

11901

No. \_\_\_\_\_

Supreme Court of Illinois

Kiser & Kiser

vs.

Kennedy

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George Kiser et al.  
vs.  
Michael Kennedy

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11901

Prepared  
W

George & Daniel Kiser, } Tresp<sup>ss</sup> - ~~Appell~~ <sup>Know</sup>  
vs. } ~~from~~ <sup>to</sup> Bureau -  
Michael Kennedy }

Abstract of the record -

The appellants commenced an action of Tresp<sup>ss</sup> ~~quod~~ de bonis asportatis, against the appellee in the Bureau Circuit court, at the May Term 1848 -

- The declaration contains two counts -
1. That on March 15, 1847, D<sup>ft</sup>. took & carried away 1000 bushels of wheat the property of the D<sup>ffs</sup> of the value of \$1000 -
  2. The same in substance as the first -

To this declaration the D<sup>ft</sup>. pleaded,

1. Not guilty -

2. Actio non. Because the D<sup>ffs</sup>. for a long time, to wit, from Nov. 25/45 till March 1/46 had enjoyed a certain dwelling house, buildings & land, known as the "lost Grove farm" at Port Arlington in Bureau County, in which as tenants thereof to D<sup>ft</sup>. under & by virtue of a certain demise thereof heretofore made at & under the yearly rent of \$600 payable as follows, \$400 on the first day of December 1846 & two hundred dollars in improvements to be made on said premises, & said D<sup>ft</sup>. for the D<sup>ffs</sup>, that on the day & year aforesaid

a large sum of money, to wit, the sum of \$92<sup>70</sup>/<sub>100</sub> of the rent aforesaid, for one year of said term ending on the first day of March 1827, & then last elapsed, became due <sup>on Wednesday</sup> & payable to Deft. & at the said time when he was in arrears & unpaid - when the Deft. & his own right - did, on the said first day, when he entered into upon said premises & seized, take & distrain to wit four hundred & fifty one & one third bushels of wheat part of the wheat in said declaration mentioned, as & for a distress for the rent so due & owing, & in arrears as aforesaid, & took & seized the same & then as such distress as aforesaid, according to the form of the Statute &c. which are the same supposed to pass in the introductory part of this plea mentioned, & a verification =

To this plea, the Pffs. demurred generally, & also showed for special cause of demurrer,

1. that the plea does not state whether the tenancy was created by special agreement in writing or otherwise.
2. No time stated when the distress was made, nor whether the distress was made before or after the rent became due - nor is it stated that the distress was made during the continuance of the tenancy.

And because plea is otherwise informal & insufficient the court overruled the demurrer - & the Pffs. abided by the demurrer - & the

cannot render judgment against the Piffs. for costs.

By  
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Hiser et al  
vs.  
Kennedy  
Abstract

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Steeze v. al  
vs  
Kennedy

1. According to the course of the common law a Landlord could not distrain for rent after the term expired nor could he distrain for rent on the day in which it is reserved and made payable for it is not due until the last minute of the day. 1 Saunders Reports 287. 2 Saunders 284 B. 10 Rep. 127 B. Coke Litt 47 B. 1 Roll Abr. 672 Pl 8.

And it was the same thing though the lessee held over after the determination of the term by sufferance or wrong for he was not in possession in privily of the lease 1 Roll Abr. 672 Pl 10. 2 Bac Abr. 107.

2. One of the objections taken to the plea is that no time is stated when the distress was made, nor whether made before or after the rent became due.

The plea in this respect is clearly bad. It should have stated that the distress was made during the term to be a bar to the action.

It is a principle in pleading that every thing shall be taken most strongly against the party pleading. 1 Chitty Pl. 272.

The plea not stating that the distress was made during the

Then it is to be intended that it was not so made, or until after the time had expired

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Our Statute is only in affirmance of the common law on the subject of distress, and only adds to or diminishes rights as its provisions expressly provide. As for example, the 65 Revised Stat 1845 p: 331, requires the party distraining to obtain a judgment, or a certificate from a Court of the amount due, before the property distrained can be sold.

By the 75 of the same act, it is provided that the landlord may distrain for rent any personal property of his tenant in the County, but does not allow the property of any other person to be taken although found on the premises.

Now at common law the landlord could only distress property on the demised premises, and he could take even the property of a stranger if found on the premises.

Thus it will be seen that the common law in this particular has been changed by this act, and I conclude that it was the intention of the Legislature not to alter the common law in any thing but what

the Statute expressly provides. And that the law of distress in other respects remains as at common law. And hence that the distress must be made during the continuance of the lease.

