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Jonathan Weldon  
vs  
William Busch et al.

Minebago

1851 & 1852

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11810

1851

No. 11810

Supreme Court of Illinois

Weldon

vs.

Busch, et al.,

71641 7

State of Illinois, Sct.

WRIT OF ERROR.—FREE TRADER, OTTAWA,

The people of the State of Illinois,

To the Clerk of the circuit court for the county of Winnebago—Greeting:

BECAUSE in the record and proceedings, as also in the rendition of the judgment of a plea which was in the Circuit Court of Winnebago - county, before the Judge thereof, between Jonathan Weldon

plaintiff and William Burch, John Burch  
Junior, Washington Cloore, Rhyna Cloore, Matthias Davis,  
William Davis, David N. Holt, & Emitt Purdy impleads with  
Curtis Briggs & Horace Hudson

defendants it is said manifest error hath intervened to the injury of the aforesaid —

Jonathan Weldon

as we are informed by his complaint, and we being willing that error, if any there be, should be corrected in due form and manner, and that justice be done to the parties aforesaid, command you that if judgment thereof be given, you distinctly and openly without delay, send to our Justices of the Supreme Court the record and proceedings of the plaintiff aforesaid, with all things touching the same, under your seal, so that we may have the same before our Justices aforesaid at Ottawa, in the county of La Salle, on the Second Monday

of June — next, that the record and proceedings, being inspected, we may cause to be done therein, to correct the error, what of right ought to be done according to law.

WITNESS, the Hon. Samuel H. Treat

— Chief Justice of our said Court, and the seal thereof at Ottawa, this 15<sup>th</sup> day of April — in the year of our Lord one thousand eight hundred and forty fifty.

A. Veland

Clerk of the Supreme Court.

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Jonathan Weldon

William Buck et al.

Mit d. Ena

To June Term 1850

Mr. Miller's wife Mrs. Miller has died  
and Mr. Miller has gone to New York  
to attend her funeral.

Clark et al. / *Adolescent Girls*

At a regular Term of the  
Circuit Court within and for the County  
of Winnebago in the State of Illinois, began  
and held on the 14<sup>th</sup> day of April A.D. 1845.  
Present the Honorable

Thomas S. Brown, one of  
the Justices of the Supreme Court and  
President Judge of the Sixth Judicial  
District in said State.

James L. Coop. State Attorney  
Aspin Barnum Sheriff  
James Mitchell, Clerk

Be it remembered that heretofore to wit  
on the 22<sup>d</sup> day of February A.D. 1844. the  
following Precept was filed in the Office  
of the Clerk of the Circuit Court of said County  
of Winnebago; which is in the words and  
figures following to wit.

In the Winnebago County Circuit Court  
of Winnebago  
County of

Command the Sheriff of  
Winnebago County to summon William  
Burch Jr., Washington Moore, Pliny  
Moore, Matthias Davis, William Davis,  
David W. Holt, Curtis Briggs, Emmet  
Purdy and Horace Hudson to appear

on the first day of next Term, to answer  
unto Jonathan Welder, in a sum of  
Trespass, Damages One thousand Dollars  
Francis Birney  
Plffo Atty.

and on the same day & wit the 22<sup>d</sup> day  
of February AD 1844. the following  
Summons was issued out of the Office  
the Clerk of Said Circuit Court,  
of Winnebago County, which is in the  
words and figures following to wit

State of Illinois      The People of the  
Winnebago County of      State of Illinois  
                            Polk Sheriff of  
Said County. Greeting We command  
You that You demand William Birch  
John Birch Jr. Washington Stone Davis  
Alfred Matthias Davis, William Davis  
David W. Holt Curtis Briggs Ernest  
Perry, and Horace Hudson, to appear  
before the Circuit Court of Said County, on  
the first day of the next term thereof, to be  
held at the Court House in Rockford on the  
Eighth day of April next, to answer  
Jonathan Welder in a sum of Trespass  
Damages One thousand Dollars and to  
answer there this writ.

Witnesses James Mitchell Clerk of  
the Circuit Court at Rockford this  
22<sup>nd</sup> day of February Ad 1844

Said

Attest James Mitchell Clerk

Which said Summons has endorsed  
thence the Wards and figures following  
Next

"Duly served the within by reading  
the same to Ernest, Penry and Plina  
Moore April 6<sup>th</sup> 1844. the witness and  
writ was not received until April 8<sup>th</sup> and  
I. never noted record the balance for want  
of time. April 8<sup>th</sup> 1844.

Fees. Service. 1.00      S. T. Sanford Sheriff

Vadeage 4 M. 25<sup>¢</sup>

Return 12<sup>o</sup> & 1.3<sup>7</sup>

And afterwards to wit on the 9<sup>th</sup> day of  
April Ad 1844 in the Record of Tax Deed at the  
April Term Ad 1844 of said Court in the  
Record of the proceedings thereof is the  
following entry to wit.

Forreston Welders

vs  
Keepers

William Bench et al

xxxx at this day

It is ordered by the Court that this cause  
be continued, and that an Alias Summons  
issue returnable to the next Term of this Court.

And afterwards  
Bout on the 21<sup>st</sup> day of May AD 1844 the  
following Alias Summons issued  
out of the Office of the Clerk of said Circuit  
Court, which is in the words and figures  
following bout.

State of Illinois      /      The People of the State  
Winnebago County      /      of Illinois To the  
Sheriff of said County  
Meeting.

We command you as we have before commanded  
you that you Summon Willard Birch  
John Birch of Washington Grove Plaza  
Warren Matthews Davis D. W. Holt, Emes  
Briggs Emmitt Penday and Horace Hudson  
to appear before the Circuit Court of said  
County on the first day of the next Term  
thereof to be held at the Court House in  
Rockford on the 3<sup>d</sup> Monday of August  
next to answer Jonathan Weldon in a  
suit of trespass damages one thousand  
dollars; And have you there this writ.

Witness James Hitchcock Clerk of Circuit  
Court at Rockford the 26<sup>th</sup> day of May AD 1844.

Attest.      James Hitchcock, Clerk

Which said Mr Alvin Simmons has  
endorsed thereon the words and figures  
following to wit. &c

Duly served the witness  
by reading the same to the witness named  
William Birch & Washington Moore,  
Phina Moore Matthias Davis Emmitt  
Purdy, the other named persons not  
found in my County August 3<sup>rd</sup>, 1844

G. A. Crawford Sheriff W. C.  
Fees since 2.50  
Mileage 27.75 1.69  
Return .12 $\frac{1}{2}$   
\$4.31

And afterwards to wit  
on the 9<sup>th</sup> day of August AD 1844 the said  
Plaintiff filed in the Office of the Clerk of  
said Court at his certain Declaration  
in this cause, which is in the words and  
figures following to wit

In the Winnebago Circuit Court  
at the first term in the year  
of our Lord one thousand eight  
hundred and forty four.

