

No. 11823

# Supreme Court of Illinois

Eaton

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vs.

Graham

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John T. Eaton

vs

Wm. Graham

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350

Prepared

11823

Bureau Circuit Court

Pleas before the Hon<sup>ble</sup> Shephard L. Dickey  
Judge of the circuit court of the ninth judicial  
circuit of the state of Illinois at the April Term of  
the circuit court in and for the County of Bureau  
begun and held at the court House in Princeton  
in said county on Monday the first day of  
April in the year of our Lord One thousand  
Eight Hundred and Fifty

Present Hon<sup>ble</sup> Shephard L. Dickey Judge  
Austin H. Old Clerk  
Joseph Thompson Sheriff  
W. C. C. State atty

To wit on the 2<sup>d</sup> day of said term

Samuel Graham }  
vs } Appeal  
John S. Cation }

This day came the defendant  
by C. L. Kelby his attorney and entered his mo-  
tion for the dismissal of this suit the same having  
abated by reason of the repeal of the act under which  
the same is brought

To wit on the 3<sup>d</sup> day of said term

Samuel Graham }  
vs } Appeal  
John S. Cation } This day came the defendant

By Nelson his attorney, and in proper person  
and the plaintiff also came by Cook his attorney  
and in proper person and it is considered by the  
court that the said motion to dismiss be overruled  
and the said defendant by his said attorney filed  
his affidavit herein, and entered his motion for a  
rule on said plaintiff, for security for costs which  
said motion by the consideration of the court is  
overruled

To wit on the 5 day of said term

Samuel Graham

(15)

Appeal

John L. Eaton

This day came the parties by  
their attorneys and in proper person, D. C. Cook ap-  
pearing as attorney for the plaintiff and Nelson & Island  
as counsel on behalf of the defendant, and the said  
parties being ready for trial, the court thereupon or-  
dered that a jury be empanelled to try the matters  
in controversy herein arising between them; and there  
came a jury of twelve good and lawful men to wit:  
Andrew Sumner, William Lewis, James Wilson, David &  
Mc Elrain John W. Corbett, S. B. Vinton James Monson  
John Campbell, Benjamin Langworthy, James H. Wesley  
Elias Campbell & Caleb Munn, who being duly elected  
tried and sworn well and truly to try this cause

after hearing the testimony of witnesses and argument  
of counsel thereon have leave to retire to consider of  
their verdict - and the parties consenting and agree-  
ing thereto the said jury have leave under the in-  
structions of the court to disperse after they shall have  
agreed upon, signed and sealed their verdict and  
that they present the same at the opening of the court  
tomorrow morning

To wit on the fourth day of said term

Samuel Graham

(vs)

John L. Eaton

Appral

This day appeared in open court  
the parties herein by their attorneys and in proper person  
also the jurors of a jury as above named, and the said  
jury presented their verdict as follows to wit - We of the  
jury do find the issues for the Plaintiff & we find the  
debt to be the sum of Ninety Dollars - And the said  
Defendant by Island entered a motion for an arrest  
of judgment herein, and the court here considers that  
the said motion be overruled - It was thereupon con-  
sidered by the court that the said Plaintiff have and  
recover of the said defendant the said sum of Ninety  
Dollars his debt as found by the jury as aforesaid  
together with all his costs and charges about his suit  
in this behalf expended both in this court and in

the Court below, and that execution issue therefor.

And the said defendant by his said attorney comes and prays an appeal from this judgment to the Supreme Court of this State - And the Court here granted the appeal prayed for subject to the following orders and provisions to wit: The defendant shall file his appeal bond with the Clerk of this Court. - The conditions of said bond shall be such as the law directs in cases of appeal to the Supreme Court of this State. The penalty therein to be inserted shall be two hundred dollars - It shall be signed and sealed by John Vaughan and Justin Stevens as securities, and filed as aforesaid within thirty days from the adjournment of the present term of this Court

To wit on the 5<sup>th</sup> day of said term

Samuel Graham

vs  
John L. Eaton      Appeal

This day came the said defendant by Edward his attorney and filed his bill of exceptions therein as follows to wit:

It is remembered that on the trial of the above cause the plaintiff introduced Egbert Cotton & Meriam Stannard as witnesses and that they testified that during the months of June and July 1849 the defendant resided in the County of Durian and during the said time was the owner of a large number of Hogs - Ninety at

least - that the defendant then and there fed them and called them his, and that he, said defendant, permitted them to run at large in said Bureau County. The defendant introduced evidence tending to reduce the number of Hogs owned by the defendant during the said months of June and July and tending to prove that the Hogs were not permitted by defendant to run at large. This was all the evidence.

