

No. **11905**

Supreme Court of Illinois

Ambrose

vs.

Root, et al

71641  7

76
Rule Ambrose
vs
Anson Root et al.

850

11905

Prepared
EP

State of Illinois }
Kane County ss } I Mark Whitcher Clerk of the
Circuit Court of said County Certify that
Rud Ambrose on the 17th day of November 1846
filed in my office a Procepe which is in the
words of figures following to wit

"State of Illinois }
County of Kane ss }

In the Circuit Court

Do the April Term 1847

Rud Ambrose

vs

Amson Root

Amson W Root

William Root

Anthony Barker

Ameyron Soller

Judge A & B

Doll \$ 2,000

The Clerk will issue summons
in the above entitled Cause directed to wthl & as above
No 16th 1846

Harvey & Thomas for Off

that on the the same day there issued from my
office a summons which is in the words of figures
following to wit

"State of Illinois

Kane County ss } The People of the State of
Illinois to the Sheriff of said County Greeting

We Command you to Summon Amson
Root Amson W Root William Root Anthony Barker
and Ameyron Soller if to be found in your County
personally to be and appear before the Circuit Court
of said County on the first day of the next Term
thereof to be holden at the Court House in Geneva

on the fifth Monday after the third Monday of
March next to answer unto Paul Ambrose of a plea
of Trespas to the damage of the said Ambrose as he
says in the sum of two thousand Dollars and make
due return of this writ

Seal
Witnes Mark W. Fletcher Clerk, of said
Court and the seal thereof at Geneva
this 19th day of November AD 1846
M. W. Fletcher Clk.

which writ was afterwards returned to my office
by the Sheriff of said County with the following
endorsement thereon to wit

"Executed Nov 23^d 1846 by reading this writ to
Alison Root A. W. Root W. Root Anthony Bowker
Almyron Sells

Fee 2.50 and 60 cents 3.75 Ret 12.50 § 6.37 1/2
A. B. Spalding Sheriff

that afterwards to wit on the 7th day of April
AD 1847 the said Ambrose filed in my office
his declaration which is in the words & figures following
to wit

State of Illinois Same Circuit Court.
Same County ss April Term A.D. 1845
Rud Ambrose

vs
Anson Root
Anson W Root
Wm Root

Anthony Barku
Almiron Soller

Rud Ambrose Plaintiff in this
Suit by Harvey & Wright his Attorneys Complain
of Anson Root Anson W Root William Root Anthony
Barku and Almiron Soller defendants in this Suit
who have been Summoned &c in a plea of Insuff
For that the said defendants on the nineteenth day
of October in the year of our Lord one thousand Eight
hundred and forty six with force & arms &c made an
assault upon the said Plaintiff. First at Elgin in
the County of Kane aforesaid and then and there with
great force and violence seized and laid hold of the
said Plaintiff and then and there with sticks clubs
and with other instruments and weapons and with
their fists gave and struck the said Plaintiff a great
many violent Blows and strokes on the head and back
and on and about divers other parts of his body; and
also then and there with great force and violence
shook and jalled about the said Plaintiff and cast
and threw the said Plaintiff down to and upon the ground

and gave and struck him a great many other blows
and strokes, By means of which said several promises the
said Plaintiff was then and there greatly beat bruised and
wounded and became and was sick sore lame and disabled
and so remained and continued for a long space of time
to wit for the space of three months then next following
during all which time to wit for the space the said Plaintiff
thereby suffered and underwent great pain and was
hindered and prevented from performing and transacting
his necessary affairs and business by him during that time
to be performed and transacted and also thereby the said
Plaintiff was forced and obliged to and did necessarily
pay lay out and expend a large sum of money to wit the
sum of fifty dollars in and about endeavouring to be cured
of the bruises, wounds, sickness, soreness, lameness and disorder
aforesaid, occasioned as aforesaid to wit at Elgin in
the County of Kane aforesaid, And also for that the
defendants on the day and year aforesaid, with force
and arms made another assault on the said Plaintiff
to wit at the place aforesaid and then and there
again beat bruised wounded and ill treated him
and other wrongs to the said Plaintiff then and there
did against the peace of the people of the State of Illinois
and to the damage of the said Plaintiff of two
thousand Dollars, and therefore he brings his suit to

2 Count,

Harvey Wright Atty for the Plaintiff
And afterwards to wit on the 22^d day of April A.D.
1847 Came the said defendants and filed in my office
his Pleas which are as follows to wit

Olson Root Et al
ads

And Ambrose & Snyper A.D.B.