Winnebago County 388

William Birch John Birch Junior Washington Moore Plyno Moore Matthias Davis Wiersing Davis O'N Stolt Curtis Briggs Smith Purdy and Horace Hudson were summoned by the Sheriff of the County of Winnebago to answer unto Jonathan Weldon in a Plea of Trespass. And thereupon the said Jonathan Weldon by Francis Burnap his Attorney complains, For that the said Defendants on the twenty sixth day of February in the year of our Lord one thousand eight hundred and forty two being armed with clubs clubs guns pistols swords darts and knives and other deadly weapons with force and arms violently and feloniously broke and entered the dwelling house of the said Plaintiff situated in the County of Winnebago aforesaid and continuing therein conducting in such riotous brutal menacing and outrageous manner for a long space of time to wit for the space of ten minutes then meset following to the great alarm distress and terror of the said Plaintiff and his family then there being and then and there forced and broke open broke to pieces and damaged divers to wit two door and four windows of the said Plaintiff of and belonging to the said dwelling house and broke in pieces damaged and broken divers to wit two locks four fingers and two staples wherewith the said doors were then fastened to wit of the value of ten dollars.

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where with force and arms assaulted the said Plaintiff  
~~and there with fire and arms assaulted~~  
~~the said Plaintiff and with force and arms assaulted~~  
~~the said Plaintiff and with great fire and~~  
~~violence seized said Plaintiff of commanding~~  
~~the said everything before said body of his arm~~  
~~and with great force and violence seized and~~  
~~and and struck said body of the said Plaintiff~~  
and then and there gave and struck the said Plaintiff  
a great many violent blows and strokes  
on and about divers parts of his body and also  
then and there with great force and violence struck  
and pulled about the said Plaintiff and forced and  
dragged him out of the said dwelling house and  
cast and threw the said Plaintiff down to and  
upon the ground and then and there with great  
force and violence pulled and dragged the said  
Plaintiff along the ground and through the mud  
then and there being for a long distance to wit:  
the distance of forty rods within the bounds of the  
said to the great torture and suffering of the  
said Plaintiff and then and there bounded a  
the said Plaintiff with a bandage which then  
and there bound around the head of the said Plaintiff  
so tight as to give him great pain and un-  
easiness and then and there again gave and  
struck the said Plaintiff a great many other  
violent blows and strokes and then and there  
raised and placed the said Plaintiff prostrate  
upon the back of a certain hard going horse  
then there being with the breast of the said  
Plaintiff lying upon the back and shoulders of  
the said horse and taking hold of the legs and  
arms of the said Plaintiff the said defendants  
were forced and pressed the said Plaintiff with  
force and violence to and upon the back of said

horse and then and there still so holding and  
pressing the said Plaintiff, caused the said  
horse to move irregularly forward under and  
beating the said Plaintiff and to violently pull  
the said Plaintiff so being held and pressed down  
upon the back of the said horse by the said de-  
fendants for a long distance to wit for the cir-  
cumstance of two miles within the County of Win-  
nipeg abovesaid threatening to destroy and  
take the life of the said Plaintiff to the great  
excruciating and inexpressible agony terror  
and torment of the said Plaintiff and thereby  
severely bruised hurt and wounded the said Plaintiff  
on and about his breast and divers other parts  
of his body, and the said Defendants then and there  
to wit within the County of Winnipeg abovesaid  
forcibly and violently pulled and stripped off and  
rent and tore in pieces and destroyed the clothes  
and wearing apparel to wit one Coat one waist  
coat one shirt and one Manree shirt of the said  
Plaintiff of great value to wit of the value of  
thirty dollars which the said Plaintiff then  
and there was and was clothed with and then  
and there forcibly and violently strike and  
threw down the said Plaintiff so stripped and  
naked to the ground and pulled  
about and rolled him in the mud then and there  
being and then and there forcibly and violently  
turned and feathered the said Plaintiff upon  
his head and makes body and upon the residue  
of his clothing and wearing apparel not  
stripped off and destroyed as aforesaid then and  
there putting upon the said Plaintiff a large  
quantity to wit six quarts of tar covering his

body therewith and then and there forcably and  
violently put the said Plaintiff upon a rail  
and carried him upon the said rail a long dis-  
tance to wit the distance of half a mile within  
the County of Winnebago aforesaid and other  
wrongs injuries and indignities to the said  
Plaintiff and thereby to the great damage of  
the said Plaintiff and against the peace of the  
people of the State of Illinois by means of which  
said premises not only were the said Plaintiff  
and his family put in great terror apprehension  
and concern for his life but the said Plaintiff  
was then and there greatly hurt bruised and  
wounded and became and was sick sore lame  
and disordered and so remained and continued  
for a long space of time to wit for the space of ten  
weeks then next ensuing during all which  
time the said Plaintiff thereby suffered and  
underwent great pain and was hindered and  
prevented from performing and transacting  
his necessary affairs and business by him  
during that time to be transacted and performed  
and thereby also the said Plaintiff was forced and  
obliged to and did necessarily pay lay out and  
expend a large sum of money to wit the sum  
of fifty dollars in and about endeavouring to be  
cured of the bruises various sicknesses sores  
lambences and disorder aforesaid occasioned  
as aforesaid to wit in the County aforesaid,  
and also for that the said Defendants on  
the twenty seventh day of February in the  
Year of our Lord one thousand eight hundred  
and forty two in the County aforesaid forth

force and arms again assaulted the said plaintiff and with great force and violence again seized and laid hold of the said plaintiff and then and there again gave and struck the said plaintiff a great many other violent blows and strokes on and about divers parts of his body and also then and there with great force and violence struck and pulled about the said plaintiff and again cast and threw the said plaintiff down to and upon the ground and then and there with great force and violence again pulled and dragged the said plaintiff along the ground and thro the mud then there being for a long distance to wit for the distance of forty rods to the Great torture and suffering of the said plaintiff to wit on the borders of Wimicago aborescens and then and there again blind folded the said plaintiff and again gave and struck the said plaintiff a great many other, <sup>violent</sup> blows and strokes and then and there placed the said plaintiff prostrate upon the back of a certain hard going horse then there being with the breast of the said plaintiff lying against and upon the back and shoulders of the said horse and taking hold of the legs and arms of the said plaintiff the said defendants again drew forced and pressed the said plaintiff with great force and violence to and upon the back and shoulders of the said horse and then and there still so holding and pressing the said plaintiff again caused the said horse to move irregularly forward under and bearing the said plaintiff

and so violently cast the said Plaintiff to  
being held and pressed down upon the back  
and shoulders of the said horse by the said  
defendants for a long distance to wit for  
the distance of two miles within the County  
of Winnebago Africa threatening to destroy  
and take the life of the said Plaintiff to the  
great exequitatiing and insupportable agony  
terror and torment of the said Plaintiff and  
thereby severely bruised hurt and wounded  
the said Plaintiff on and about his breast  
and divers other parts of his body and the said  
defendants then and there forcibly and viol-  
ently pulled and stripped off and rent and tore  
in pieces and destroyed the clothes and wear-  
ing apparel to wit one evat one waist coat  
one shirt and one flannel shirt of the said  
Plaintiff of great value to wit of the value  
of thirty dollars which the said Plaintiff  
then and there wore and was clothed with  
and then and there again forcibly and viol-  
ently struck and thrown down the said  
Plaintiff so struck and made to fall upon  
the ground and again pulled and rolled  
about the said Plaintiff in the mud then  
there being and then and there <sup>again</sup> tarred and  
feathered the said Plaintiff upon his head  
and makes body and upon the residue of his  
clothing and wearing apparel not stripped  
off and destroyed as aforesaid then and there  
pulling upon the said Plaintiff and upon  
his head and divers other parts of his body  
a large quantity to wit six other quarts of