The decision of the circuit was based on the case of Penny vs. Little et al. 3 Scam. R. 301 - We do not think that case applicable or at all decisive of this case. - In that case, the court merely settle the question that the landlord may distress for rent, when no power of distress is contained in the lease. - We suppose that the court will not now overturn that decision, though it is confessedly based not on the principles of the common law, or the provisions of any Statute, but solely upon a supposed expansion & flexibility of the common <sup>law</sup> - an opinion-ness & flexibility, unknown in the land where that law had its birth & growth; & where the courts pretty fully recognize the rule stare decisis, & leave it to the omnipotent power of Parliament to make & change the law. - If this court, however, now feels at liberty to revise that decision, (a decision which has been more assailed <sup>by the Rev.</sup> for its incorrect doctrines than any other that has been made by this court) we ask that it shall be done. - And we refer this court to the opinion of Beaton J. in the case of Peter Seely vs. Peter S. G. 154-576. for a clear, forcible & well apprehended, unanswerable argument against the decision in the case of Penny vs. Little. -

But that case does not decide, that all rules & restrictions relative to distress, are abrogated. - The right to distress is against common rights. It is the exercise of



an arbitrary power, by one individual over another, to seize his property, without judgment or process of law. Such a power ought to be exercised, only in the most guarded manner, & he who undertakes to exercise it, should be held to the most rigid rules. He claims his power of flesh & he must take it at his peril. —

The plea does not show, in fact, when the distress was made — it alleges that the debt, due "on the said first day when due" — was this the first day of Dec<sup>r</sup> 1846 or March 1, 1847? It may refer to either — & the demurrer will reach this defect. —

Though a portion of the rent is a certain money rent, the residue, i.e. "\$200 in improvements" &c. is uncertain as to the mode or time of payment, no kind of improvements being specified — nor does the plea specify whether the \$327.70 alleged to be in arrear, was that which was due as rent in money, or in improvements. — nor does it allege or show whether the improvements had been made or not. —

3 Com. Dig. Tit. Distress A. 2. —

When distress is made, in England, for rent after the term expired, it is by Statute, as 8 Ann. or by special local custom &c. — but not by common law. —

O. Peters 2

E. N. Powell for

Pffs. in error

23  
Hewitt et al. vs Kennedy  
Argt. & brief of Pffs. in error

Filed July 12. 1850  
D. Leland Clerk

Kaiser & Kaiser

vs  
Mr Kennedy

Errors to Bureau

For defendant the following points are made

1<sup>st</sup> The Counsel for the plaintiff in error are mistaken upon a question of fact it is not true ~~that~~ that the plea alleges that the distress was made either on the day when the rent became due or after the determination of the tenancy this can be demonstrated from the plea

2 It is not true that that the plea does not allege the time when the distress was made Mark the attention of the Court to the language of <sup>part of</sup> the plea as follows

And the said defendant further says that on the day and Year last aforesaid a large sum of money to wit the sum of Three Hundred and twenty seven dollars & seventy cents of the unit aforesaid for one Year of said term ending upon the first day of March 1847 & then last aforesaid became due and was due and payable to said defendant and at the said time when it was in arrear and unpaid wherefore the said defendant in his own right did on the said first day when it entered distress &c.

This form is given in Chitty pl 1094.

What time does the words "said first day," allude to be the time when the distress was made, refer to, clearly to the first day of March 1847, which is the first day last of said, and to which by every rule of legal construction the words "said first day" refer.

1<sup>st</sup> Was then the first day of March 1847, the day on which the rent became due and payable. Clearly not. The plea alludes that the rent became due on the first day of December 1846.

2<sup>d</sup> Was the first day of March 1847 after the expiration of the term as the counsel for the plaintiff in error insists.

To determine this let us ask what is the language of the plea in relation to the duration of the term,

"from the 25<sup>th</sup> day of November 1845 & from that time and for same during the space of one year from the first day of March 1846 clearly including the 1<sup>st</sup> day of March 1847

Again the plea has this language "The sum of \$327.70 of the rent of said" for one year of said term ending on the first day of March 1847,

The plea then alludes that the rent which was distrained for became due Dec 1<sup>st</sup> 1846 & the distress was made March 1<sup>st</sup> 1847, the last day of the tenancy.

B. C. COVIL  
for clerk

[21901-2]

Kaiser & Kaiser

10

Kennedy

Points for dept in

error

State of Illinois, }  
 Supreme Court, } SS.

The People of the State of Illinois

TO THE SHERIFF OF Bureau County.