April Term of the Kane
Circuit Court A.D. 1847

And the said defendants

1 plea

Come and defend & and say that they are not guilty
in manner & form as the said Plaintiff hath above
Merey in his said declaration Complained against
them, and of this they put themselves on the Country &
Wilson & Wilson.

2 plea

And the Plaintiff doth the like Hawey & Wright
And for a further plea in their
behalf (as to the said Assaults and laying hold
of the said Plaintiff as in the first Count of the said
declaration mentioned, and as to the striking of the Plaintiff
with sticks & Club and as to shaking pulling about Casting
& pulling down on the ground the said Plaintiff as
in that Count mentioned, the said defendants by leave
of the Court so say aetio sua because they say that
the Plaintiff just before the time when & in the said
first Count mentioned went on the day & year in
that Count mentioned at &c, with force & arms & made
an assault upon the said defendants and would then
and there ^{here} beat & ill treat the said defendants,
if they had not immediately defended themselves against
the Plaintiff, whereupon the said defendants defended
themselves against the Plaintiff as they lawfully might for
the Cause aforesaid and in so doing did a little beat
bruise and ill treat the said Plaintiff in said first Count
mentioned, doing no unnecessary damage to the said Plaintiff
on the occasion aforesaid and so the said defendants
say that if any hurt or damage then happened to the
Plaintiff the same was occasioned by the assault so
made by the plaintiff on them the said defendants
and in the necessary defence of the said Defendants against
the said Pff which are the same supposed trespasses
in the introductory part of the plea mentioned and
whereof the Pff hath Complained against them the said
Defts. And this they are ready to verify &c By Wilson & Wilson
attys

3^{plein} And for a further plea in this behalf (as to the assaulting
the Pff. as in the 2^d Count of the Pff. declaration And as
to the beating bruising wounding and ill treating the Pff.
the said defendants by leave of the Court say acts now
because they say that the said Pff. just before the said
time when he with force & arms & made an assault on
the Defts & would then have beaten & wounded the
Deft if they had not defended themselves against the
Pff, wherefore they did defend themselves as they lawfully
do and in doing so did a little beat bruise & wound the
Pff. And so the said defendants say that if any hurt
then happened to the Pff. the same was occasioned by the
assault so made by the Pff. which are the same supposed
Trespases in said second Count mentioned, and this they
are ready to verify wherefore to Wilson & Melcor

4^{plein}

And for a further plea in this behalf (as to the said
assaulting & in said first and second Counts of the Pff.
declaration mentioned, the said Defts say acts now
because they say that at the time when he was for a long time
previous thereto the said Deft Aaron Root was the owner of
a Certain Grist Mill Situate in the Village of Elgin County
of Mass. aforesaid and being the owner thereof the said Pff.
just before the time when & ~~and for a long time previous thereto~~
~~the said Deft~~ in said declaration mentioned was unlawfully
in said mill without the leave or license and against the will
of the said Deft Aaron Root, and being therein by the
said Pff. forcibly and with a strong hand attempted
and endeavoured to force & keep out the said Aaron
Root from the possession of said Mill & would have
accomplished ^{such} ~~said~~ unlawful attempt & endeavor
if the said Aaron Root and the other Defts, as his
Agents and Servants had not resisted said attempt
of said Pff. And thereupon the said Deft Aaron Root

requested the said Pff, to go and depart out of said Mill
 which the said Pff, then & there wholly refused to do
 whereupon the said defendant Anson Root, and the said
 defendants Anson W Root, W^m Root, Anthony Barker &
 Almiron Tolls as his agents and servants at the same time
 when & gently laid hands on the said Pff, in order to
 remove him from said Mill, using no more or greater
 force than was necessary to accomplish said attempt,
 and the said Defs say that if any damage or injury
 then and there happened to the said Pff the same happened
 of the wrong of the said Pff without this that they the
 said Defs were guilty of any of the supposed trespasses
 as in the said declaration mentioned or in any other
 manner than as in this plea mentioned & wit at the
 County of Kane aforesaid, and this they are ready to
 verify, wherefore they pray judgment to Wilson & Wilson for Defs