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of tar wherewith they then and there covered the said Plaintiff and then and there again freely and violently rode the said Plaintiff <sup>upon a Rail</sup> for a long distance to wit the distance of half a mile within the County of Winnebago aforesaid and other wrongs injuries and indignities to the said Plaintiff then and there did to the great damage of the said Plaintiff and against the peace of the people of the State of Illinois by means of which said several premises in this count mentioned the said Plaintiff was then and there greatly bruised and wounded and became ill and was sick sore lame and disordered and so remained and continued for a very long space of time to wit for the space of ten weeks then next ensuing during all which time the said Plaintiff thereby suffered and underwent great harm and was obliged to and did necessarily lay out and expend a large sum of money to wit fifty dollars in and about endeavouring to be cured of the bruises wounds sickness lameness and disorder aforesaid occasions as aforesaid to wit in the County aforesaid and also for that the said defendants on the day and year last aforesaid with force and arms again assaulted the said Plaintiff to wit in the County of Winnebago aforesaid and then and there again beat bruised wounded and ill treated him insomuch that his ~~life~~ then and there greatly despaired of and other wrongs to the said Plaintiff then and there did to his

his great damage and against the people  
of the State of Illinois and also for that the  
said defendants on the twenty sixth day of  
February in the year of our Lord one thousand  
eight hundred and forty two with force and  
arms again broke and entered the dwelling  
house of the said plaintiff in the County  
of Macoupin and then and there exhibited them  
selves in a riotous brutal and outrageous  
manner and made a great noise and dis-  
turbance therein and stayed and continued  
therein exhibiting such riotous brutal and  
outrageous conduct and making such noise  
and disturbance for a long space of time  
to wit for one hour then reset following  
and then and there forced and broke open  
broke to pieces and damaged doors to wit  
two doors and four windows of the said  
plaintiff of and belonging to the said dwel-  
ling house and broke in pieces damaged and  
spoiled doors to wit two locks four hinges  
and two staples wherewith the said doors  
were there fastened and other wrongs to  
the said plaintiff then and there did a-  
gainst the peace of the people of the State of  
Illinois by means whereof the said plaintiff  
and his family were during all the time  
affrescida greatly terrified distressed and  
annoyed and were greatly disturbed in the  
peaceable possession of the said dwelling house  
to wit in the County of Minnehaha affrescida to  
the damage of the said plaintiff of one thousand  
dollars and therefore he brings suit &c

Francis Burnah  
Petts Atty

And afterwards to wit on the 20<sup>th</sup> day of August A.D 1844 at the August Term of Said Circuit Court in the Record of the Proceedings thereof is the following entry  
Doit

Donastone Welder

vs

William Birch et al

On motion  
of the Plaintiff's attorney the Defendants  
are ruled to stand herein by cullery of Court  
on Friday Morning.

And afterwards to wit on the 23<sup>rd</sup> day of August A.D 1844 the following Pleas and Summons were filed in this cause to wit

State of Illinois

Winnebago County Circuit Court 3 August Term 1844

William Birch Washington Moore  
Phineas Moore Matthias Davis

and Ermit Purdy impleaded with  
John Birch Jr William Davis David W.  
Holt Curtis Briggs and Horace Andson  
ad3 }  
Jonathan Welden }

and the said  
William Birch Washington Moore  
Pliss Moore Martinus Davis & Ermit  
Purdy impleaded as aforesaid with John  
John Birch Jr William Davis David W Holt  
Curtis Briggs & Horace Andson by J. B.  
Adelis this Attorney come and defend  
the force and injury when &c and say  
that they are not guilty of the said supposed  
trespasses in the Plaintiff's Declaration above  
laid to other chrys. or any part thereof  
in manner and form as the said Plaintiff  
with above thereof complained against them,  
and of this they the said Defendants impleaded  
as aforesaid put themselves upon the country  
&c.

And for a further plea in this behalf  
as to the said supposed trespasses in the  
second & third counts of the Plaintiff's  
Declaration mentioned, the said Defendants  
impleaded as aforesaid, by Law of the  
Court here first had and obtained according  
to the form of the Statute in that case made  
and provided, say that the said Plaintiff

ought not to have or maintain his  
aforesaid action thereof against them  
because they say that the said Defendants  
are not guilty of the said Supposed  
trespasses in the said Second & third Counts  
in the said Declaration mentioned, or  
of any or either of them, or any part  
thereof, in manner and form as the said  
Plaintiff has above thereof complained  
against them, at any time within  
two years next before the commencement of  
suit, and that they are ready to verify,  
wherefore they pray judgment of the  
said Plaintiff ought to have or maintain  
his aforesaid action against them &c

H. B. Udell

Atty for Dfnts

And as to the 1st Count of the Plff's Declaration  
the Defendants say the same is not sufficient  
in law, and set down as causes of  
deficiency to the <sup>1<sup>st</sup></sup> Count, that the same is  
double in including a breach of the breaking  
of the Cloe of the Plff, and an assault and  
battery upon him, and for other insuffi-  
-cences &c.

H. B. Udell

Atty for Dfnts

Which said Pleas & Demurrer have  
endorsed thereon the words and figures  
following to wit,

Filed August 28 1844 J. Hatchell Esq.

and afterwards went on the 5<sup>th</sup> day of  
December A.D. 1844, a Deed of Immunity  
was issued out of the Office of the Clerk of the  
Court House of said County, which is  
in the words and figures following to wit

State of Illinois  
Winnebago County, The People of the State  
of Illinois To  
the Sheriff of Winnebago County  
Greeting;

We commanded You as we have heretofore  
often times commanded You, that You  
summons John Birch Jr Williams Davis  
David W. Holt, Curtis Briggs and Horace  
Hurdson who are impleaded with Williams  
Birch Washington Moore Timo Matthias  
Davis and Emmet Purdy, to appear  
before the Circuit Court of said County on  
the first day of the next Term thereof, to be held  
at the Court House in Rockford on the  
Second Monday of April next to answer  
Domestic Violence in a plew of Treasurys  
dummys one thousand Dollars

Witnesses James Mitchell Clerk of  
the said Circuit Court at Rockford  
this 5<sup>th</sup> day of December AD 1854  
Attest James Mitchell

With Paul Sommers has endorsed the  
two and three lines following to wit.

Sent into within Summons on William  
Davis this 20 day of March A.D. 1843 by  
Reading the same Davis, the within named  
John Branch Jr. David W. Holt & Curtis  
Briggs not found in my county.  
Fees service .50

Return .12

A. Barron

Travel .50 \$1.18<sup>3</sup>/<sub>4</sub>

Sheriff

Served the within by reading  
to Horace Studdard March 31. 1843 -  
same return to A. Barron Sheriff by  
Travel 51. \$1.12 S. C. Fuller Deputy

And afterwards sent on the  
18<sup>th</sup> day of April at the April Term A.D. 1843  
of said court on the Record of the proceedings  
thereof the following was made. And it is

Poundstone Webster

vs Y. Bishop

William Branch et al }  
now on this day

Came on to hear the Demurrer heretofore  
filed by the Defendants by their attorney. To the  
first count of the Plaintiff's Declaration, which  
after arguments of counsel is overruled by  
the Court. And thereafter the said Defendants  
have pleaded to the said Declaration.

