to convey to
Your Orator - the title of said Amos Whittmore -
and also of said Mary Clough - to said land - and
received a valuable consideration therefor - Inasmuch
therefore as Your Orator is in danger of sustaining wrong
a Remedyless except in Equity - where matters of this
sort are properly cognizable and releasable - Your Orator
prays that said David Clough, and Mary Clough
Thomas A Buckland and Amos Whittmore may
be made parties defendant to this bill, ^{and summoned to answer the same} - and that
said Buckland answer particularly whether he had
not been informed at the time he received said conveyance
from Bester - that Your Orator - and said Amos Whittmore
made some claim to said land - and that said Buckland
answer fully particularly what sum he paid said Bester
for said land - and when or in what manner the same
was paid or agreed to be paid - and that until the final
hearing of this Cause - said Thomas A Buckland -
be restrained and enjoined from further prosecuting
his said Ejectment against your Orator - and that
upon the final hearing of this Cause - that the title
of the said Thomas A Buckland - derived from
said David Clough - and Mary Clough - through
said Monell and Bester - as aforesaid - be decreed.

to be absolutely null and void - as against the
title of your Orator - and that said David Clough
& Mary Clough be decreed to convey the last above
described forty acres of land purchased by your Orator
from said Amos Whittmore - by Quit Claim deed
Or for such other and further Relief as to Equity
shall appertain
Cook & Henshall
Solicitors

State of Illinois
Bureau County Ill.

being duly sworn I say that the matters
and things in the above bill stated and set forth, are
true in substance & in fact, so far as the same are stated
as happening within the knowledge of affiant, or as done
~~by~~ by him, all the other statements of said bill are true
according to affiant's best knowledge, information & belief
Subscribed and sworn to before me

this 5th day of October A.D. 1854

D. M. Fisher Clerk

Daniel W. Whittmore

Exhibit A

This deed made this 25th day of November eighteen
hundred and forty - Witnesseth - that I David Clough
of Meredith - Newham - of the County of Belknap -
State of New Hampshire in consideration of seventy five
dollars to me paid by Amos Whittmore of Salisbury
Newham - County of Meredith - State of New Hampshire
the receipt of which is hereby acknowledged - do by
these presents remise, release and forever quit claim

to the Said Amos Whittemore - his heirs and assigns
forever all that certain tract of land situate lying and
being in the County of _____ and State of Illinois -
and Union as the _____ quarter of Section _____
in Township _____ of Range _____

Meaning to convey all my Right title and interest in all
bounty lands obtained by or for the Services of my late
father David Clough - I have and to hold the
of or described premises - with the appurtenances thereto
belonging - to the Said Amos Whittemore his heirs and assigns
forever - The Said David Clough hereby covenanting that
he will Warrant and defend the title to the aforesaid
premises to the Said Amos Whittemore his heirs and
assigns forever against all persons Claiming under or
through him but against the Claim of none Others -
In Testimony whereof the Said David Clough has here
unto set his hand and Seal the day and Year above
written - Signed David Clough L.S.
done in presence of _____ L.S.

Proofs Pettengill
Thos M Whittemore

Exhibit B.

Know all men by these presents that I Mary Clough
of Merideth in the County of Belknap and State of
New Hampshire - do hereby constitute and appoint Amos
Whittemore of Salisbury in the County of Merrimack and
State of New Hampshire my true and lawful attorney
for me and in my name to receive of the war department

of the united States a warrant or Warrants for bounty land
 for the Services of my late father David Clough, who was
 a Soldier in the revolutionary war - and also in the last
 war with England - and died in the Service July 1814.
 and also to locate and transfer said bounty land - and do all
 other things concerning said bounty land - Witness my hand
 and Seal this twelfth day of July in the Year of Our
 Lord One Thousand Eight hundred and forty three -
 Signed Sealed and delivered

in presence of us
 Joseph Neal jr
 Nathan Fop

Signed Mary Clough (Seal)

Exhibit C

The United States of America To all to whom these
 presents shall come Greeting - Know ye that in pursu-
 -ance of the acts of Congress appropriating and Granting
 land to the late army of the united States passed on and
 since the sixth day of May 1812 Mary Clough and David
 Clough the Children and Only heirs at law of Daniel
 Clough Decd who was a private in the Company com-
 manded by Captain Hopkins 4th Reg. Ms. Infantry having
 deposited in the general land office a warrant in their
 favor numbered 27277 there is therefore granted by the
 united States unto the said Mary Clough and Daniel
 Clough the Children and only heirs at law of Daniel
 Clough - Decd the North West quarter of Section thirty
 Two in Township Sixteen North of Range 7 East of
 the 4th principal Meridian in the district of lands

Subject to Sale at Dixon Illinois - Containing one
hundred and Sixty Acres - according to the official plat
of the Survey of the Said land returned to the general
land office by the Surveyor general - which Said tract
has been located in Satisfaction of the above mention
- ed Warrant - in pursuance of the act of Congress
approved 27th July 1842 to have and to ^{have} the Said quarter
Section of land with the appurtenances thereof - unto
the Said Mary Clough and David Clough and to their
heirs and assigns forever as tenants in Common and not
as joint tenants - In testimony whereof I James K.
Polk president of the United States of America have
caused these letters to be made patent and the Seal
of the general land office to be hereunto affixed -

Given under my hand at the City of Washington the
Twenty first day of July in the Year of our Lord One
Thousand Eight Hundred and forty five - and of the
independence of the United States the Seventieth -
By the President James K. Polk

(S) By S. Henry Walker Secy.

S. H. Senghlin Recorder of the general land office
Recorded vol. 1. Page 146.

Exhibit Q

This indenture made this twenty sixth day of February
in the Year of our Lord One thousand Eight Hundred
and fifty one - between Amos Whittemore of Concord
in the County of Barrere and State of Illinois. of
the first part, and Daniel W Whittemore of the

Same County and State of. The Second part -
Witnesseth - That the Said party of the first
part for and in consideration of the sum of
Three hundred and eighty two dollars - in hand
paid by the Said party of the Second part - the
Receipt whereof is hereby acknowledged and the Said
party of the Second part - forever Released and discharged
Therefrom - hath granted bargained, Sold, remised
aliened and Confirmed and by these presents doth grant
bargain sell remise release alien and Confirmed unto
the Said party of the Second part and to his heirs and
assigns forever, all of the following described prem-
ises Situate lying and being in the County of Bureau
and State of Illinois - to-wit - The South East quarter of
the North West quarter of Section Thirty two (32) in
Township Sixteen (16) North of Range Seven (7) East - Also
that part of the East half of the South West quarter
of Section Thirty Two (32) which lies the North side of the
road as now traveled - and east of a line running from
where the West line of Said lot crosses the Creek to where
the Creek hits the Road - also nineteen acres of the West
side of the South East quarter of the North East quarter
of Section one in Township fifteen North of Range
Six East, containing about 102 acres in all. Reserving a
pass way for teams to and from Stevens Saw mill
by Opening and closing gates - Together with all and
Singular the hereditaments and appurtenances thereunto
belonging or in any wise appertaining - and the reversions

and Reversions Remainder and Remainders - rents
Issues and profits thereof and all the whole right title
interest claim or demand whatsoever of the said
party of the first part either in law or equity of in
and to the above bargained premises - with the here
statements and appurtenances to have and to hold
the said premises above bargained and described
with the appurtenances unto the said party of the second
part his heirs and assigns forever - and the said Amos
Whittemore for himself - his heirs executors and admin-
istrators doth ^{begin} Covenant, and agree to and with the said
party of the second part his heirs and assigns - that at the
time of the enrolling and delivery of these presents the
said Amos Whittemore was well seized of the prem-
ises above conveyed - as of a good sure perfect absolute
and indefeasible estate of inheritance in the law in fee
simple - and hath good right full power - and
lawful authority to grant bargain sell and convey
the same in manner and form aforesaid - and that
the same are free and clear of all former and other
Grants Bargains sales - liens - judgments - Taxes apofements
and incumbrances - of what kind or nature soever, and
the above bargained premises in the quiet and peaceable
possession of the said party of the second part - and
his heirs and assigns against all and every person or
persons lawfully claiming or to claim the whole or
any part thereof - shall and will warrant and
forever defend - In ^{Witness} whereof the said

party of the first part hereunto set their hands
 and seal the day and year first above written -
 sealed and delivered in presence of Henry Walter }
 signed Amos Whittmore (Seal)
 Mahitable Whittmore (Seal)
 State of Illinois

Bureau County Amos Whittmore being first duly sworn
 saith on oath that the matters & things stated in the
 foregoing bill as having been done by or within the knowl-
 -edge of affiant are truly and correctly stated in said
 bill.