And afterwards & wit on the first day
 of September A^d 1845 came the said Plaintiff and filed
 his declaration Replication which is as follows to wit

Ruel Ambrose	}	} of August Term A ^d 1845		
"			} Trespas A & B	} of Kane County Cir Ct
Anson Root et al				

Replication
 to 2, 3, & 4 pleas }

And as to the said second third and
 fourth pleas by the said defendants last above pleaded
 in Bar to the said several trespasses in the introductory
 parts of said pleas mentioned, the said Plaintiff says
 that by reason of any thing therein alleged he ought not
 to be barred from having & maintaining his aforesaid action
 thereof against the said defendants because he says that
 the said defendants at the said time when & of their own
 wrong and without the causes in the said last mentioned
 2^d 3^d & 4th pleas alleged, committed the said several
 trespasses in the introductory parts of the said pleas
 mentioned, in manner and form as the said Plaintiff

hath above thereof Complained, And this he prays may
be enquired of by the Country Harvey Wright &
Morris & Brown

And the said depts doth the like Wilson & McCoy

And afterwards to wit on the 9th day
of September AD 1847 Came the said Defendants and filed
their further pleas which are as follows to wit

State of Illinois }
Harris County, ss } August Term Harris Circuit AD 1847
And Ambrose

vs

Suppos (Apt & 13)

Anson Root Anson W Root
William Root, Anthony Parker
& Almgren Tols

And now come the defendants
by Wilson & Champlin their attorneys

5/plea

And defend the wrong & injury when &c, and say that the
said Plaintiff ought not to be admitted to say that the said
defendants at the time and place in his said declaration
above alleged, committed the said several supposed trespasses
above laid to them the said defendants charge in the said
declaration because they say, that heretofore to wit on the
5th day of March AD 1845 at Harris County aforesaid
the said Plaintiff executed signed sealed and delivered
to said defendant Anson Root a certain Deed or instrument
in writing under the hand and seal of him the said Plaintiff
& the said Root which the defendants bring into Court & which
is to the substance & effect following that is to say "Articles of
Agreement Made and Concluded this 5th day of March
AD 1845 between Anson Root of the Town of Elgin in the County
of Harris & State of Illinois of the first part and Paul Ambrose
of the same place of the second part Witnesses, that the
said party of the first part in Consideration of the money
to be paid & the Covenants as herein Expressed to be performed


by the party of the second part has granted bargained
Sold aliened Conveyed & Confirmed and by these presents
dotho grant bargain sell alien Convey and Confirm unto the
said party of the second part one quarter part of the undivided
lot number four (4) in Block number Eighteen (18) of the Village
of Elgin aforesaid: Also one undivided quarter part of
the Grist Mill saw mill yards & all the undivided quarter
part of land purchased by the said party of the first part
from James S Gifford including the Mill dam and water
power that is to say all the undivided part of said
property now owned by said party of the first part in
Company with Dexter Raymond and Gifford; also all of
Lot Number three (3) in Block number twenty (20)
also a strip sixteen feet wide off from the north side of
lot No four according to the Village Plat of Elgin
aforesaid as shown by Peter Wagner Surveyor
with the privileges and appurtenances thereto belonging
or in anywise appertaining, and the said party of the second
part in Consideration of the premises hereby agrees to pay
to the said Aaron Root his Executors Administrators and
assigns the sum of three thousand Dollars in manner
following viz in six equal Annual instalments of five
hundred dollars each with interest at Eight per cent
per annum payable Annually ~~payable~~ on the whole
sum remaining unpaid (fourty dollars to be paid
on the 23^d day of May next, which is to apply on
the first instalment of interest which will be due in
one year as aforesaid, which will reduce the said
Amount of interest to two hundred dollars) possession
to be had by the said party of the second part
on the 23^d day of May next and the said party of the
first part further Covenants and agrees with the said
party of the second part his heirs Executors Administrators
& assigns that upon the ^{payment of the} principal and interest of the
sums above mentioned in the manner above set forth