19<sup>th</sup> day of April at the third April Term  
A.D. 1845. of said Court in the records thereof  
the following was made & recd.

Southern Weller  
vs  
William Birch et al.

Now at this day  
came the said Defendants by their attorneys  
and file this plea to first count of Plaintiff's  
declaration.

And on the same day did  
the 19<sup>th</sup> day of April A.D. 1845. the following  
plea was filed in this cause, which is in the words  
and figures following Dated,

Wm Bir brnt  
William Birch Washington More  
Alma More Matthews Davis.  
Emmett Purdy Horace Hudson  
David W. Holt, William Davis &  
John Birch Jr. impled with  
Burke Briggs. are

and the Defendants  
above named impled as above, as to  
all of Plaintiff's first brnt, in his declaration  
contained, except that part relating to the  
assenting and ratifying of the Defendants  
Plaintiff say that they are not guilty of the

Said supposed Trespass therin alleged  
in manner and form as he has therin  
alleged and of this they put themselves  
upon the County, and as to the assaulting  
and beating the Plaintiff as therin alleged  
they were not guilty of, and did not com-  
mit the said several Trespasses in manner  
and form as the Plaintiff has therin alleged  
at any time within two years next before  
the commencement of this Suit, and this they  
are ready to verify. Wherefore they pray  
judgement &c

Truman J. Wright

Attorneys

which said Pleas have endorsed thereon  
the words and signatures following to wit,

Filed April 19<sup>th</sup> 1845

J. Mitchell Clark

Under the hand day April the

And afterwards dert on the  
21<sup>st</sup> day of April 1845 the following pleas  
& Damages were filed in this cause Dert

Mr. in Court,

John Breck Jr. David W. Holt

William Davis Horace Hudson impled  
with brotis Briggs William Omels

Wesley & Moore Olma Moore Nathans Davis

and Emmet & Wm

ad 3

Foxworth Wilder

and the said

John Birch Jr David W Holt & Williams  
Davis & Horace Hubbard impleaded as  
aforesaid unto Berndt Briggs et al by  
Marsh & Wright their attorneys, come and  
defend the several injures wherein &c I  
say that they are not guilty of the said second  
Supposed Trespasses in the said Plaintiff's  
declaration above thereof laid to their  
charge, or any part thereof in number  
and form as the said Plaintiff hath above  
them complained against them, and  
of this they put themselves upon the country

And for a further plea in this  
behalf, as to the said several supposed tres-  
passes as above thereof laid to their charge  
or any part thereof in number & form as  
the said Plaintiff hath in the said second &  
third counts of his said declaration com-  
plained against them, by reason of intent  
here for his purpose first had & obtained,  
Say Actio now, because they say that they  
were not guilty of and did not commit  
the said several trespasses in the said  
second & third counts of the said Plaintiff's  
declaration mentioned, or any part thereof  
or any or either of them in number & form  
as the said Plaintiff hath above thereof

complained against them at any  
time within two Years next before the  
commencement of this Suit, and this they  
are ready to verify whence they bring  
judgment to

Murphy & Wright for said  
Defendants,

And as to the first Count of the said  
Plaintiff's declaration the said Defendants  
say that that the same is not sufficient  
on Law for the said Plaintiff to recover or  
maintain his said action & that the  
said Defendants are not bound to answer  
the same, and this they are ready to verify  
& wherefore stay from &c, and for causes  
the said Defendants set forth & show to the  
Court. First that the said limit is double  
including a breaking of the Plaintiff close  
& an assault & battery upon said Plaintiff  
Second that it is in other respects informal  
uncertain & insufficient

Murphy & Wright  
for said Defendants

Which said Pleas & Writs were then endorsed  
thereon the words and figures following Andt

Filed April 21. 1843

J. stitched  
 Clerk

and afterwards do wt on the 2<sup>d</sup> day of April A.D 1845. the Plaintiff filed his Replication to the Defendants Pleas herein which are in the words and phrases following do wt

In the Winooski County Circuit Court  
April Term. 1845  
Circumstances adduced

<sup>xc</sup>  
William Birch Matthias Davis  
John Birch Jr William Davis  
Washington Moore David W. Holt  
Phina Moore Emmit Pinsky &  
Horace Hudson impluded with  
Ortis Briggs.

And the third  
Plaintiff as to all and singular the said  
Pleas of the said Defendants William Birch  
John Birch Jr Washington Moore Phina  
Moore Matthias Davis William Davis.  
David W Holt Emmit Pinsky and  
Horace Hudson by them respectively above  
impluded, and whereof they have put  
themselves upon the Country doth the like.

And as to so much of the  
said plea of the said Defendants by them  
above impluded to that part of the first count  
of the said Plaintiff's declaration as  
alleges the assaulting and beating of the  
said plaintiff, the said Plaintiff says that

the said Defendants were guilty of and  
did commit the said several trespasses  
in manner and form as the said Plaintiff  
hath thereto alleged, within two Years next  
before the commencement of this Suit, and  
this the said Plaintiff prayeth may be  
inquired of by the County &c

And at the said pleas  
of the said Defendants by them severally  
above pleaded to the said second and  
third counts of the said Declaration, wherein  
they charge that the ~~said~~ said Defendants  
were not guilty of the Trespasses in the  
said second and third counts mentioned  
within two years next before the commencement  
of this Suit, the said Plaintiff saith that he  
ought not to be bound &c because he says  
that the said Defendants were guilty of and  
did commit the said several trespasses  
in the said second and third counts,  
mentioned in manner and form as the  
said Plaintiff hath above thereof alleged  
within two Years next before the commencement  
of this Suit. And this the said Plaintiff prayeth  
may be inquired of by the County &c

Francis Burnup

Plff. Atty

And afterwards doth on the 25<sup>th</sup> day of April  
at the April Term A.D. 1845 of said Court in  
the Record of the proceedings thereof the following  
entend of Record D. v. t.

Jonathan Welder

vs  
Plaintiff

William Branch John Branch Jr  
Washington Moore Flynn Moore  
Matthew Davis William Davis  
D. W. Holt, George Driyer  
Emmett Purdy and Horace Harlow

Now at this day came the parties  
and their attorneys, and upon issue joined  
therupon came a jury of good and lawful  
men to wit. D. C. Troop Henry Van Valkenburgh  
Daniel Thunus George M. Baker Anthony Cortright  
Samuel Persons and Jonathan F. Miller James  
L. Converse James B. Howell Stevens Orvis  
Samuel Gibson and Stephen Robinson  
who were severally duly elected tried and  
severed. and after hearing part of the evidence  
retired under the direction of the Court.