Amos Whittmore
 subscribed & sworn to before me

This 11th day of Oct A.D. 1854

E. M. Fisher Clk

And thereupon the Complainant by his said
 Solicitor moves for an injunction herein - and the Court
 being fully advised in the premises - considers that said
 defendants be enjoined according to the prayer of said bill.

And afterward To wit on the 23^d day of
 October A.D. 1854, came the Complainant herein by
 Cook & Kendall his Solicitors and file their process
 for process herein in the words and figures following
 to wit.

State of Illinois }
 Bureau County } In the Bureau Circuit Court in
 vacation after the Oct T. 1854.

Daniel W. Whittmore } In Chancery -
 vs

Buckland and Others } Milo Kendall being duly sworn

deposes and Says that David Clough, and Mary Clough
Two of the defendants in the above entitled Cause -
reside out of the State of Illinois so that process cannot
be served on them in this Cause. Milo Kendall
Subscribed & sworn to before me

This 23^d day of October A.D. 1854

E. M. Fisher Clerk

Clerk will please Issue summonses
against all the defendants in said Cause & direct to Shff
of Bureau - returnable at next Term - and Cause publi-
cation to be made as to David Clough, & Mary Clough,
Leok & Kendall Solrs for
Comptt-

On the Same date To wit October 23^d 1854
process Issued in the words and figures following To wit,
State of Illinois }
Bureau County } The People of the State of Illinois.

To the Sheriff of Bureau County - Greeting.

We Command You to Summon David Clough,
Mary Clough - Thomas A. Buckland, and Amos Whittemore
if they shall be found in Your County - to, ^{be and} appear before
Our Circuit Court - for said County - on the first day of the
next Term thereof - to be held in the Town of Princeton
on the Second Monday of January next - to answer to a
certain Bill of Complaint filed in Our said Circuit
Court on the Chancery Side thereof against them by
Daniel M. Whittemore, and further to do and
receive whatever Our said Court - shall them

and there consider in that behalf - and further to do
and this you shall in no wise omit, hereof fail not,
and make due return of this writ - with an endorsement
of the manner in which you execute the same.

LS

Witness Edward M. Fisher Clerk of Our said
Court, and the Seal thereof at Princeton
this 23^d day of October in the Year of
Our Lord One Thousand Eight hundred
and fifty four

Edward M. Fisher CLK

I have Executed the within writ, by delivering
a true Copy of the Same to Amos Whittemore, this 25th
day of October AD 1854. The within named David Clough
Mary Clough + Thomas A Buckland - not found in my
County -

Asmyr Smith Sheriff

Bureau County Ills -

To beas before the Honorable Edwin S. Leland
Judge of Ninth Judicial Circuit of the State of Illinois
at the January Term of the Circuit Court, begun and held
at the Court House in Princeton within and for the
County of Bureau on Tuesday the Ninth day of January
in the Year of Our Lord One Thousand Eight Hundred
and fifty five In Chancery Sitting

Present Hon^{le} Edwin S. Leland Judge

Edward M. Fisher Clerk

Stephen G. Paddock Sheriff

Daniel M. W. Whittemore

vs

Bill in Chancery. + Injunction

Thomas A Buckland et al

Now Comes Thomas A Buckland
One of the defendants by Peters his Solicitor and files
his demurrer herein in the words and figures following
To wit.

The demurrer of Thomas A Buckland, one
of the defendants to the bill of Complaint of the Complainant
This defendant by protestation, not confessing or
acknowledging, all or any of the matters or things, in and
by said bill set forth and complained of, to be true
in manner and form as the same are therein set forth and
alleged. Saith that there is no matter or thing in
said Bill contained, good and sufficient in law
to call this defendant in Question in this honorable
Court for the same - but that there is good cause for
demurrer thereto. And therefore this defendant saith that
the said Complainant bill: in case the allegations therein
contained were true - which this defendant doth in no
sort admit. Contains not any matter of Equity, wherein this
Court can grant any decree, or give the Complainant any
Relief or assistance or against this defendant - Wherefore
and for divers other errors and imperfections in said bill
contained, this defendant doth demur in law thereto -
and humbly demands the judgment of this honorable
Court - whether he shall be compell'd to put in any further
or other answer to the said Bill, + humbly prays to be

hence dismissed with his reasonable costs in this behalf most strongly sustained. -

Peters & Farwell
Sols for Buckland

January 13th 1855

Daniel Whittemore

Bill for Injunction

David Clough Mary Clough
Thomas A Buckland &
Amos Whittemore

This day came the complainant by his solicitor and it appearing to the Court that David Clough and Mary Clough had received due notice of the pendency of this suit by publication in the Princeton Post, a weekly newspaper published at Princeton, for four successive weeks - the first of which was more than sixty days prior to the first day of the present term of this Court, and that process had been duly served on Amos Whittemore more than ten days before the present term of this Court - and also that process had been issued against said Cloughs, and returned "not found" and they being solemnly called to come into Court to plead answer or demurr to said Bill, came not but made default. It is therefore considered that said bill be taken for confessed as to them, and the said Thomas A Buckland having come and entered his appearance - and filed a general demurrer to complainant's bill

The Case came on for hearing on said demurrer, and it appearing to the Court that there is no Equity in said bill. Said demurrer is sustained, and the said Complainant declining to amend his bill. It is Ordered and decreed that said bill be dismissed, and the Injunction dissolved, and that the said Complainant pay the costs of this suit. And Complainant by his Solicitors prays an appeal herein to the Supreme Court, which is allowed by the Court, on condition that the said Complainant file an appeal bond herein in the penal sum of One hundred dollars, with Cyrus Sweet as Security within thirty days from and after the adjournment of this Court.

Copy of Appeal Bond

Know all men by these presents that we Daniel M. Whittlemore and Cyrus Sweet of the County of Winnebago and State of Illinois - are held and firmly bound unto David Clough, Mary Clough Thomas & Buckland, and Amos Whittlemore in the penal sum of One Hundred dollars current money of the United States, for the payment of which well and truly to be made we bind Ourselves Our heirs Executors and administrators jointly and severally and firmly by these presents witness Our hands and Seals this tenth day of January A.D. 1855

The Condition of the above obligation is such that whereas the said Thomas A. Buckland (impleaded with said David Clough Mary Clough and Amos Whittlemore)

did on the tenth day of January AD 1855; in the Circuit Court in and for the County and State aforesaid - Recuse a certain order and decree in Chancery, dismissing a certain Bill in Chancery. Then pending in said Court, wherein the said Daniel W. Whittemore, is Complainant - and said David Selwyn, Mary Selwyn Thomas A. Buckland and Amos Whittemore are defendants - from which said Order and decree of said Circuit Court, the said Daniel W. Whittemore has prayed for and obtained an appeal to the Supreme Court of said State. Now if the said Daniel W. Whittemore shall prosecute his said appeal with effect - and shall moreover pay the amount of the judgment, costs, interest, and damages rendered or to be rendered against him in case the said order and decree shall be affirmed in the said Supreme Court then the above obligation to be said otherwise to remain in full force and virtue.

Filed January 13 1855 - Daniel W. Whittemore (Seal)
 Edw Fisher Clerk - Cyrus Sweet (Seal)

State of Illinois }
 Bureau County } Sh. I Edward M. Fisher Clerk of the
 Circuit Court in and for said County in
 the State aforesaid do hereby certify that the foregoing Transcript is a true & complete copy of the Recd. and proceedings had in this Court, in the above Entitled Cause - as on file and of Record in said Circuit Court.