Because in the record and proceedings, and also in the rendition of the judgment, of a plea which was in the circuit court of Bureau county, before the Judge thereof, between George Kiser & Daniel Kiser plaintiffs & Michael Kennedy —

defendant it is said that manifest error hath intervned to the injury of the said

plaintiffs —

as we are informed by their complaint, the record and proceedings of which said judgment, we have caused to be brought into our Supreme Court of the State of Illinois, at Ottawa, before the justices thereof, to correct the errors in the same, in due form and manner, according to law; therefore we command you, that by good and lawful men of your county, you give notice to the said Michael Kennedy —

that he be and appear before the Justices of our said Supreme Court, at the next term of said Court, to be holden at Ottawa, in said State, on the second Monday in June next, to hear the records and proceedings aforesaid, and the errors assigned, if he shall think fit; and further to do and receive what the said Court shall order in this behalf; and have you then there the names of those by whom you shall give the said Kennedy notice, together with this writ.

WITNESS, the Hon. Samuel H. Treat  
 Chief Justice of our said Court, and the seal thereof,  
 at Ottawa, this 11<sup>th</sup> day of April  
 in the year of our Lord, one thousand eight hundred  
 and eighty —

W. J. Ireland

Clerk of the Supreme Court.

~~The within named Michael Kennedy is  
not found in my Co~~

Executed this writ by reading the within in the  
presence and hearing of Michael Kennedy

May 27<sup>th</sup> 1850

J. V. Thompson Sheriff  
By Cyrus Langworthy Deputy

23

George Kiser et al.

vs  
Michael Kennedy

Dec. 7a.

To June Term 1850.

Filed June 6, 1850.  
V. decem. 7a.

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dearnt writ - 50

12 miles travel 75

Return writ 12

Subscribed 1,37 1/2

dearnt writ 50

10 miles travel 60

Return 10

\$1.21

Peoria July 8/50

L. Leland Esq,

Dear Sir, Enclosed

please find Abstract & brief in the case of  
Kiser et al, vs, Kennedy —

Please place it on file with the papers  
in the case, & let the court for Dist. in  
ever know it is filed; & oblige, yours se-

Peters & Powell  
Attys. for P. in Error

State of Illinois  
Bureau County -

June Term of the  
Supreme Court for the  
Division to be  
held at Ottowa

George ~~and Daniel~~ <sup>Kiser and</sup>  
Daniel Kiser

A.D. 1854

vs  
Michael Kennedy

Errors to Bureau

On filing a transcript  
of the record of the Court  
below in this cause the

Clerk will please issue a writ of error  
to said Defendant directed to the Sheriff  
of Bureau County - returnable at said  
Term -

M. Kendall plffs  
atty -



23

George Kiss et al.  
vs  
Michael Kennedy  
Receipt

Filed April 11. 1850.  
Clerk of Ct.

Clerk of Supreme Court  
Attorney General Co. 1850

*[Faint, illegible handwritten text, likely bleed-through from the reverse side of the page.]*

State of Illinois, Ect.

WRIT OF ERROR.—FREE TRADER, OTTAWA.

The people of the State of Illinois,

To the Clerk of the circuit court for the county of *Bureau*—Greeting:

BECAUSE in the record and proceedings, as also in the rendition of the judgment of a plea which was in the Circuit Court of *Bureau*—county, before the Judge thereof, between *George Kiser & Daniel Kiser*

plaintiff and *Michael Kennedy*

defendant it is said manifest error hath intervened to the injury of the aforesaid

*Plaintiffs*  
as we are informed by *their* complaint, and we being willing that error, if any there be, should be corrected in due form and manner, and that justice be done to the parties aforesaid, command you that if judgment thereof be given, you distinctly and openly without delay, send to our Justices of the Supreme Court the record and proceedings of the plaintiff aforesaid, with all things touching the same, under your seal, so that we may have the same before our Justices aforesaid at Ottawa, in the county of La Salle, on the *second Monday of June next* — ~~next~~, that the record and proceedings, being inspected, we may cause to be done therein, to correct the error, what of right ought to be done according to law.

WITNESS, the Hon. *Daniel H. Treat*  
Chief Justice of our said Court, and the seal thereof at Ottawa, this *11<sup>th</sup>* day of *April* in the year of our Lord one thousand eight hundred and ~~forty~~ *forty-fifty*.

*C. Seland*

Clerk of the Supreme Court.

George Kiew et al.

vs  
Michael Kennedy

Mist of Error



Clerk of the Supreme Court.  
one thousand eight hundred and sixty  
in the year of our Lord  
Chief Justice of our said Court, and the  
WITNESS, the Hon. *Dominic A. Cost*

Filed April 11, 1880.  
Holland Ok.