to the party of the first part he the said party of the first part shall and will without delay immediately well and faithfully execute & deliver good & sufficient full Covenant deed or deeds and thereby assign and Convey to the said party of the second part his heirs and assigns a good perfect and undivided title in fee simple to the above described premises with the appurtenances and it is mutually covenanted and agreed between the parties hereto that in case default shall be made in any of the payments of principal and interest at the time or any of the times above specified for the payment thereof then this agreement and all the preceding provisions hereof shall be null and void and no longer binding at the option of the party of the first part his representatives or assigns and the said party of the first part reserves out of the water power above mentioned a sufficient quantity of the water for one run of stones either on a reaction or breast wheel and the said party of the first part agrees that in case of an actual break in the east half of the Dam that he will bear one sixteenth of the expense of repairing the same, and it is further mutually understood and agreed that said party of the second part shall fulfil (or become liable to fulfil) the covenants and liabilities of a certain Instrument of writing made between Wm O Kimball and the party of the first part and others to maintain or keep in repair the Mill dam so far as the said party of the first part is now liable, and it is further agreed that the first Instalment shall be made in one year from the 23^d day of May next (the time of taking possession) and in case of the non payment of any of the above Instalments the said party of the first part may re enter and take possession

Said names above named, In witness whereof the said parties have
hereto affixed their hands and seals the day and year
first above written, Sealed and delivered in
presence of R W Padelford

The Words "also a Strip sixteen feet wide

off from the north side of lot No four (intended, ^{by consent of parties} on 21 line from top
on 1st page R W Padelford"

Rud Ambrose 

Arson Root 

And the said defendant further say that
afterwards to wit on the twentieth day of May AD 1846
Another Article of agreement under the hands and seals
of said Plaintiff and said Defendant Arson Root
was executed between them, which the said defendant
bring into Court, and which is in substance and effect
following that is to say, "Whereas by the Terms of a sealed
Agreement executed on the 5th day of March AD 1845 by
and between Arson Root and Rud Ambrose and
Recorded in the Recorder's office of the County of
Haver on the 3rd day of September 1845 it was among
other things agreed that the first instalment of \$700
should be paid on the 23rd day of May AD 1846
and that in the event of the nonpayment of said
Instalment that the said Root might re enter and
take possession of the property mentioned in said
Article of Agreement, which property included Lot ²¹ 3
in Block 20 of the Elgin Town Plat on which said
Ambrose has since erected a Stone Quill or Flouring
Mill: Now therefore the said Root in Consideration
of the Covenants of the said Ambrose hereinafter
Contained hereby Covenants and agrees to extend the
time of the payment of said Instalment until the
23rd day of July next and to permit the said Ambrose
to retain the possession of the said lot and Mill
until that time And the said Ambrose in Consideration
thereof Covenants with the said Root, to pay here
on or before the said 23rd day of July said Instalment

of \$700 and interest from the 23rd day of May instant
and in default of paying said Instalment on or before
the said 23rd day of July the said Ambrose Covenant
and agrees to and with the said Root that he said
Root may enter and take possession of said Mill
using all the force necessary to obtain the actual
possession thereof and such entry shall not be
regarded as a trespass nor sued for as such, nor in
anywise unlawful. In witness whereof the said
parties have hereunto set their hands and seals this
20th day of May A.D. 1846