In Testimony whereof I have hereunto subscribed my name and affixed the Seal of said Court at Princeton in said County this 28th day of May AD 1855 - Edward M. Fisher
 Clerk

18
 postage
 Colts fee
 Copy Transcript 5.23
 copy + seal 36
 \$6.90

97
Earl, W. Hutton

Wm. St. Michael

to Record

Filed June 14, 1854.
W. Hutton

Pleas before the Hon^{ble} Edwin S. Leland Judge of
The Circuit Court of the Ninth Judicial Circuit of the
State of Illinois. at the October Term of Said Court.
begun and held in and for the County of Bureau at the
Court House in Said County. on Tuesday the Third day of
October in the Year of Our Lord one Thousand Eight
Hundred and fifty four.

Present Hon^{ble} Edwin S. Leland Judge
Edward M. Fisher Clerk
Osmyr Smith Sheriff

Amos Whittemore

vs

Bill for Injunction

Thomas A. Buckland Etal

This day the Complainant comes
by Cook his Solicitor and files his bill of Complaint herein
in the words and figures following to wit.

State of Illinois

Bureau County and Circuit Court thereof

of the October Term A.D. 1854.

To the Hon^{ble} Edwin S. Leland Judge of the 9th Judicial
Circuit.

Complainant sheweth unto Your Honor your
Orator Amos Whittemore of Said County -

That ^{small} Clough who was a Soldier in the
Army of the United States. died in a Military Hospital
in the Year of Our Lord 1814. That previous to, at the
time of his death, he was a Soldier as aforesaid -

and by Virtue of the laws of the United States, that his heirs were entitled to 160 acres of Bounty land. That said Daniel Clough left Mary Clough + David Clough, his children & sole heirs at law living. That for many years said heirs were unable to obtain any certain intelligence of their father said Daniel Clough, or to make such proof of his death as would entitle them to receive from the government of the United States, a land warrant for said Bounty land. That on the 25th day of November Ad 1840 David Clough who was then a Resident of the State of New Hampshire, made an agreement with Gen. Orator, who was then a resident of the same State. By which said Daniel Clough sold to Gen. Orator all his Interest in all the bounty land which should be obtained for the Service of his father the said Daniel Clough, for the sum of seventy five Dollars, which sum was then and there paid in full by Gen. Orator to said Daniel Clough and said Daniel Clough then and there executed and delivered to Gen. Orator a receipt which is in substance as follows.

Nov 25th 1840

This day Received of Amos Whittmore on horse of the value of 60 dollars, one saddle value 5 dollars one bridle value 1^d 50^c one hat value 2, and board when sick 6.50 making seventy five dollars and have deeded him my title to all bounty lands which shall be obtained for the Services of my late father Daniel Clough. Said Whittmore is to add the description

of the land when it is drawn. (Signed) David Clough.

And the said David Clough then and there seen
read and delivered to your orator a deed of conveyance of all
his the said David Clough's interest right & title in all
homty lands obtained by or for the services of his late father
Daniel Clough, a copy of which deed is hereto annexed
marked (A) and made a part of this bill. And your
Orator shows that no homty lands had at that time been
obtained for the services of the said Daniel Clough, but
the said deed was intended by said David Clough, & your
orator to convey all the interest of said Clough in the homty
lands to be obtained for the services of the said Daniel Clough
and the words, to be, or some words of similar import were omitted
by mistake to be inserted in said deed before the words obtained
by or for the services of my late father Daniel Clough.
The description of the land by mistake not being inserted for
the reason that the land not having been obtained a descrip-
tion of the same was impossible, & it being specified
in the receipt of said deed that your orator should insert the
land which should be drawn.

And your orator further shows to your honor that
he commenced making search and enquiry to ascertain
the facts in relation to the death of said Daniel Clough,
and prosecuted the same for some years without success
and that on the 13th day of July A.D. 1843, your orator
made an agreement with the said Mary Clough, by
which it was agreed that your orator should ascertain the
facts in relation to the death of said Daniel Clough.

if possible and make proof of the same to the proper department & should obtain a land warrant for the bounty land to which the heirs of said Daniel Clough were entitled and to locate said warrant, and then to transfer the land to be thus obtained, that the necessary cash expenses of your Orator should first be deducted from the price of said land, and that then half of that portion of the purchase money which should have been received for the portion of the land belonging to said Mary Clough should be retained by your Orator as a compensation for his time and trouble in procuring a title to said land.

And thereupon said Mary Clough executed and delivered to your Orator a power of attorney by which she authorized and empowered your Orator to receive from the war department of the United States a warrant or warrants for bounty land for the services of her father Daniel Clough and also to locate and transfer said bounty land, and do all other things concerning said bounty land. A copy of which said power of attorney is hereto annexed marked (B) and made part of this bill. Your Orator did take such steps that he ascertained the facts that said Daniel Clough died in a military hospital in the year 1814, and caused proof of the same to be made to the war department of the Government of the United States, and also proof that said Daniel Clough & Mary Clough were the heirs at law of said Daniel Clough, and did obtain and receive from said war department a land warrant for 160 acres of bounty land

for the Services of the Said Daniel Clough, which land Warrant was issued to Said Mary Clough + David Clough as heirs of Daniel Clough deceased. And Your Orator thereupon proceeded to locate Said land Warrant upon the North West quarter of Section No Thirty Two in Township No Sixteen North of Range No Seven east of the 4th principal Meridian being in Said Bureau County, and afterwards to wit, on the 21st day of July AD 1845 a patent was issued by the United States, to Said Mary Clough + David Clough Children and heirs at law of Said Daniel Clough deceased, for the land aforesaid upon which the land warrant aforesaid was located which patent was delivered to your Orator, a copy of which patent is hereto annexed marked (C) and made part of this bill. Your Orator Shows that the deed from Daniel Clough to Your Orator a copy of which is made Exhibit (A) was filed in the office of the recorder of Said Bureau County for Record on the 18th day of July AD 1854 + duly recorded in the records of Said Office, and that the power of attorney of the Said Mary Clough, to your Orator, was filed for Record in the recorder's Office of Said Bureau County on the 1st day of September AD 1852 + duly Recorded in the records of Said Office + Your Orator Shows that the Said Amos Whittmore and those claiming under him have paid the taxes on Said land ever since the same became taxable.

Your Orator further Shows that about the time or soon after the location of Said land Warrant, Your Orator removed to this State, and Settled on land

adjoining the land above described and took the control of said land and offered the same for sale according to the agreement between himself and the said Mary Colough and that on the 3^d day of May A.D. 1852 Your Orator sold to One Philip J. Mintz the following portion of said land to wit. the North End of the west half of said North west quarter of Section No Thirty Two aforesaid containing Sixty acres. The same being the North west quarter of the North west quarter of Section No Thirty Two aforesaid. and the North half of the South west quarter of the said North west quarter of said Section No Thirty Two. and your Orator and Mahitable his wife on the same day executed & delivered to said Philip J. Mintz. a deed for said last described land. and also ten acres of other land for the sum of Three hundred and Sixty Nine dollars. which sum was then and there paid by said Mintz to Your Orator. That portion of said land bequeathed by Your Orator to said Mintz above described which was on Section No Thirty Two was then worth three hundred dollars - and the ten acres of timber about Seventy dollars - said deed from Your Orator and wife to said Mintz. was duly filed for record in the records office of said Bureau County and duly recorded on the 4th day of May A.D. 1852. a copy of which deed hereto annexed marked (10) is made a part of this bill.

Your Orator further shows to Your Honor that at the time of said sale to said Mintz Your Orator contracted to sell and convey to him the entire title to said land as well the interest of the said Mary Colough as the interest

of the Other Owner or owners of said land. and that
Your orator was by the power of attorney aforesaid fully
authorized to sell and convey the interest of the said
Mary Clough in said land: and Your Orator believed
that said power of attorney fully authorized him in his
Own name to convey said land to said Wintz, which he fully
intended to do, and that Your orator received the purchase
money for said land that belonged to said Mary Clough
as her agent & for her. Your Orator further shows that by
said deed from himself and wife to said Wintz your orator
for himself his heirs executors and administrators covenanted
with the said Wintz his heirs and assigns that at the time of
the delivery of said deed your orator was well seized of
the premises described as of a perfect title in fee simple
and had full power & authority to sell and convey the same
in manner mentioned in said deed, that said premises were
clear of all incumbrances of every nature, and that your orator
would defend the quiet and peaceable possession of said
premises in said Wintz his heirs or assigns against all and every
person claiming or to claim the whole or any part thereof, as
by reference to said deed will more fully and at large appear.