And on the same day to wit  
the 25<sup>th</sup> day of April A.D. 1843 at the said April  
Term of said Court, the following was entered  
of record Court

Jonathan Welder vs Plaintiff  
William Branch et al.)

Now at this time  
again comes the said Plaintiff by his attorney

and says he will no further prosecute this  
suit against Horace Hudson one of the Defendants  
in the above entitled cause. [It is therefore  
Ordered by the Court that the Horace Hudson  
be discharged]

And afterwards it is ordered on  
the 26<sup>th</sup> day of April at the said April Term  
Ad 1843 of said court in the Record of the proceedings  
thereof the following entry was made to wit

Dorastine Welden                      } Trespass  
vs    }  
William Branch et al } now at this  
day again come the said parties and  
two Attorneys. and the Jury yesterday  
impanelled to try this cause. and the Jury  
after hearing all the evidence retired to  
consider of their verdict. and after a short  
time they returned into court with the  
following verdict Amt. We find the Defendants  
not guilty of the said Trespass. and therefore  
It is ordered and considered by the Court,  
that the said Defendants have and recover of  
the said Plaintiff their costs and expenses by  
them about this suit in this behalf expended  
and that they have execution therefor.

(Signed)

Thomas C Brown

And afterwards doth on the 26<sup>th</sup> day of April at the said April Term AD 1845  
of said Court the following ~~an~~ entry  
was entered of Record in the same Court

Jonathan Welden }  
vs } Trespass  
William Busch et al }

The said Plaintiff comes by his Attorney and prays  
for an appeal to the Supreme Court,  
which is granted by the Court upon  
condition that he enter into Bond with  
William G. Cole as security within ten  
days from the rising of Court.

and on the same day doth  
the 26<sup>th</sup> day of April AD 1845, the following  
Bill of exceptions was filed in the same  
Court,

In the Winnebago Circuit Court  
Jonathan Welden Plaintiff  
vs.  
William Birch Jr.  
John Birch Jr.  
Washington Moore  
Phryne Moore  
Mathias Davis  
William Davis  
David W. Hols and  
Emmet Purdy, defendants  
implicated with  
Horace Hudson & Curtis Briggs

Winnebago  
County } \$8

Be it remembered that on the twenty  
fifth day of April in the April term of this  
Court in the year of our Lord one thousand eight  
hundred and forty five the above entitled cause  
came on to be tried before a jury. And upon  
the said trial to prove his part of the issue the  
above named Plaintiff called Adeline Welden  
his daughter who testified that in February  
one thousand eight hundred and forty two the  
occurrence happened on account of which said  
action was brought that at the time she was  
asleep at her father's house, that she was a-  
wakened by <sup>screeches</sup> of her mother and sister  
and then heard the voice of a person whom she

took to be that of Plyna Moore <sup>one</sup> of the above named descendants that she got up and saw several persons dragging her father out of the door of the house and through a gate in front of the house and believed that there were eight or ten or twelve persons engaged in the affray but could not tell their number nor who they were except that she thought that she heard the voice of said Plyna Moore with whose voice she was acquainted. And the said Plaintiff also called Spurrier Melam his son who testifying that the occurrence for which this action was brought happened on the night of the twenty sixth day of February one thousand and eight hundred and forty two that ~~he~~ his father was at work late in the evening preparing a barrel to salt pork in late in the evening in the house and the witness was holding a candle for him that the outside door which was latched was burst open and several persons entered the house with their faces blackened one of whom struck the witness two or three times on the arm and knocked the candle out of his hand that there was so many as ten or twelve persons entered the house as he thinks but cannot tell their number that after the candle was knocked out of his hand they seized his father and dragged him out of the house and thence about three quarters of a mile which distance the same witness followed them but that he could not identify one of those persons. And the said Plaintiff then ~~called~~ ~~the witness~~ to show that the said Plaintiff

Defendants were the persons who committed the said offence called as witnesses Jacob Hudson  
Betsy Glens and Lem Birch who testified nothing material. And the said Plaintiff then called Ambrose Barnum who was sworn and Saem Marsh as Counsel for the said witnesses interposed an objection that the said Ambrose Barnum might claim the privilege of refusing to answer any questions which might implicate him in the transaction for which this suit was brought because it might subject him to indictment and punishment to which it was answered by the Counsel of the Plaintiff that the Statute of Limitations had run upon the offence and that it was not indictable on account of time and therefore upon the said court decided that the fact that the Statutes of Limitations have run upon the offence did not take away the said privilege <sup>of the witness</sup> and that the court could not judge whether all prosecutions arising from the transaction against the said witness were barred by the Statute of Limitations ~~of the witness~~ and that he could not be compelled to testify anything which caused him to implicate him in the transactions in question. This witness then testified that since the said occurrence he had resided in the neighbourhood of the said defendants in Westfield in the County of Winooski and on being a few days before he saw the said defendants or any of them at his house on the evening of the night on which the offence in question was com-

mitta, he claimed his said privilege and stated  
that he would not answer the said question  
without ~~or~~<sup>3 Criminating</sup> himself and did not answer  
the said question, the witness was then asked if  
he had seen any of the said defendants on the same  
evening at the house of Dutie Hudson in the  
neighbourhood to which question he interposed his  
said privilege and refused to answer the said ques-  
tion on the same ground, the said witness was  
then asked whether he had since said time heard  
any of the said defendants state whether they  
were engaged in committing the said offence  
to which question he also interposed his said  
privilege and refused to answer the said question  
on the same ground, the witness was then asked  
whether a horse belonging to him was absent that  
night and whether on the next day the said  
horse had marks of tar on it to which questions  
he severally interposed his said privilege and re-  
fused to answer the said questions on the same  
ground and the privilege of said witness was  
allowed by the Court to all of which the said  
plaintiff excepted and his exception is allowed.  
The said plaintiff then called Jane Barnum  
wife of said Barnum and she was sworn and  
thereupon Jason Marsh Esquire of counsel for  
the said defendants asked leave of the Court to  
retire with ~~and~~ this witness <sup>room</sup> from the Court ~~and~~ and  
instruct her as to her rights as counsel for said  
witness with regard to refusing to testify in the  
case to which the said plaintiff by his counsel  
objected, and thereupon the said Court gave the  
said leave to which the said plaintiff excepted  
and his said exception is allowed, and thereupon

the said Jason Marsh retired with the said witness accordingly and on returning into Court she testified that ever since the time of the commission of the offence aforesaid she had resided in the neighbourhood of the said Plaintiff in Westfield aforesaid, and this said witness was then severally asked whether she saw Plymilla Moore or Horace Hudson two of the said defendants on the evening on which the said offence was committed to which question the witness refused to make answer on the ground that her answer might tend to implicate her said husband or herself in the said offence and claimed her privilege not to answer the said question on that ground and the same is allowed by the said Court to which the said plaintiff excepts and his said exception is allowed by the Court, and thereupon the said Plaintiff enters a Nolle prosequit in this action as to Horace Hudson and offers him as a witness in this cause and he is sworn, the said Horace Hudson is then asked on the part of the said Plaintiff whether he saw any of the said defendants on the night on which the said offence was committed, the said Horace Hudson stated that he could not answer the said question without committing himself and claims his privilege of refusing to answer the same on that ground, he also testified that he had resided in the neighbourhood of the said defendants in this County most of the time since the said offence happened, and the said Court allowed the said privilege claimed by the said Horace Hudson and he was excused