Olson Root *[Signature]*
Paul Ambrose *[Signature]*

In presence of J. G. Wilson

And the said Defendants in fact further say
that the said sealed agreement last mentioned
referred to in the said last mentioned ^{Articles of} agreement is the
same Articles of agreement first set forth in the preceding
part of this plea, and the said defendants in fact
further say that the said Paul Ambrose did not
pay or Cause to be paid to the said Olson Root
or any other person for him the said Instalment
of Seven hundred Dollars in said last mentioned
Articles of Agreement mentioned by the said 23rd
day of July in said last mentioned ^{Articles} ^{mentioned}
nor at any other time whatsoever, wherefore the said
Defendant Olson Root by reason of the non
payment of the said Instalment of Seven hundred
Dollars as specified in said last mentioned Articles
of Agreement, and the said ^{other} defendant as his servants
and assistants and at his request did on or about
said ^{8th} day of October A.D. 1846 enter and take
possession of said Mill in said last noted Articles
mentioned, and did use all the force on that occasion
necessary to enter the same & obtain the actual

possession thereof, And the said Defendants in fact say
that the said defendant Aaron Root in entering and
taking possession of said Mill and the said other
Defendants as his servants and assistants in making the
said entry and taking possession of said Mill in those
last mentioned articles of agreement mentioned within
and by virtue of said last mentioned Articles of
Agreement or Act of said Plaintiff & Defendant in
Connection with said first mentioned Articles of
Agreement or Act in this plea mentioned did in
using all the force necessary to obtain an Entry into
& possession of said Mill necessarily a little beat
bruise wound and ill treat the said Plaintiff doing
no more injury to the said Plaintiff on the occasion
aforesaid than the use of the force then and there
necessary to be used to enter ^{said Mill} and take possession thereof
as aforesaid then and there required, And the said
defendants in fact say that they did not use on the
occasion aforesaid any more force than was then
and there actually necessary to enter into and take
possession of the Mill aforesaid, which are the same
Supposed Trespases by the said Plaintiff in his
declaration above complained of and not other or
different trespasses, wherefore the said defendants
pray judgment whether the said Plaintiff ought
to be admitted against his own acknowledgment
aforesaid by his said Act, or Instruments of writing
aforesaid under his hand and seal, aforesaid to say
that the said defendants made an assault upon the
said Plaintiff and with great force and violence
seized and laid hold of the said Plaintiff and with
sticks, or clubs & with other instruments & weapons, and
with their fists gave and struck the said Plaintiff
a great many violent blows & strokes, on the head
and back and on and about divers other parts of

his (the said Plaintiff) body, And also with great force and violence shook and pulled about the said Plaintiff and cast and threw the said Plaintiff down and upon the ground, and gave and struck him a great many other blows and strokes and beat bruised wounded and ill treated the said Plaintiff in manner and form as the said Plaintiff hath above thereof in the first and second Counts of his declaration Complained against these defendants, And this they the said defendants pray may be enquired of by the Court se. Wilson & Champlin Atty, for Defts that afterwards doist on the 8 day of September A.D. 1847 Came the said Plaintiff and files his Demure which is in the words of figures following doist

"Name C. Court Aug 9 1847"

Rud Ambrose }
 " }
 Anson Root }

Supers AB

Demr. }
 To 5 plra }

And the said Plaintiff as to the said fifth Plea of the said defendant, saith the same and the Matters therein Contained in Manner and form as the same are above pleaded & set forth are not sufficient in Law to bar or preclude him the said Plaintiff from having or maintaining his aforesaid action thereof against the said defendant & that the said Plaintiff is not bound by Law to answer the same and this he is ready to verify wherefore he the said Plaintiff pray judgment for damages by him sustained, on occasion of the Committing of the said Supers to be adjudged to him se

Morris Brown Wright Atty for Plff

Plea before the Hon John Dean Catton
Associate Justice of the Supreme Court of the
State of Illinois and Presiding Judge of the
Circuit Court of Kane County, at the
August Term thereof began and held
at the Court House in Geneva on the
30th day of August A.D. 1847 to wit the
10th day of September A.D. 1847

Rud Ambrose

"

Amson Root

Amson W Root

Anthony Barker &

Almiron Jols

Insup V. Et Amis

This day Comes the
Plaintiff and files his demures to
the defendants fifth Plea and after finding in Demures
by the defendants and Arguments of Counsel it is
Ordered by the Court that the Demure be overuled
and the Plaintiff ^{as stated to the decision of the Court in overuling the Demure} award that he should stand
by his Demure it is Considered by the Court that
the Defendants have judgment and Execution against
the Plaintiff for their Costs herein

State of Illinois }
Harris County ss } I Mark W. Hittner Clerk of the Circuit
Court of said County Certify that the foregoing is a
full and complete Record in the above mentioned
Cause excepting the Copy of the affidavit for Cost,
Bond for Cost and Copy of the Costs.