And Your Orator further shows to your honor that said
Wintz immediately upon his purchase took possession of
said tract of land mentioned in said deed from your orator
& wife to said Wintz, and has ever since continued either
by himself or his tenants in the actual exclusive possession
of the same. Your Orator further shows that during the
month of June A.D. 1852 said Wintz was in possession of

Said land, and was at work on the same improving the same that in June 1852 Said Wintz broke about twelve acres on said tract of sixty acres of aresaid - and during the autumn of 1852 Said Wintz built a house on said sixty acres and in the month of March A.D. 1852 Said Wintz built a fence around about thirty acres of said land, and that the improvements he made during the first year after he purchased said land from your orator were of the value of two hundred and fifty dollars. That since said third day of May A.D. 1852 Said Wintz has been constantly in possession of said sixty acres working upon and improving the same and claiming title to the same and that since that date his possession of said sixty acres has been notice to all the world of his right to the same. And your orator further shows to your honor that sometime in the year of our lord 1852 and after the 1st day of July in that year one Paul Monell combining & intending to defraud & injure your orator in the premises and combining and confederating with the said David Clough and Mary Clough fraudulently procured the said David Clough and Mary Clough to execute and deliver to him the said Paul Monell their several quit claim deeds by which they severally quit claimed to the said Monell all their interest in the said north west quarter of said section No thirty two. The said deed from said Mary Clough to said Paul Monell purports on its face to bear date on the 22^d day of July 1852, and to have been executed for the consideration of twelve dollars, and the said deed from said David Clough to said Paul Monell purports on its face to have been

executed on the 3^d day of July AD 1852 and to have been
 executed for the consideration of Twelve dollars. Said deeds
 were filed for Record in the records office of Said
 Bureau County on the 18th day of August AD 1852, and your
 Orator further shows that at the time said Daniel Clough
 and Mary Clough quit Claimed Said quarter Section of land
 to Said Mosell for the sum of \$24. The same was worth about
 the sum of Three thousand five hundred dollars - and your
 Orator further shows that by quit claim deed which purports to
 bear date on the 31st day of July AD 1852. Said Paul Mosell
 conveyed his interest in the Said Northwest quarter of said
 Section No Thirty two to George C. Bester. The consideration
 recited in said deed being One hundred and seventy five
 dollars. and that the said George C. Bester. by a quit claim
 deed which on its face bears date on the 25th day of February
 AD 1854. Conveyed his interest in said quarter Section to
 one Thomas A. Buckland and the said deed recites a
 consideration on its face of Six Hundred Dollars. and that said
 deed from said Mosell. to said Bester. was filed for record
 in the records office of said County on the 2^d day of Sep-
 tember AD 1852. + the deed from said Bester to said Buckland
 on the 27th day of July AD 1854. and your Orator charges
 that both said Bester + said Buckland had notice of the
 Rights of said Mintz in said premises at the time they received
 the said deeds respectively. and as he is advised + believes that
 the deed from said Bester. to said Buckland. was not
 for the consideration of the sum of Six hundred dollars
 but was made upon a merely nominal & any consideration.

and that both of said Conveyances were made in fraud
of the rights of your Orator, and Your Orator shows that said
Thomas A Buckland contrived to injure and oppress your
Orator and to make him liable on his covenants in the
deed from Your Orator to said Wintz, and to Eject +
remove, ^{said Wintz} from the sixty acres of said land aforesaid heretofore
to wit. at the March Term of this Court AD 1854 commenced
an action of Ejectment against said Wintz to recover
from him the sixty acres of land deeded to him by your
Orator, all of which actings + doings are contrary to Equity &
good Conscience, and Your Orator shows that said Wintz
has served a notice on your Orator requiring him to defend
said Suit in Ejectment. Your Orator charges that at the
time he conveyed said sixty acres of land to said Wintz
he was the Equitable Owner of One half of said land
and was the authorized agent of Mary Blough, duly
authorized + empowered to sell all her interest in said land
and that he did sell and agree to convey to said Wintz
not only his own interest in said land, but also the
interest of the said Mary Blough therein, and did receive
full pay for the same from said Wintz, Your Orator
received from said Wintz, for said Mary Blough, the
payment for her portion of said land, and that said
Wintz is now the Equitable Owner of said land.

Your Orator further shows that after your Orator received
a notice from said Wintz to defend said Ejectment Suit
he applied to said Wintz to allow your Orator to use his
the said Wintz, name in filing a bill in Chancery to

perfects & quiet his title to said sixty acres of land
which said Wintz absolutely refused to do, but insists
upon holding your Orator responsible upon his comments

In as much therefore as your Orator is in danger of
suffering loss & damage and is remediless except in Equity
where matters of this sort are properly cognizable & releasable

Your Orator prays that said Daniel Clough, Mary Clough
Thomas A Buckland & Philips S. Wintz may be made parties
dependent to this Bill & summoned to answer the same
and that said Buckland answer particularly what sum
he paid said Bester for said lands and in what time &
manner the same was paid or agreed to be paid, and
also whether he had not heard at the time he received said
conveyance that your Orator or said Wintz claimed to have
some interest in said lands, and that until the final hearing
of this Cause said Thomas A Buckland, be restrained & enjoined
from further prosecuting his said suit in Ejectment
against said Wintz, and that upon the final hearing of
this Cause that the title of said Thomas A Buckland derived
from said Daniel Clough & Mary Clough through said Monell
& said Bester as aforesaid be decreed to be absolutely null &
void as against the title of said Wintz, and that said
Daniel Clough & Mary Clough be decreed to convey
to said Wintz by quit claim deed the sixty acres of land
aforesaid conveyed by your Orator to him or for such other
or further relief as to Equity shall appertain

Hendall & Cook

Solicitors

State of Illinois
Barren County

Amos Whittemore are being first duly sworn
saith on Oath that the statements contained in the
above bill are true in substance & in fact
Subscribed and sworn to before Amos Whittemore
me this 11th day of October AD 1854

E. W. Fisher clk

Exhibit A

This deed made this 25th day of November Eighteen hundred
and forty witnesses that I David Clough of Meredith-
Yeoman of the County of Belknap, State of New Hampshire
in consideration of seventy five dollars to me paid by Amos
Whittemore of Salisbury Yeoman County of Meredith, State of
New Hampshire the receipt of which is hereby acknowledged
do by these presents remise release and forever quit
claim to the said Amos Whittemore his heirs and assigns
forever all that certain tract of land situated lying and
being in the County of _____ and State of Illinois and
known as the _____ quarter of Section _____ in
Township _____ of Range _____ meaning to
convey all my right title and interest in all bounty land
obtained by or for the services of my late father David Clough
To have and to hold the above described premises, with the
appurtenances thereunto belonging to the said Amos Whittemore
his heirs and assigns forever. The said David Clough hereby
covenanting that he will warrant and defend the title to
the above said premises to the said Amos Whittemore

his heirs and assigns forever against all persons claiming under or through him but against the claims of none others

The testimony whereof the said David Clough has hereunto set his hand and seal the day and year above written.

(Signed) David Clough JS

done in presence of JS

Benja Pettengill

Thos W Whittemore

Exhibit B

Know all men by these presents that I Mary Clough of Moredun in the County of Belknap and State of New Hampshire do hereby constitute and appoint Amos Whittemore of Salisbury in the County of Merrimack and State of New Hampshire my true and lawful attorney for me and in my name to receive of the War Department of the United States a Warrant or Warrants for bounty land for the Services of my late father Daniel Clough who was a Soldier in the Revolutionary War and also in the last War with England and died in the Service July 1814 and also to locate and transfer said bounty land and do all other things concerning said bounty lands

Witness my hand and seal this twelfth day of July in the Year of Our Lord One thousand Eight hundred and forty three Signed Sealed

and delivered in presence of (Signed) Mary Clough (Seal)

Joseph Neal Jr.