2100-10

form answering the said question, and the said Plaintiff excepts to the opinion of the said court in this behalf and his said exception is allowed by the Court. Duty Hudson is then called by the said Plaintiff but testifies nothing material to identify the said defendants as the persons who committed the said offence and he says that the witness Ambrose Barnum and his wife and Horace Hudson had resided in this and Ogle Counties in this State ever since the time of the committing of the said offence. Gordey or Sanford is then called as a witness by the said Plaintiff but testifies nothing material to connect the said defendants with the said offence. Thomas J. Jewell is then called by the said Plaintiff but testifies nothing material and the said Plaintiff gives no further evidence, and the said Plaintiff prays that this his bill of exceptions may be signed and sealed by the Honorable Thomas L. Brown Judge of this Court in order that the same may become part of the record in this cause and it is so done accordingly by

Thomas L. Brown Seal

Agreed to by the

Counsel



which said Bill of Exceptions has endorsed theron the 2nd and 3rd pages  
following this

Filed April 26<sup>th</sup> 1845  
J. Stetzel

CLD

State of Illinois  
Winnebago County P. O. 6 H. Spafford  
Clerk of the Circuit Court within said  
said County do hereby certify the  
foregoing to be a true copy of the  
Record and the proceedings therein in an  
a certain cause lately pending in said court  
wherein Douttino Welder was Plaintiff  
and William French John French &  
Physie Moore Mathew Davis William  
Davis David W. Holt and Smith Pendleton  
an impleaded with others were defendants  
In Testimony whereof I have  
Subscribed my name and affixed  
the Seal of said Circuit Court  
at Rockford in said County  
this 6 day of June AD 1831

Attest O. H. Spafford O. H. S.

In the Illinois Supreme Court.

Jonathan Weldon

vs.

William Burch,

John Burch junior,

Plyma Moore,

Mathias Davis,

William Davis,

David W. Holt and

Emitt Purdy.

Of June Term, 1851.

And now before the justices of the Supreme

Court of the state of Illinois, at the court-house in Ottawa,  
in the county of La Salle, to wit on the first day of  
the <sup>term of the</sup> same court of June, in the year of our Lord one thou-  
sand eight hundred and fifty-one, being the second Mon-  
day in the same month of June, comes the said Francis  
~~Burnap~~ Jonathan Weldon by Francis Burnap his at-  
torney, and says that in the record and proceedings afore-  
said, and in giving the judgment aforesaid, there is man-  
ifest error in this. That at the trial of the said cause, the  
said Circuit Court ought not to have suffered the counsel  
of the defendants to interpose in advance the objection that  
the witness Ambrose Barnum might claim the privilege  
of refusing to answer any question which might implicate  
him in the transaction for which the suit was brought, be-  
cause it might subject him to indictment and punishment.  
And also there is error in this, that the said Circuit Court  
ought not to have entertained the said objection when  
raised by the counsel of the defendants, or to have made  
any decision thereon, until and unless the said witness had  
claimed the said privilege in person. And also there is  
error in this that the said Circuit Court ought not to  
have decided, that the fact that the statute of limitations

had run upon the offence, did not take away the said privilege of the said witness. And also there is error in this, that the said Circuit Court ought not to have decided as it did, that the said Ambrose Barnum could not be compelled to testify any thing which would tend to implicate him in the transactions in question in ~~this cause~~ the said cause. And also there is error in this, that the said Circuit Court ought not to have decided that the court could not judge whether all prosecutions arising from this transaction against the said witness were barred by the statute of limitations. And also there is error in this, that the said Circuit Court ought not to have allowed the privilege of the said Ambrose Barnum to refuse to answer whether he saw the said defendants or any of them at his house on the evening of the night on which the offence in question was committed. And also there is error in this, that the said Circuit Court ought not to have allowed the privilege of the said Ambrose Barnum to refuse to answer when asked if he had seen any of the said defendants on the same evening at the house of Duty Hudson, in the neighborhood. And also there is error in this, that the said Circuit Court ought not to have allowed the privilege of the said Ambrose Barnum to refuse to answer whether he had since the said time heard any of the said defendants state whether they were engaged in committing the said offence. And also there is error in this, that the said Circuit Court ought not to have allowed the privilege of the said Ambrose Barnum to ~~answer~~ refuse to answer whether a horse belonging to him was absent on that night, and whether on the next day the said horse had marks of tar on it. And also there is error in this, that the said Circuit Court ought not to have given

leave to the counsel of the defendants to retire from the court room with the plaintiffs witness Jane Barnum, after she was sworn, to instruct her as to her rights with regard to refusing to testify in the case. And also there is error in this, that the said circuit court ought not to have allowed the privilege of the said Jane Barnum to refuse to testify whether she saw Plyna Moore or Horace Hudson, two of the said defendants on the evening in which the said offence was committed. And also there is error in this, that the said circuit court ought not to have allowed the privilege of the said witness Horace Hudson to refuse to answer the question whether he saw any of the said defendants on the night on which the said offence was committed. And also there is error in this, that all and singular the decisions made by the said circuit court at the said trial were wrong and contrary to law, and ought not, nor ought any one of them to have been made. And also there is error in this, that the said plaintiff did not have a fair and impartial trial of the said cause before the said circuit court, as he is entitled by law to have had, as manifestly appears by the said bill of exceptions. And also there is error in this, that the judgment in the said cause, by the law of the land ought to have been given in favor of the said plaintiff against the said defendants, and not in favor of the said defendants against the said plaintiff. And the said Jonathan Mellen prays that the judgment aforesaid, for the errors aforesaid, and for other errors in the said record and proceedings being, may be reversed, annulled and altogether holden for nought, and that he

may be restored to all things he has lost by reason of  
the said judgment, &c.

Francis Burnap,

Attorney and counsel for Plaintiff in error

William Puck, Lydia Wood,  
David W. Holt, Emily Ladd,  
implicated with Matthias  
Lewis etc.

and

Jonathan Fardon

and the said Defendants  
as above named, join in this &  
for

J March.  
W. Ladd Esq

Law Co's Court

Jonathan Ladd

William Burnap  
Ladd

Francis  
Burnap

and Assignment of Error  
Court of Error -

14810

Filed June 10. 1857.  
V. Island Clerk.

14810

Filed 9. 85

Rockford, 3 March, 1857.

L. Leland, Esq.

Clerk Supreme Court,  
Ottawa,

Dear Sir

I wish you to publish the necessary notice in Neldon vs Bush and others, in pursuance of the order made at the last term of the court containing the advertisement and also to send me the *clerk's vic facias*. Inclosed are \$3 for the publication.

You will oblige me by inquiring of Judge Dixey what his intention is about holding a Circuit Court in De Kalb and writing me the result.

Yours truly

Francis Burnap.

Rockford, 12 April, 1850.