Witness my name and the Seal of said
Court at Geneva this 6th day of December
AD 1847

M. W. Hittner Clerk

Clerk's fees \$10-00 paid

State of Illinois }
Supreme Court } et.

Reuel Ambrose

vs,

Anson Root, Anson W. Root,
William Root, Anthony Barker
and Abner Gray Toles

Error.

And the said Reuel Ambrose
says there is error to his prejudice,
in the foregoing and annexed
Records in this to wit.

First That the circuit Court erred in
over ruling the demurrer to
the 5th plea.

Second That the circuit Court, in over
ruling the demurrer to the 5th
plea and giving Judgment for the
Defendants for costs, erred in every
branch & part thereof - wherefore
he prays he be persued and that
said Judgment may
be reversed &c.

Bledsoe, Morris & Brown for
Plff in Error

And the said defendant says that there is no
Error in the Record of proceeding aforesaid
such as is supposed by said Plff in Error

By Wilson & Wilcox

his attys.

Supreme Court

Reel Ambrose
vs
Anson Root et al

128
846
120
2,040

Filed 15 Dec. 1847
R. B. Secombe
C. C. B.

Filed June 20. 1850.
L. L. and O. C.

Rec'd 45. R. B. S. Byrd

[Faint, illegible handwritten notes and bleed-through from the reverse side of the page.]

Supreme Court Dec
Term AD 1847

Ruel Ambrose

vs
Anson Root et al

Error to Kane

A. J. Blodsoe being first duly sworn says, that he is informed & believeth that the defendants in the above entitled cause, have since the commencement of this suit, removed out of the State of Illinois & reside without it, so that the writ of error cannot be served on them.

Subscribed & sworn to before
me this 14th day of January 1848
Noah W. Wells U. C.
S. Ch.

A. J. Blodsoe

Supreme Court

Ruel Ambrose

vs

Asen Root et al

affidavit

Filed July 14 1848

R. B. Stocumb Clk

By A. D. Welliss DC

Filed June 20. 1850.

L. Leland Clk.

State of Illinois, sct.

THE PEOPLE OF THE STATE OF ILLINOIS,

To the Clerk of the Circuit Court for the County of *Stane* Greeting:

BECAUSE in the record and proceedings, as also in the rendition of the judgment of a plea which was in the Circuit Court of *Stane* county, before the Judge thereof, between *Ruel Ambrose*

plaintiff and *Asow Root, Asow*

Mr. Root, William Root, Anthony Barker and
Almyron Tolles

defendant. It is said manifest error hath intervned to the injury of the aforesaid *plaintiff*

as we are informed by *his* complaint, and we being willing that error, if any there be, should be corrected in due form and manner, and that justice be done to the parties aforesaid, command you that if judgment thereof be given, you distinctly and openly without delay, send to our Justices of our Supreme Court the record and proceedings of the plaint aforesaid, with all things touching the same, under your seal, so that we may have the same before our Justices aforesaid at Springfield in the county of Sangamon, on the *second Monday in December* next, that the record and proceedings, being inspected, we may cause to be done therein, to correct the error, what of right ought to be done according to law.

WITNESS, the Hon. William Wilson, Chief Justice of our said Court, and the seal thereof at Springfield, this *fifteenth* day of *December* in the year of our Lord one thousand eight hundred and forty-*seven*.

R. B. Stocumb

Clerk of the Supreme Court.

By Noah Dwellis

J. C.

Supreme Court.

Ruel Ambrose

Plaintiff in error,

vs.

Anson Root et al

Defendant in error,

Writ of error,

Filed June 20, 1850.
Hiland Clk.

Filed. Dec 15th 1847
NB. Stocumb C. C.
By A. Divilbiss D. C.

501 205
101 8156
51 6
25