Herben Fop

Exhibit C

The United States of America Do all to whom
These these presents shall come Greeting. Know Ye that
in pursuance of the acts of Congress appropriating and
Granting to the late army of the United States, passed on
and since the sixth day of May 1812 Mary Clough and David
Clough, the children and only heirs at law of Daniel Clough
decd. who was a private in the company commanded
by Captain Hawkins 4th Reg U.S. Infantry having deposed
in the general land office a warrant in their favor num-
bered 27277. There is therefore granted by the United States
unto the said Mary Clough, and David Clough, the
children and only heirs at law of Daniel Clough decd.
the North West quarter of Section thirty two in Township
sixteen North of Range 7 East of the 4th principal mer-
idian in the district of lands subject to sale at Alton
Illinois containing one hundred and sixty acres, according
to the official plat of the survey of the said land returned
to the General land office by the Surveyor General
which said Tract has been located in satisfaction
of the above mentioned warrant in pursuance of the act
of Congress approved 27th July 1842. to have and to hold
the said quarter Section of land with the appurtenances
thereof unto the said Mary Clough, and David Clough,
and to their heirs and assigns forever, as tenants in common
and not as joint tenants. In Testimony whereof I
James H. Polk, President of the United States of America
have caused these letters to be made patent.

and the Seal of the General Land Office to be hereunto
affixed. Given under hand at the City of Washington
the Twenty first day of July in the Year of Our Lord
One thousand Eight hundred and forty five, and
of the independence of the United States the Senewtenth.
By the President James M. Polk.

SS

By J. Honor Watter Secy,
S. H. Laughlin Recorder of the General Land Office.

Received vol 1 page 146.

Exhibit D

This Indenture made this Third day of May in the
Year of our Lord One thousand Eight hundred and fifty
two, between Amos Whittlemore and Matittalee Whittlemore
wife of said Amos Whittlemore of the County of Bureau
and State of Illinois of the first part, and Philips S.
Mintz, of the County and State aforesaid of the second
part. Witnesseth that the said party of the first part for
and in consideration of the sum of three hundred and sixty
nine dollars in hand paid by the said party of the
second part, the receipt whereof is hereby acknowledged
and the said party of the second part forever released
and discharged therefrom hath granted bargain
sold, remised, released, aliened and confirmed, and by
these presents do grant, bargain sell remise release alien
and confirm unto the said party of the second part, and to
his heirs and assigns forever all of the following described
premises. Situate lying and being in the County of Bureau

and State of Illinois To wit. The north end of the west
half of the North west quarter of Section thirty two in Township
fifteen North of Range seven East of the fourth principal
Meridian containing sixty acres. also Ten acres on the
South East quarter of the North East quarter of Section
one in Township fifteen Six East on the west side after
leaving fifteen acres deceded to Daniel W Whittemore
bearing even width - Together with all and singular
the hereditaments and appurtenances thereto belonging
or in anywise appertaining, and the reversion and
reversions remainder and remainders rents issues and
profits thereof. and all the estate right title interest
claim or demand ^{of the said party of the first part,} whatsoever, either in law or Equity of in
and to the above bargained premises with the heredita-
ments and appurtenances to have and to hold the said
premises above bargained and described with the appur-
tenances unto the said party of the second part to his
heirs and assigns forever, and the said Amos Whittemore
for his heirs Executors and administrators do Covenant
bargain and agree to and with the said party of the
second part, his heirs and assigns that at the time of
the enrolling and delivery of these presents the said
Amos Whittemore was well seized of the premises above
conveyed, as of a good sure perfect absolute and indefea-
sible estate of inheritance in the law in fee simple,
and hath good Right full power and lawful authority
to grant bargain sell and convey the same in manner
and form aforesaid, and that the same are free and

Ches of all former and other grants bargains sales liens judgments. Taxes assessments and incumbrances of what kind and nature soever. and the above bargained premises in the quiet and peaceable possession of the said party of the second part his heirs and assigns against all and every person or persons lawfully claiming or to claim the whole or any part thereof. shall and will warrant and forever defend.

In witness whereof the said party of the first part hereunto set their hands and seals the day and Year first above written (signed) Amos Whittmore (Seal) sealed and delivered Michael Whittmore (Seal) in presence of Cyrus Sweet

And thereupon the Complainant by his said Solicitor moves for an injunction herein — and the Court being fully ^{advised} in the premises considers that said defendants be enjoined according to the prayer of said Bill

Afterwards to wit on the 23^d day of October AD 1854 the Complainant by Cook + Kendall his Solicitors file their affidavits & precipes for process herein. in the words and figures following. To Wit.

State of Illinois
Bureau County Ill. In the Bureau Circuit Court for said County
in vacation after the Oct. T. 1854.

Amos Whittmore In Chancery
vs
Buckland Etal

Milo Wendall being duly sworn deposes and says
that David Clough, and Mary Clough, two of the defend-
ants in said Cause reside out of the State of Illinois
so that process cannot be served on them in this Cause.
Subscribed and Sworn to
before me this 23^d day of Milo Wendall
October AD 1854.

W M Fisher Clerk

Clerk will please issue Summons against all the
defts in said Cause & direct to Shff of Bureau returnable
at next term. and Cause publication to be made as to
David Clough & Mary Clough.

Cook & Wendall Subs for Com. p. l. t.

And on the date last aforesaid To wit October 23. 1854
process issued herein in the words and figures following
to wit.

State of Illinois

Bureau County The People of the State of Illinois

To the Sheriff of Bureau County. - Greeting. -

We command you to Summon, David Clough, Mary
Clough, Thomas A Buckland, and Philips J. Wintz,
if they shall be found in Your County, to be and appear
before Our Circuit Court for said County, on the first day of
the next term thereof to be held in the Town of Princeton
on the second Monday of January next, to answer to a
certain Bill of Complaint filed in Our said Circuit Court
on the Chancery Side thereof against them by Amos Whitman
and further to do and receive whatever Our said Court

shall then and there consider in that behalf, and this
You shall in no wise omit. Hereof fail not, and make
due return of this writ, with an enclosement of the
manner in which you execute the same.

(L S)

Witness Edward M. Fisher Clerk of Our said
Court and the Seal thereof, at Princeton
This 23^d day of October in the Year of Our
Lord One thousand Eight Hundred and
fifty four Edward M. Fisher Clerk

The within named David Crough, Mary Crough
Thomas A. Buckland, and Philips S. Wintz not found in
my County
October 27 1854
Osmyr Smith Sheriff
Bureau County Mo.

Pleas before the Honorable Edwin S. Deland Judge
of the Ninth Judicial Circuit of the State of Illinois, at the
January Term of the Circuit Court, begun and held at the Court
House in Princeton within and for the County of Bureau
on Tuesday the Ninth day of January in the Year of Our Lord
One thousand Eight Hundred and fifty five.
In Chancery Sitting.

Present Hon^{ble} Edwin S. Deland Judge
Edward M. Fisher Clerk
Stephen G. Paddock Sheriff-

Clks fees
Transcript 5.23
Cfft + seal 35
\$5.58

This day comes Thomas A Buckland by Peter & Fennell
his Solicitors and files his demurrer herein in the words and
figures following To Wit.

Amos Whittmore

vs

Bill in Chancery & Injunction.

Thomas Buckland Etal

The demurrer of Thomas A Buckland
One of the defendants to the bill of Complaint of the
Complainant.

This defendant by protestation, not confessing
or acknowledging all or any of the matters or things in
and by said bill set forth, and complained of, to be
true in manner and form as the same are therein set
forth, and alledged, saith that there is no matter or thing
in said bill contained, good and sufficient in law
to call in question this defendant in this Honorable Court
for the same, but that there is good Cause of Demurrer
therein, and therefore this defendant saith, that the said
Complainants bill in case the allegations therein contained
were true, which this def^t doth in no sort admit
contains not any matter of Equity wherein this Court can
ground any decree or give the Complainants any relief or
assistance as against this defendant, wherefore and for
Others other errors and imperfections in said Bill con-
tained - This defendant doth demur in law thereto,
and humbly demands the Judgment of this Honorable
Court, whether he shall be compelled to put ^{farther or} in any other

answer to the said bill & humbly prays to be hence dis-
missed with his reasonable costs in this behalf most wrongfully
sustained

Peters & Farnell Sol: for Buckland.

Filed Jan'y 9th 1855-

E deo Fiches Clerk

January 10th 1855.

Amos Whittemore

vs Bill for Injunction.

David Clough & Mary Clough,

Thomas A. Buckland &

Philips J. Wentz.