S. Leland, Esq.  
Clerk Sup. Court  
Ottawa,

Dear Sir,

I inclose a preceipe for a  
writ of error in Weldon vs. Burch and others, and for a  
sine facias. Of the original defendants below, Curtis Briggs  
was not served with process, and a note prosequit was  
entered as to Horace Hudson. These two persons cannot  
therefore be parties to the writ of error.

The time for suing out the writ of error will expire  
in a few days. Some care will therefore be necessary to  
have the writ correct. I do not wish the preceipe to be  
taken as a direction about the form of the writ - only its  
 substance. Be pleased to inclose it to me.

yours truly,

Francis Burrough.

Rockford, 30 June, 1850.

L. Leland, Esq.

Clerk Sup. Court

Ottawa.

Dr Sir,

I inclose \$5.00

which I wish you to hand to my old friend Mr. Peters,  
if he is still in attendance, and get him to regulate the  
case of Weldon vs. Burnap and others, by suggesting death  
of Washington Moore, one of the defendants, entering order  
for publication, and for time to return unto of error  
alias sine facias and continuance, as indicated in  
my letter of 13 June.

If Mr. Peters should have left, be pleased to hand the  
cash to S. S. Leland, Esq. and get him to perform the  
service.

Respectfully yours

Francis Burnap.

In the Supreme Court of the state of Illinois.

Jonathan Neldon  
vs.  
William Burch,  
John Burch junior,  
Washington Moore,  
Phyna Moore,  
Matthias Davis,  
Matthew Davis,  
David W. Nott and  
Emitt Purdy.

In error to Winnebago.

Francis Burnap, attorney for Jonathan Neldon, the above named plaintiff in error, maketh solemn affirmation and saith, that the errors relied upon to reverse the judgment in the above intitled cause, appear by a bill of exceptions taken at the trial thereof in the court below, and that the said bill of exceptions is not among the papers on file in the said cause, but is missing. That this defendant further says, that since the suing out of the writ of error in the above intitled cause, he has in conjunction with the clerk of the Winnebago Circuit Court, made search for the said bill of exceptions among a considerable part of the files of the said court, in which he believed the said bill of exceptions would be most likely to be misplaced, without being able to find the same. And this defendant further says, that he has been informed by the clerk of the said court, that he intends during the present season thoroughly to overhaul and rearrange all the papers in the files of the said court; and this defendant expects that in such process the said bill of exceptions will be found. And this defendant further says, that the said cause was tried in April, in the year of our Lord one thousand eight hundred and forty-five, and judgement therein was then ren-

dered, more than five years having since past; and  
that leave for further time for making return to the  
said court of error is not asked for delay, but for the sole  
purpose of getting an effectual return to the same.

Francis Burnap.

Affirmed at Rockford in the  
county of Winnebago, the 13th  
day of June, 1850 before me,

William Herlin,  
Clerk Winnebago County Court.

Supreme Court.  
Jonathan Weldow  
v.  
William Burnap and others.

Attendant of F. Burnap.

Filed June 17. 1850.  
L. Ward Clk.

Burnap.

Rockford, 13 June, 1850.

S. Leland, Esq.  
Clerk Sup. Court,  
Ottawa.

Dr. Sir,

I inclose you five dollars for fees in Weldon vs Burch and others, which I did not receive until yesterday, the plaintiff being absent.

I inclose an affidavit for time to make return to writ of error, and another for order of publication, and also the sine facias ad audiendum, which was not served because the writ of error could not be returned, so that an alias may issue.

Washington Moore, one of the original defendants, was dead before the going out of the writ of error. This ought to perhaps to have been suggested in the writ, and his name omitted in the sine facias. The action being trespass he is wholly out of question. I suppose however the proper way to set this matter right now, is to enter a suggestion of his death since the rendition of the judgment below, and an order that his name be omitted in the further proceedings in the cause, and that an alias sine facias be issued against the other defendants in error.

I shall perhaps attend and see to this matter myself. If not, I shall get some one else to do it.

Respectfully yours

Francis Burnap.

Burnap

In the Supreme Court of the State of Illinois.

Jonathan Weldon  
William Bush,  
John Bush junior  
Washington Moore,  
Phineas Moore,  
Matthias Davis,  
William Davis,  
David St. Hott and  
Errett Purdy.

In error to Winnebago.

Jonathan Weldon, the above named plaintiff in error, maketh oath and saith, That John Bush junior, one of the above named defendants, is not an inhabitant of this state, and is absent therefrom, so that the process of this court cannot be served upon him. And this affiant further says, that ~~Matthias~~ <sup>William</sup> Davis, also one of the above named defendants, is not an inhabitant of this state, and is absent therefrom, so that he cannot be served with process of this court, as this affiant is informed and believes to be true.

J. Weldon.

Sworn at Rockford in the  
county of Winnebago, this fourth  
day of June, 1856, before me.

C. H. Shafford Clerk of Winnebago County  
Circuit Court, State Illinois

24

Supreme Court,  
Jonathan Weldon  
vs  
William Burnap and others.

Affidavit of Plff.

Filed June 17. 1850.  
L. C. and C. R.

Burnap.

Jonathan Weldon }  
as }  
William Burch et al } Abstract.

Ambrose Barnum Town-Mersh  
Counsel for Dfts. interposed an objection  
that witness might claim the privilege  
of refusing to answer any questions which  
might implicate him in the transaction  
for which suit was brought, because  
it might subject him to indictment  
& punishment - to which it was answered  
by the Counsel for Plff. that the Statute  
of limitations had run upon the offense -

Court decided this did not take away  
privilege of witness, that Court could not  
judge whether all prosecutions arising  
from the transaction were barred - that  
he could not be compelled to testify  
anything which could tend to implicate  
him in the transactions in question.

Witness then testified that since the  
said occurrence he had resided in the  
neighborhood of dfts. in Westfield  
Minnibago Co.

Birney asked whether he saw dfts.,  
or any of them at his house on the evening  
of the night before, he claimed his  
said privilege & that he would not  
answer without incriminating himself  
& did not answer.

Birney asked whether ~~he had seen~~ <sup>he saw</sup>  
the said

any of said depts, at house of Duty  
Hudson he interposed his said privilege  
& refused to answer -

Being asked whether he had since  
said time heard any of said Drfts,  
say they were engaged in committing  
said officer, he interposed his said  
privilege & refused to answer on the  
same ground.

Being asked whether a horse belonging  
to him was about that night & whether  
on the next day he had marks of tax  
on him, he interposed his said privilege  
& refused &c.

The privilege of witness was allowed  
by the Court - Plff. excepted -

Exception allowed -

Jane Barnum being sworn Counsel  
asked leave of Court to retire with her  
counsel & instruct her as to her rights to refuse  
to testify &c. Plff. objected - leave  
granted - Plff. excepted - Marsh  
Counsel & she retired together - On  
her return she testified that ever  
since the time when she had re-  
sided in neighborhood of Drfts,

Being severally asked whether she saw  
Plyna Wood & Horace Hudson two of Drfts,  
on the evening whence, she refused to  
answer on the ground that her answer  
might tend to implicate her or her husband

Stolle present to Horace Hudson - who  
being sworn as a witness was asked whether  
he saw any of the Dpts, on the night  
whence, stated that he could not, an-  
swer without criminating himself  
& claims his privilege on that ground  
- testified that he had resided in  
neighborhood of Dpts. most of  
time since officer happened -  
Privilege allowed by Court &c.