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State of Illinois, etc.

*The Judge thereof, between*  
*Judgment of a plea which was in the Circuit Court of*  
*BECAUSE in the record and proceedings, as also in the rendition of the*  
*To the Office of the circuit court for the county of*

MADE IN BRUCE - FREE LAMPS - CHICAGO



Plas before the Hon<sup>ble</sup> Hugh Henderson  
Judge of the circuit Court of the eleventh circuit of  
the state of Illinois who exchanged for the present term  
with the Hon<sup>ble</sup> Shephard & Dickey Judge of the circuit  
court of the ninth judicial circuit of said state;  
at the May term of the circuit Court in and for the  
County of Bureau begun and held at the Court  
House in Princeton in said county on Monday the  
fourteenth day of May in the year of our Lord one  
Thousand Eight Hundred and forty nine

Hon<sup>ble</sup> Hugh Henderson Judge

Justin H. Oels Clerk

Joseph Thompson Sheriff

B. C. Cook State atty

State of Illinois )  
Bureau County ) The People of the state of Illinois, to  
the Sheriff of said County Greeting;  
We command you as we have heretofore  
oftentimes commanded you, to summon Michael  
Kennedy if he may be found in your County, to  
appear before our Circuit Court, on the first day of  
the term thereof, to be held at Princeton, within and  
for the said County of Bureau, on the second Mon-  
day of May next, then and there to answer unto  
George Wain & Daniel Kiser in a plea of *trispas vi et*  
*armis* to the damage of the said Plaintiff in the  
sum of ~~1~~ One thousand dollars as they say, and  
make return of this writ, with and endorsement  
of the time and manner of serving the same,  
on or before the first day of the term of the said  
Court to be held as aforesaid

18

Witness David Brown clerk of our said court  
and the seal thereof at Princeton this fifteenth  
day of November in the year of our Lord  
One thousand Eight hundred and forty Eight  
David Brown Clerk  
By C. Bryant deputy clerk

May 2 1848 Plaintiffs filed their declaration in the words and  
figures following to wit:

State of Illinois )  
Bureau County )  
In the circuit court to the may Term  
thereof A.D. 1848

Michael Kennedy the defendant in this suit  
was summoned to answer unto George Kiser and Daniel  
Kiser the plaintiffs in this suit of a plea of trespass. And  
thereupon the said plaintiff, by their attorney complain for  
that the said defendant heretofore to wit on the fifteenth  
day of March A.D. 1847 at the county of Bureau aforesaid  
with force and arms seized, took, and carried away  
certain goods and chattels to wit One thousand bushels  
of wheat of the property of the said plaintiffs of great value  
to wit of the value of One thousand Dollars, there, there found  
and being and sold, disposed of and converted the same  
to his own use.

And also for that the said defendant  
heretofore to wit on the day and year aforesaid and  
on divers other days after that time and before the com-  
mencement of this suit, with force and arms &c at the  
county aforesaid seized took and carried away other goods  
and chattels of the said plaintiffs to wit: One thousand  
bushels of wheat of the like quality and value of the said  
goods and chattels in the said first count in this declaration  
mentioned, of the property of the said plaintiffs than there

found being, and converted the same to his own use,  
and other wrongs to the said Plaintiff, than and those did  
to the damage of the said Plaintiff the sum of One  
Thousand Dollars and therefore they are &c

Attest for Plaintiff

To wit on the first day of said Term

George Meyer and Daniel Meyer

vs

Trespass

Michael Kennedy

This day came the defendant by  
Chumasco & Ireland his attorneys and filed his pleas to  
the said Plaintiff's declaration in the words and fig-  
ures following to wit:

1<sup>st</sup> "And the said defendant by William Chumasco  
his attorney comes and defends &c when &c & says he is  
not guilty of the said supposed trespasses above said to his  
charge or any or either of them or any part thereof in manner  
and form as the said Plaintiff hath above thereof  
complained against him and of this he puts him-  
self upon the country