This day came the Complainant by his
Solicitor and it appearing to the Court that David Clough and
Mary Clough had received due notice of the pendency of
this suit by publication in the Princeton Post, a weekly
newspaper published at Princeton for four successive weeks
the first of which was more than sixty days prior to the first
day of the present term of this Court, and that process had
been Adjudged against said Cloughs and returned "not found"
and they being solemnly called to come in to Court, to plead
answer or demurrer to said Bill, came not, but made
default. It is therefore considered that said bill be taken
for confessed as to them. And the said Thomas Buckland
having come and entered his appearance, and filed a general
demurrer to Complainants bill, the case came on for hearing
on said demurrer. And it appearing to the Court that there is
no equity in said Bill said demurrer is sustained - and the
said Complainant declining to amend his bill it is ordered

and decreed that said bill be dismissed and the injunction herein dissolved, and that the said Complainant pay the costs of this suit. And the said Complainant by his Solicitor prays an appeal herein to the Supreme Court, which is allowed by the Court, on condition that the said Complainant file an appeal bond herein, in the penal sum of One hundred dollars, with Cyrus Sweet as security within thirty days from and after the adjournment of this Court.

Copy of Appeal Bond

I know all men by these presents that we Amos Whittomac and Cyrus Sweet, of the County of Bureau and State of Illinois are held and firmly bound unto David Clough, Mary Clough, Thomas A Buckland and Philip S. Mintz, in the penal sum of One Hundred Dollars, Current money of the United States for the payment of which well and truly to be made, we bind ourselves our heirs Executors and Administrators jointly, severally and firmly, by these presents. Witness our hands and seals this tenth day of January AD 1855-

The condition of the above obligation is such that whereas the said Thomas A Buckland (impleaded with said David Clough Mary Clough, and Philip S. Mintz, did on the tenth day of January AD 1855, in the Circuit Court, in and for the County and State aforesaid receive a certain order and decree in Chancery, dismissing a certain bill in Chancery—then pending in said Court wherein

Said Amos Whittmore is Complainant, and Said David
 Clough, Mary Clough, Thomas A Buckland, and
 Philips I Wooty, are defendants - from which said order
 and decree of said Circuit Court, the Said Amos Whittmore
 has prayed for and Obtained an appeal to the Supreme
 Court of the Said State - Now if the Said Amos
 Whittmore shall prosecute his said appeal with effect
 and shall moreover pay the amount of the judgment
 costs, interest and damages, rendered against him, or
 to be rendered against him, in case the said judgment
 Order and decree, shall be affirmed in the said Supreme
 Court, then the above obligation to be void otherwise to
 remain in full force and virtue. Amos Whittmore (real)
 Filed May 13th 1855 - Cyrus Sweet (real)
 C. M. Fisher clk

State of Illinois
 Bureau County, ss. I Edward M. Fisher Clerk of
 the Circuit Court in and for said
 County in the State aforesaid do hereby certify that
 the foregoing is a full and perfect transcript of the
 proceedings had in said Court in the above entitled
 Cause, as of Record and on file in my Office.
 In testimony whereof I have hereunto
 subscribed my name and affixed the
 Seal of said Court at Princeton in said
 County this 30th day of May AD 1855 -
 Edward M. Fisher
 CLK

Clks fees
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95.
Amos Whittmar

vs
Thos. H. Buckland vs. p. u.

Receiv

Filed June 14. 1855.
L. Seland Clk.



Amos Whittmore

21 appeal from Bureau

Thomas A. Buckland et al

The equitable rights set up by Amos Whittmore & his grantees, are based upon a purported sale to Amos Whittmore by David Clough, and a power of attorney from Mary Clough to said Whittmore, both before the issuing of the patent ~~for~~ these premises, to their father Daniel Clough. It is insisted by the ~~Appellee~~ that the bill shows no equity, because

1st That Amos Whittmore professed to convey in his own right and not as the agent of Mary Clough, he never put the power of attorney on record, until after her sale to Moorill, he never accounted to her for her portion of the proceeds, and he can't now insist that he was mistaken in the law in believing that he was conveying her interest, for equity can't relieve for a mistake of law. Whittmore never put his pretended conveyance from David Clough on record, until after Ejectment was instituted against Whittmore's grantees, he had never filled up the blanks in the ^{said} conveyance with the proper description of the premises, showing conclusively that he Whittmore never thought of claiming, from either of the Cloughs, until after their sale to Moorill, but his intention was to defraud them out of the premises & the proceeds of the same, by keeping the matter secret & never putting any of the said papers on record, showing that the land was purchased with the warrant, which he had received for the services of their father.

2^d - This Purported Sale from David Clough & power of attorney from Mary Clough being before the issuing of the Patent and absolutely void, and confers no equitable rights upon said Whittmore or his grantees & I will refer the Court to the following laws of Congress passed in regard to Military bounty lands viz -

2 Vol Laws of United States by Story, page 1205 - Chap 10 - page 1206
Chap 14 - Sec 1 & 12 - page 1243. Chap 97 - Sec 2 & 4 -

3 Do page 1562 - Chap 55 - Sec 5 - page 1661 - Chap 15 - Sec 1 -
page 1664 - Chap 22 - Sec 1 - page 1721 - Chap 165 - Sec 1 & 2 -
page 1969 - Chap 177 - Sec 1

4th Laws of U.S. by Sharswood page 2410 - Chap 279 - Sec 1
5th " " " 2873 " 94 " 142

All the laws passed in regard to Military bounty lands
between 1811 & 1824 both inclusive are collected in N. H.
Purples Digest from ^{page} 515 to 527 -

The act of Congress passed approved May 6th 1812. Provides
that such Military bounty land warrants, shall not be assignable
or transferable in any manner whatsoever & that no claims for
such Military land bounties shall be assignable until after
the issuing of the patent, but such sales or assignments shall
be null & void. So the act approved April 16th 1816
makes void all powers of attorney, contracts or agreements
for the sale of such bounty land warrants made before the
issuing of the patent. The Patent issued for the premises
in controversy, recites that the bounty land warrant, which
was issued to David Clough & Mary Clough, as the heirs
of Daniel Clough dec'd and which was located upon said
premises, was granted to them and that this patent issued
under the acts of Congress passed, on and since the 6th May
1812, and the said warrant, ^{was} located on the premises
under the act approved July 27th 1842. This Law of 1842
provides that such warrants, may be located upon any
vacant and unappropriated lands, and also gave the
Soldiers of the war of 1812 & their heirs five ^{from the date of the act.} years, to
prove up and obtain their warrants. For the two preceding
years there had been an interregnum, the act approved July
27th 1835, had extended the time for the obtaining such warrants
until the 26th May 1840 & no other law was passed
between the acts of 1835 & 1842 - the purported sale from

David Clough to Amos Whittmore, is dated 25th Nov 1840
& the power of attorney from Mary Clough to the same, 12th July
1843 - but the bill sets up, that Whittmore first made the arrangements
with her about the same time as the ^{sale} ~~sale~~ ^{was} ~~made~~ ^{by} David
Clough, & the appellant insists that as these contracts were
made during this interregnum, they were not affected by
the prohibitions contained in the laws of 1812 & 1816, but
that these laws were not in force at that time. But
^{we insist that} those laws were never repealed, but always remained
in full force: although the time had elapsed for obtaining
land warrants under those laws, & the time was extended
by subsequent acts, but the prohibition portion of
the laws was not confined to any limited period,
but was general, and would remain in force,
until repealed, by the repeal of the law itself, or the
enactment of some subsequent law that was con-
trary of its terms, and when the law of 1842, extended
the period of proving up & obtaining military bounty land
warrants to 1847, the effect was the same, as though the
time had been extended to that period, by the laws of 1812
& 1816. the mere extension of time could not possibly
alter the provisions of the laws, under which this
warrant was obtained, for this warrant as stated in
the patent was obtained under the laws passed on
and since May 6th 1812 & not under the law of
1842, for the last named law makes no provision
for the granting of them, but merely extends the laws
in relation thereto already in force. If A give B
a bond to convey to him B a tract of land upon B
complying with certain conditions, but expressly
providing that such bond should not be assignable
but the conveyance should be to B alone, and the
bond gives B six months in which to perform the
conditions of the bond, and B does not fulfill
them within the six months, but after the time has
expired A extends the time 6 months longer, would
that extension remove the prohibition against the