The court instructed the jury for the Plaintiff as follows in writing

"That if the jury believe from the evidence that the defendant at any time between the 1<sup>st</sup> day of April and the 15<sup>th</sup> day of October the time of the commencement of this suit resided in the County of Bureau and was the owner of any Hog, Shoats or pigs and permitted them to run at large in said County of Bureau they should find for the Plaintiff the sum of one dollar for each one of the Hogs, pigs or Shoats so permitted to run at large not exceeding in all the sum of One Hundred dollars."

This was the only instruction asked for by Plaintiff and given for him by the Court, to the giving which said instruction the defendant by his counsel objected; and the Court overruled the objection and the defendant excepted to the opinion of the Court.

The defendant asked the Court to give the jury the three following written instructions:

1<sup>st</sup> Will the Court instruct the jury

Refused

that they cannot render a verdict in this case for a larger amount than the sum endorsed upon the summons as the debt claimed by the plaintiff

Refused

2<sup>d</sup> That if there is no amount endorsed upon the summons as the debt claimed by the plaintiff he cannot recover no more than a nominal sum

Sum

3<sup>d</sup> That while the Hogs were upon the land of the defendant and under his control they were not running at large

The court refused to give the first and second and gave the third, and to the refusal of the court to give the said first and second instructions the defendant excepted

The summons in this case was in the words and figures following viz:

State of Illinois }  
Bureau County }<sup>11</sup>

The people of the State of Illinois  
to any Constable of said County  
Greeting:

You are hereby commanded to summon John Eaton to appear before the undersigned a justice of the peace of the said County at his office in Princeton on the 22<sup>d</sup> day of October instant at one o'clock P.M. to answer the complaint of Samuel Graham of a plea of debt on the Statute to wit "An act to prevent swine from running



at large in certain Counties, Approved February  
18<sup>th</sup> 1849, to his damage not exceeding one  
Hundred Dollars and have you then and  
there this precept.

Given under my hand and  
seal of the said justice this 18<sup>th</sup> day of October  
1849

J. S. Waldo *Jud*

And there were endorsed upon the summons  
the words and figures following

"Served by reading to the within named de-  
fendant this 16<sup>th</sup> day of October 1849

" Fees - Serving Summons 25  
" Travel 15  
40

Charles Stevens  
Constable

" to this sentiment would be useless - To say that  
" any man's rights are compromised, by having a  
" darker skin than his neighbors would be saying  
" what no decent or intelligent man would dare to say."

The jury rendered a verdict for plaintiff for  
ninety dollars, The defendant moved the court  
to arrest the judgment, which motion was over-  
ruled, and to the opinion of the court in  
overruling said motion in arrest of judgment  
the defendant excepted.

And said defendant prays the court to sign  
and seal this his bill of exception which is  
done

Theophilus L. Dickey *Seal*

To wit on the sixth day of May A. D. 1850

The said defendant filed his appeal bond in the  
words and figures following to wit:

Know all men by these presents that we John  
L. Eaton and Justus Stevens and John Vaughan of  
the County of Bureau and State of Illinois are  
held and firmly bound unto Samuel Graham  
also of the same County in the penal sum of Two  
Hundred dollars current money of the United  
States for the payment of which well and truly to  
be made we bind ourselves, our heirs, executors  
and administrators jointly severally and firmly  
by these presents, Witness our hands and seals  
this sixth day of May A. D. 1850

The condition of the above obligation is  
such, that whereas the said Samuel Graham  
did on the fifth day of April A. D. 1850 in the  
Circuit Court in and for the County aforesaid  
recover a judgment against the above bounden  
John L. Eaton for the sum of Ninety dollars debt  
and twenty four & <sup>45</sup>/<sub>100</sub> Dollars costs; from  
which the said John L. Eaton has prayed an

Appeal to the Supreme court of the said State:

Now if the said John L. Eaton shall duly prosecute his said appeal with effect, and shall moreover pay the amount of the judgments, costs interest, & damages rendered and to be rendered against him in case the said judgment shall be affirmed in the said Supreme Court, then the above obligation to be void otherwise to remain in full force & virtue