The errors assigned are -

Allowing the privilege & permitting  
Marsh & the lady to withdraw  
from the Court for the purpose  
of instructing & being instructed  
in relation to their privilege -

C.

Jonathan Meldon

vs.

William Birch et al,

Land Abstract

Pike June 20<sup>th</sup> 1837

$\frac{22}{32}$   
 $\frac{64}{16}$   
 $\frac{80}{40000}$

State of Illinois,  
Supreme Court, { ss.

The People of the State of Illinois

TO THE SHERIFF OF Winnebago — County.

Because in the record and proceedings, and also in the rendition of the judgment, of a plea which was in the circuit court of Winnebago county, before the Judge thereof, between Jonathan Weldon plaintiff, William Burch, John Burch junior, Washington Cloore, Plyna Cloore, Matthias Davis, William Davis, David W. Holt, & Emitt Purdy, nreplead &c.

defendant, it is said that manifest error hath intervened to the injury of the said Weldon

as we are informed by his complaint, the record and proceedings of which said judgment, we have caused to be brought into our Supreme Court of the State of Illinois, at Ottawa, before the justices thereof, to correct the errors in the same, in due form and manner, according to law; therefore we command you, that by good and lawful men of your county, you give notice to the said William Burch, John Burch junior, Washington Cloore, Plyna Cloore, Matthias Davis, William Davis, David W. Holt & Emitt Purdy —

that they be and appear before the Justices of our said Supreme Court, at the next term of said Court, to be holden at Ottawa, in said State, on the second Monday in June — next, to hear the records and proceedings aforesaid, and the errors assigned, if they shall think fit; and further to do and receive what the said Court shall order in this behalf; and have you then there the names of those by whom you shall give the said Burch & others notice, together with this writ.

WITNESS, the Hon. Samuel H. Treat  
Chief Justice of our said Court, and the seal thereof,  
at Ottawa, this ~~15<sup>th</sup>~~ day of April  
in the year of our Lord, one thousand eight hundred  
and forty.

V. Cland

Clerk of the Supreme Court.

24

Jonathan Weldon

William Buck et al.

Denie Faccio

To June Term 1850.

Fifth June 17. 1850.

L. Island Ch.

16. When self is absent, memory that we do as children still exists, but as  
adults, self disappears, and we are left with the child's memory. This  
is because self has not yet been created by us, but only by God.  
This is why, when we are born again, we are given a new self,  
which is the self that God has created for us. This is why we can  
remember things from our childhood, but not from our adult life.

STATE OF ILLINOIS,

Supreme Court.

The People of the State of Illinois,

To the Sheriff of the County of Winnebago — Greeting:

BECAUSE in the record and proceedings, and also in the rendition of the judgment of a plea which was in the circuit court of Winnebago — county, before the Judge thereof, between Jonathan Weldon plaintiff, & William Buck, John Buck junior, Plyna Cloore, Matthias Davis, William Davis, David W. Holt, & Emitt Purdy, unpleaded defendants.

Defendants, it is said that manifest error hath intervened, to the injury of the said Weldon

as we are informed by his complaint, the record and proceedings of which said judgment we have caused to be brought into our Supreme Court of the state of Illinois, at Ottawa, before the justices thereof, to correct the errors in the same, in due form and manner, according to law; therefore we command you, <sup>as we have heretofore commanded you</sup>, that by good and lawful men of your county, you give notice to the said William Buck, John Buck junior, Plyna Cloore, Matthias Davis, William Davis, David W. Holt & Emitt Purdy —

that they be and appear before the justices of our said supreme court, at the next term of said court, to be holden at Ottawa, in said state, on the second Monday in — June — next, to hear the records and proceedings aforesaid, and the errors assigned, if they — shall see fit; and further to do and receive what said court shall order in this behalf; and have you then there the names of those by whom you shall give the said defendants — notice, together with this writ.

Witness, the Hon. SAMUEL H. TREAT, Chief Justice of our said Court, and the seal thereof, at Ottawa, this seventh day of March — in the year of our Lord one thousand eight hundred and fifty one —

L. Leland Clerk of the Supreme Court.

26021

Lyman Abeynham  
from many of the  
1981-07-07  
6 years to come without compensation and  
no more than 6 years without compensation and  
no more than 6 years without compensation and

FEE RECEIVED

Date Rec'd - Date Paid -

Amount Paid - Description of Work Done

Amount Paid - Description of Work Done

Amount Paid - Description of Work Done

Jonathan Weldon  
William Bush et al.  
alias Scie Facias  
To June Term 1851.

Filed June 10. 1851  
S. Leland Clerk.

12 M.R.

Summons of the within named defendants  
John Doe

By virtue of the within writ I have given notice to the within named William Bush Rynne Moore David H. Holt and Emmitt Randy by ~~the~~ sealing the same to them respectively ~~the~~ had I am within command this eight day April 1851

P. B. Brown

Smith Minuteman

The within named ~~Health~~ ~~Diecis~~ William Davis and John Bush junior are not parties in my County of Johnson State of Min. Co

To - Lawyer	\$ 2.40
Billing -	1.40
Return -	\$ 3.90
Leave on Mr. Davis	1.08
	\$ 4.98

Received, Ottawa, Illinois, March 7, 1857, of Sonnago  
Island, CLK Sup. Court, three dollars for publishing  
in the Ottawa Free Trader for weeks a legal notice  
in the case of "Jonathan Welden vs. William Burch et  
al., Error to Winnebago."

511810-32

Wm & M. Osgood

Rec'd for \$3.  
for publ. notes

In the Supreme Court of Illinois.  
Third Grand Division.

A writ of error directed to the clerk of the Circuit Court for the county of Winnebago, to certify and send up the record and proceedings in a certain cause lately depending in the said Circuit Court, wherein the Jonathan Weldon was plaintiff and William Burch, John Burch junior, Washington Moore, Plyna Moore, Matthias Davis, William Davis, David H. Mott and Emitt Purdy impleaded with Curtis Briggs and Horace Hudson were defendants, of a plea of trespass, wherein judgment was rendered in favor of the said defendants William Burch, John Burch junior, Washington Moore, Plyna Moore, Matthias Davis, William Davis, David H. Mott and Emitt Purdy against the said Jonathan Weldon, on complaint of the said Jonathan Weldon that manifest error hath intervened.

Francis Burnap,  
Atty for said Weldon.

Jonathan Weldon  
William Burch,  
John Burch junior  
Washington Moore,  
Plyna Moore,  
Matthias Davis,  
William Davis,  
David H. Mott and  
Emitt Purdy.

Error to Winnebago.

A writ of sine facias to hear errors  
in this cause.

Francis Burnap,  
Atty. for Off in error.

Supreme Court

Jonathan Weldon  
v.  
William Brooks  
John Bush junior,  
Washington Moore,  
Phyria Moore,  
Matthias Davis,  
William Davis,  
David M. Holt and  
Emitt Purdy.

Practise for writ of error  
and certiorari.

Filed Apr. 15. 1850.  
Cleveland Oh.

Brown Jr.