of a grant -? I think not. So Congress designed these
lands as a bounty to the soldiers of 1812, and as they
were generally an improvident class. Congress prohibited
the sale of their claims until they had actually ob-
tained the title for their lands. So that they would
have something tangible to sell. Something that
would bring a price in the market, and not permit
them to sell a mere expectancy, which neither they
nor their purchasers would set more than a
mere nominal value upon, and because Congress presented
definite times to obtain them, in order to hurry ^{the soldiers & heirs} ~~them~~
~~up~~ to get them & afterwards extended these periods,
so as they all might get their lands, with the evident
intention of Congress be defeated; & they permitted to
squander without any reasonable consideration, the
bounty of the United States for their services?
I think not. In the law of 1842 there is a provision
making the certificate of location not assignable
so that the prohibition would be sure and extend
to the warrants located under that law.
Clearly showing that Congress designed that in
no event, should these claims or warrants be
assignable, but that the ~~the~~ entire interest should
remain ⁱⁿ the soldier & his heirs, until the patent
was received & they afterwards sold their lands,
But even suppose that there was no law in force
in regard to military bounty land warrants at
the date of the purported sale from Daniel
Clough to Whittmore & the power of atty from
Mary Clough & they were not entitled to any
warrant & had no claim on Congress and that
by the law of 1842 it revived the laws of 1812
& 1810, the same as though they had ~~never~~ ^{not} been

on the 25th Nov 1840-

in force. The prohibition would still bar all the equities set-up in this bill. Congress has the right to give 160 acres of land to each soldier of the war of 1812 & their heirs & provide that it shall be for their benefit - alone & that the patent shall alone issue to them & previous sales & agreements shall be void. and it violates no Constitutional principle & does not impair the validity of contracts. because Congress has the right to proscribe whatever conditions to their gifts or bounties they see fit - and ^{neither} the applicant for those gifts & bounties or any body else can take those gifts or bounties & say they will not be bound by the conditions upon which they are bestowed.

again Whittmore sets up that they are in possession and have made valuable improvements &c. but if the purported sale from Daniel Clough & the power of atty from Mary Clough to Amos Whittmore are absolutely void, then Whittmore & his grantees entered upon the premises simply as intruders, and without any color of title and right. for there was then no such sale or power of atty & it is the same as though such papers were never executed, and as ^{to} mere intruders, a possession short of twenty years would confer on them no title to the land either legal or equitable.

The fact that the Patent was issued to Mary Clough & Daniel Clough, although Whittmore claimed to be the holder of the warrant, or at least half of it & one half of the other half, shows that the general land office refused to recognize his pretended claim because he would if he could of course had the patent issued to himself as being the owner of the three fourths & having the right also to sell the other fourth -

Amos Whittmore

vs

Thomas A Buckland ^{et al}

Milton J Peters
argument - for appellee

No 95. 96 & 97 -

Filed July 23 1855

Leland M

George Rose

10

Thos A. Buckland

} Appeal from Bureau

In this case it appears that Whittmore the Grantor of Rose acquired the right purchase of David Clough who was one of the heirs of David Clough all the right of said David to any land that might be granted to David Clough for services in war of 1812. Mary Clough gave to said Whittmore a power of attorney to procure the warrant from the U.S. which her father might be entitled to to locate the same & sell the land & divide the proceeds with her, David Clough & Mary Clough her the children & sole heirs at law of David Clough a Soldier in war of 1812 but who died in the service in a military hospital, at the time said David & Mary Clough made the above arrangement with Whittmore the fate of David Clough was unknown and Whittmore was obliged to incur the expense & trouble of ascertaining where he died & proving all the facts in the case. At the time said agreement was made David Clough quit claim to Whittmore his interest in the land that might be granted to said David Clough & Whittmore paid Clough \$75. Whittmore made the necessary proof obtained a patent to locate the same & sold to Rose. Rose has resided on the land & paid taxes

for more than 7 Years.

Point 7th That this sale from below

Afterwards the Grantee of Becklame for a mere nominal consideration and with notice of all the facts as the bill alleges fraudulently received a quit claim deed from Mary Clough & Daniel Clough paying therefor \$24.00 the property at the time being worth \$3600.00 Becklame had notice of all these facts the bill alleges when he acquired his title.

Becklame brought Ogden Hunt & Rose files his bill for an injunction, to which the Circuit Court sustained a demurrer

Point 1st The conveyance from Daniel Clough to Whittier was a valid conveyance sufficient to pass to Whittier all rights which the patent after words conveyed to Clough

Fisher v. Field 10 John R. 455

is a case precisely in point

Unless it shall be held that the conveyance was void under the laws of the United States

Point 2^d I insist that the conveyance was not void under the laws of United States to prove my view clearly I give the following abstract of the laws of U.S. on the subject

Sec. 1183. Act 6th May 1812. Sec 2 provides that secretary of War issue warrants for military bounty lands

said warrants not assignable or transferable
act to be in force five years.

Law. U.S. vol 2
page 1434

Act Dec 10. 1814 The 4th section of this act authorizes
warrants for 820 acres in lieu of 160 acres

Purples re-estate
statute p 520.

Act April 16. 1816 Sec 5 provides no transfer of land
granted in virtue of this or any other law giving
bonities shall be valid unless executed after
the patents shall be issued & delivered

Law. U.S.
vol 3 p 1721

Act Feb 20 1819 The authority granted to the Secretary
of the War by the 3rd section of act of 6th of May
1812 and 2nd section of act of Dec 10 1814 revised
& continued in force 5 years from March 4th
1819.

Law. U.S.
vol 3 p 1969

May 26th 1824 The authority granted to Secretary
of War to issue land warrants revised
& continued in force 5 years

Law. U.S.
vol 4 p 2410

Jan 27th 1835 Act of 26 May 1824 and act of
Feb 24th 1819 revised thereby extended and
continued in force from 26th of May 1834
This act expires 26th May 1840

Vol 5 p 2873

July 27th 1842 That the terms prescribed for the
issuing of warrants under act Jan 27th 1835
be continued in force 5 years from date
of this act

On the 25th day of November 1840
the day when Whittier & the Cloupe
made their agreement there was no
law making the transfer of the claim
of Cloupe invalid. The laws in relation

to Bounty lands well expir'd of their own
simulation,

The act forbidding transfers of
April 16th 1842 does not reach the case in
ly its terms applies to warrants granted by
virtue of any (then) law

The act of 1842 does not make
the agreement invalid because it will be
seen that that law only revised & continued
in force the authority to issue warrants
granted by section 2 of the act of 1812 and
section 4 of the act of 1814 neither of which
sections forbid the transfer

3 If the construction contended for is given to the
act of 1842, it will give the law a retrospec-
tive operation which courts will never ad-
mission require so to do by the plain language
of the law

Bruce vs Schuyler 4 Gilin 221

Thompson vs Alexander 11 Ill 54

Robinson vs Rowan 2 Scam 501

Marsh vs Chesnut 14 Ill 223

Garratt vs Wiggins 1 Scam 335

When this contract was made between
Whittmore & Clough there was no law
making it unlawful, it was then
certainly a lawful contract and will
not be set aside by a law subsequently
passed,

II

The Bill shows that Rose was in possession
over 7 years during title & had paid
taxes all that time,

We insist that even

if the transfer to Clough & Whittier was
invalid. Still it was such a title as would
be come invariable after 7 Years residence
& payment of taxes. Rev Stat p 342 Sec 9
here is a title in Equity deducible from
the United States which is within
the language of the act,

Tuffe is Tuffe 18 Wend 621

Little is Hervey 9 Wend 157

This title to protect an actual resident must
not be an apparent legal title a con-
crete Equitable title as by the terms of
the act sufficient not need it be a
good or even prima facie title such
as has been decided to be necessary
under the law of 1839. Rev Stat p 104 Sec 8
Turvey vs Brownell 11 Ills 414

The appellant has a title received in perfect good
faith, an Equitable title is shown commuted
with the United States he has residence
on the land & paid taxes 7 Years as
insist that he is protected by law.

Pillow vs Roberts 13 How 477

In the case of Saffin vs Harrington argued
at the present term of this Court the point
is again made for the decision of the Court
whether "colour of title" within the meaning
of the Statute Sec 8 pag 104 of the revised
means a prima facie title or whether it
only means a title sufficient on its face
should this Court review its former decisions

upon this Statute and decide that colour
of title was a conveyance made in good faith
which purports to convey the premises.
Then these cases would lie within such
rule.