William Chumasco & Ireland  
Defts. attys

And the Plaintiff do the like

Kendall & Small for Plffs

2 And for further plea in this behalf as to the first and  
second counts of said Plaintiff's declaration the said  
defendant says Actio Non because he says that  
said Plaintiff for a long time to wit: from the 25<sup>th</sup> day of  
November 1845 & from that time and for and during the  
space of one year from the first day of March 1846

held and enjoyed a certain dwelling house buildings  
 &c & land known as the last grove farm at Fort Ar-  
 lington in Buncombe County in which as tenants thereof to  
 the said defendant under and by virtue of a  
 certain demise thereof heretofore made at and under  
 the yearly rent of six hundred dollars payable as follows  
 four hundred dollars on the first day of december 1846  
 and two hundred dollars in improvements to be made  
 on said premises and the said defendant further says  
 that on the day & year last aforesaid a large sum  
 of money to wit the sum of three hundred and thirty  
 seven dollars and seventy cents of the rent aforesaid  
 for one year of said term ending on the first day of  
 March 1847 and then last elapsed became due &  
 was due and payable to the said defendant and at the  
 said time when he was in arrear and unpaid wherefore  
 the said defendant in his own right did on the said  
 first day when he enter into and upon said premises  
 and seize take and distrain to wit: four hundred and  
 fifty one & one third bushels of wheat parcel of the wheat  
 in said declaration mentioned as and for a distress  
 for the rent so due and in arrear as aforesaid and  
 took and seized the same thereon as such distress as  
 aforesaid according to the form of the statute &c which  
 are the same supposed trespasses in the introductory  
 part of this plea mentioned - and this he is ready  
 to verify &c wherefore

Chambers & Leland  
for deft



It wit: on the second day of said term

George Kiser & Daniel  
By  
Michael Kennedy } Trespass

This day came the plaintiff by Kendall and Powell their attorneys and the defendant by Chambers his attorney and the said plaintiff file their demurrer to the said defendant's second plea in the words and figures to wit:

And the said plaintiff as to the said plea of the said defendant by him secondly above pleaded say preclude now because they say that the said plea and the matters and things therein stated and set forth in manner and form as the same are pleaded and set forth are insufficient in law to bar the said action. And this they are ready to verify wherefor for want of sufficient plea in this behalf the said plaintiff pray Judgment &c

And for cause of demurrer the said plaintiff state and shows

1<sup>st</sup> It is not stated in or by said plea whether the tenancy was created by a special agreement in writing or otherwise

2<sup>d</sup> The time when the distress was made is not stated and whether the distress was made before or after the rent became due. Nor is it stated that the distress was made during the continuance of the tenancy

And because said plea in other respects is informal & insufficient

Kendall & Powell  
attys for Joliff

And the said defendant by his said attorneys  
filed his affidavit and thereupon moved the court for  
a continuance; and it was ~~thereupon~~ considered by the  
court that said motion be sustained and that this  
cause be continued to the next term of the court and  
that the said defendant may all the costs accruing  
herein during the present term

Hear before the Hon<sup>ble</sup> Shephardus P. Dickey  
Judge of the circuit Court of the North judicial Circuit  
of the State of Illinois at the October Term of the circuit  
Court in and for the county of Bureau begun  
and held at the court House in Princeton in said  
county on Monday the first day of October in the  
year of Our Lord One thousand Eight Hundred  
and forty nine

Present	Shephardus P. Dickey	Judge
	Justin H. Cole	Clerk
	Joseph T. Thompson	Shriff
	B. C. Cook	State atty

To wit on the 3 day of said term

George Kiser + Daniel Kiser

v)

Michael Kennedy

vs  
Drospan

This day came the plaintiffs  
by Sters and Stendall their attorneys and the defen-  
ant by Chamusers his attorney, and after argument  
of counsel the said demurrer to said defendants  
second plea was by the consideration of the court  
overruled

To wit on the fourth day of said Term

George Nixon & Daniel Nixon }  
( )

vs }  
} Brexpan

Michael Kennedy }

This day came the parties by their attorneys aforesaid, and the said Plaintiff choosing to abide by their demurrer, it is considered by the court that the said defendant have and recover of the said Plaintiff all his costs and charges in and about his defence in this behalf expended & that he have execution therefor

State of Illinois }  
Bureau County }

I Justin H. Olds clerk of the circuit Court in and for said County do certify that the foregoing transcrip contains true copies of the summons and the Sheriff's return thereon, the Plaintiff's declaration, the defendant's pleas, the Plaintiff's demurrer to defendant's second plea, and all the orders of the court in the above entitled cause as the same appear of Record and on file in my Office

Witness my hand and the seal of said Court at Princeton in said County this eighteenth day of March in the year of our Lord One Thousand Eight Hundred and Fifty

Justin H. Olds  
Clerk

Clerk's fee = copy of Record 18 Feb 1.80

Cent & Seal

25

\$ 2.05

Recd my fee of Nixon

J. H. Olds -

George Kissin et al.  
vs  
Michael Kennedy  
Transcript

Filed Apl. 11. 1850.  
L. Leland Clk.

Index in error filed  
July 12. 1850.  
L. Leland Clk.