But in any event the appellant
insists that the case made by him
comes within the law of 1835 & he insists
that the construction of this law given
in *Swing vs Brown* all 11 Ill 414 being him
within its provisions

I deem it unnecessary to reply
to the charge of fraud made against
Whittmore in the argument of appellee
The court will search in vain to find in the
record the slightest pretence that Whittmore
has not dealt in perfect good faith with
May Clough & paid her her share of the
purchase money of these premises, it
comes with an ill grace this charge of fraud
from one who is endeavoring to rob a
man of his farm purchased for a fair
price & accepted in good faith, by thus
purchasing a title for a nominal sum which
he knew to be ineffectual at the time,
B. C. Cook

The 3 cases 95, 96, & 97, all depend upon
same questions & I do not file an argument
in the other two

95. 96. 97

Rose to Buckland

Argument for appellant

Blelock

11

4/1100
275-

11

75
33

~~108~~

383

108

275-

Amos W. Whittmore

vs
Chas. Burkland et al } appeal from
Bureau

Burkland commenced an action of Ejectment against one Phillip S. Wintz to remove certain land Burkland claimed from Wintz which land had been conveyed to Wintz by Whittmore. Whittmore filed his bill alleging that David Cloyne was a soldier in the army of the United States in the war of 1814, that he died in a Military hospital that he left Mary Cloyne and David Cloyne his sole heirs, that said heirs were ignorant what had become of their father and would not make proof to obtain the bounty land to which he was entitled under the laws of the United States. On the 25 day of Nov 1840 Whittmore purchased of David Cloyne all his title and claim to any bounty land which should be obtained for the services of his father, and he conveyed all his right to the same to Whittmore by a warranty which is set out in the bill, Whittmore paid him therefor \$75,00, Whittmore

Made search for Daniel Clough till
1843. That on the 12th day of May 1843
it was agreed by deed between Mary
Clough that Whittmore should
ascertain the facts in the case as to
the death of Daniel Clough. Make proof
of them and obtain the land warrant for
the services of Clough if possible and
if he succeeded in getting a warrant
to locate it and transfer the land
thus obtained to the best purchaser
he would obtain and after deducting the
expenses to pay half the balance
to Mary Clough and Mary Clough
executed and delivered to Whittmore
a power of attorney for the purpose
aforesaid a copy of which is set out in
the bill.

In 1845 Whittmore
succeeded in making a proof and obtaining
a warrant and locating it on the land
in question and obtained a patent
for same in the name of Daniel Clough
and Mary Clough and Whittmore
sold the land to Mintz and gave
him a warrant and in his own
name, that he sold ~~to~~ Mary Clough
there as her agent only authorized

and for her, That Whittleson and
those under him had paid taxes on
said land ever since it became
taxable, That County has made
improvements on said land to a
large amount which are specified
in said bill.

That in 1852 one Paul Morrell
procured a quit claim deed for the
premises in question from said Mary
Clough & David Clough for \$24 that the
said Burkland claims under Morrell
That neither Morrell nor any of his
grantees or Burklands ever paid any
fair compensation for said land
which is worth \$3500.00. That both
Morrell and all who claim under him
including Burkland had full notice
& knowledge of the equity of Whittleson
and County at the time they purchased

Prayer that Burkland
be enjoined from prosecuting his
suit in equity. That his title
be subjected to the title of County.

General demurrer was
sustained and bill dismissed which
is assigned for error.

A most Whittier
Thos A. B. or B. Casd

A street

11857

Daniel W. Whittmore
v
Thomas & Buckland Appeal from Bureau

And now comes the appellant of Gloor's Cove
his atty and says that in the record
and proceedings aforesaid and in the
 rendition of the Judgment aforesaid
there is manifest error in this writ

The Court erred in sustaining the dem-
urrer of Buckland to complainants
bill

The Court erred in dismissing com-
plainants bill

The Court erred in rendering the
Judgment aforesaid in manner and
form aforesaid

For which error and
others in said Record manifest he
prays said Judgment be reversed

Gloor & Cook
atty for Appellant

And now comes the Said deft in ^{implied to} error, and
says that in the record and proceedings
aforesaid, and in the Judgment aforesaid
there is no error, as the Said plaintiff in error
alleges. Wherefore he prays Judgment that
the Said Judgment and decree may be affirmed
Milton Peters atty for deft
in error

97

San M. Whitterson

Monus A Buckland

Assignment of Errors

Filed June 30, 1855,
S. Adams Clk

Atmos Whittmore

vs

Chs A Burkleau et al

} Appeal from
Bureau

Burkleau commenced an action of ejectment vs one Phillip J Wintz to recover certain land Burkleau claimed from Wintz, which land had been conveyed ^{to} Wintz by Whittmore. Whittmore filed his bill alleging that Samuel Clough was a soldier in the Army of the United States in the war of 1814 that he died in a Military hospital that he left May Clough and David Clough his sole heirs. That said heirs were ignorant what had become of their father land would make no proof by which they would obtain the bounty land to which he was entitled under the laws of U.S. On the 25 day of Nov 1840 Whittmore purchased of David Clough all his title and claim to any bounty lands which should be obtained for the services of his father and he conveyed all his right to the same to Whittmore by a warranty which is set out on the bill. Whittmore paid him therefore

\$ 75,00. Whittmore made loan
for said Samuel Clough till 1843,
That on the 12th day of May 1843 it was
agreed by and between Whittmore and
Mary Clough that Whittmore should
ascertain the facts in relation to the
death of Samuel Clough and make proof
of them and obtain a land warrant for
the acres of Clough if possible and
if he succeeded in getting a warrant
to locate it and transfer the land
thus obtained to the best purchaser
he could obtain and after deducting
expenses to pay half the balance to
Mary Clough and Mary Clough
executed and delivered to Whittmore
a power of attorney for the purposes
above said a copy of which is set out in
the bill

In 1845 Whittmore
succeeded in making the proof and
obtained a warrant and located it on
the land in question and obtained a
patent for the same in the name
of David and Mary Clough and Whittmore
sold the land to Wm^{ty} and gave
him a warrant and for it in his
own name. That he sold Mary Clough

there as her agent only authorized
and for her, That Whittmore and
those claiming under him have paid
the taxes on said land ever since
it became taxable, That Unity has
made improvements on said land
to a large amount which are
specified in said bill, That in 1852
one Paul Morrell promised a quit
claim deed for the premises in question
from said Mary & Anne ~~to~~ for
\$4.00 and that the said Burkland
& Clarks under Morrell, That neither
Morrell nor any of his grantees nor
Burkland ever paid any fair ~~or~~
compensation for said land which is
worth \$3500. That both Morrell and all
who claim under him including Burkland
had full knowledge & notice of the
equity of Whittmore & Unity at the time
they purchased,

Prayer, That Burkland be
enjoined from prosecuting his suit in
equity and that his title be subjected
to that of Unity

General demurrer
sustained and bill dismissed with costs
assigned for error.

Filed July 11, 1855.
D. W. & Co. Ck.

95 1/2 21/2
Mr. J. B. Plummer
Delaware

Amos Whittmore

Thomas A. Buckland
impleaded &c

Appeal from Bureau

And now comes the said appellant by
B. C. Cook his atty & says that in the
record and proceedings aforesaid and in
the Judgment aforesaid there is manifest
error in this to wit

- 1 The court erred in sustaining the demurrer of the defendant to Complainant's bill.
- 2 The court erred in dismissing the Complainant's bill.
- 3 The Court erred in rendering the Judgment aforesaid in manner aforesaid.

For which errors & others in said record manifest he prays said Judgment to be reversed.

B. C. Cook

atty for Complainant

and now comes the said defendant-impleaded by Milton J. Peters, ^{his atty &c} says there is no error in the record and proceedings aforesaid, and in the Judgment aforesaid, as the Complainant hath alleged, and set forth, wherefore he prays that the said Judgment may be ~~reversed~~ ^{affirmed} &c,

Milton J. Peters,
Atty for T. A. Buckland

95

Amos Whittmore

is

that A Buckland
impled te

Assessment of Errors

Filed June 30, 1855
St. Albans Vt.

[Faint, illegible handwriting, likely bleed-through from the reverse side of the page]