John L. Eaton *Seal*

Justin Stevens *Seal*

John Vaughan *Seal*

Taken and entered into before  
me at my Office in Princeton  
in said County this Sixth day  
of May A.D. 1850  
Justin H. Olds  
Clerk of circuit Court

State of Missouri  
Bureau County

I Justin H. Olds clerk of said court in and for said County do hereby Certify that the foregoing is a true and correct copy of all the orders of the Court in the above entitled cause, and also the defendants bill of exceptions including the instructions of the Court to the jury and the summons originally issued in said cause with all the endorsements thereon, & also the appeal bond filed by said defendant as the same appear of record and on file in my office

In witness whereof I have hereunto set my hand and the seal of said court at Princeton this Eleventh day of June in the year of our Lord One Thousand Eight Hundred and Fifty

Justin H. Olds Clerk

John S. Calton }  
Samuel Graham }  
121

Supreme Court of Illinois  
3<sup>d</sup> division June 7<sup>th</sup> 1850

And now comes the appellant & saith that there is manifest  
error in the record & proceedings in this case in that to wit

The Court erred in rendering judgments for the plaintiffs  
below

The Court erred in overruling the motion of the defendants  
below to dismiss the suit

The Court erred in overruling the motions of the defendants  
below for a rule upon the plaintiffs for security for  
costs

The Court erred in overruling the motion ~~for~~ <sup>to award</sup>  
~~stay~~ the judgments

The Court erred in giving plaintiffs instructions

The Court erred in ~~giving~~ <sup>refusing</sup> defendants instructions

C. S. Calton for Appellant

And the said appellee says that  
in the matters above assigned for

error in the record of service there  
wherein the prop said Leelyt happened  
Gloverleworth

for appellee

~~The Court held in refusing defendant's instructions~~

66  
John V. Eaton  
vs  
Samuel Graham  

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Recd

Filed June 12. 1850.  
S. Deland Clk.

Clarks fees  
Copy of Record  
cont return  
18 fol. @ 10c  
1.80  
29  
15

*[Faint, illegible handwritten text, likely bleed-through from the reverse side of the page.]*

John L. Eaton }  
vs } Appeal from Bureau.  
Samuel Graham }

E. S. Island Counsel for appellant.

Glenn & Cook Counsel for appellee.

John L. Eaton  
vs  
Daniel Graham

} Appeal from Bureau

150

There is nothing in the record showing that Bureau county ever did organize under the general Township law. The court can not take judicial knowledge of that fact.

3

The statute under which this suit is brought is not a form statute ~~within~~ <sup>within</sup> the meaning of the last section of the General Township law, for it does not operate until sixty days after its passage.

3 The

The township law makes nothing inconsistent with the boy law, unless it is the power given to towns to lay a tax on that subject. This is a future power, & certainly until towns have that power the law is not repealed.



4<sup>th</sup>

It is not insisted that  
this law was not in  
full force until the county  
voted to organize under  
the Town Law. How then  
can it be insisted that  
it is operative before the  
organization of the Town

5<sup>th</sup>

But did the delegation of the  
power to legislate to the towns  
ipso facto repeal all laws  
heretofore existing in relation  
to matters about which towns  
may legislate. They are not  
sovereign states so that the right  
in them does not negate all  
rights in the state

6<sup>th</sup>

If the construction continues  
for be correct. Then from the  
time of the passage of the  
Township Law all laws in  
relation to the running at large  
of Saddle & Stallions & all  
laws in reference to fences

7<sup>th</sup>

The fair case  
When the provisions of a revising  
statute are to take effect at a  
future day and the statute

contains a clause repealing a former statute upon the same subject the repealing clause will not come into operation until the other provision comes into operation

Spalding v Alford 1 Pick 38. 37

2 Blackf 249

Statutes enacted at the same session of the Legislature are to be taken in Pari Materia & should receive a construction which will give effect to both

Ludlow v Johnson 3 Ham 553. Cranch quiet ten is Jeffries 4 Burrow 2460 } Both statutes are to stand if possible  
2 Pick 126. 2 Mornos 89  
Bruce v Schuyler 4 Gelm 221

As to the endorsement on the back of the summons

1 Southon 88

As to the form of such summons

Swif v Woods 3 Blackf 97

It was too late to make the objection after the trial for the 1<sup>st</sup> time

as to the rule for security for costs

There was security for costs the record  
don't show that there was not

Besides it is waived

Robertson v M Co 5 Gilman 559

Besides the defendant appealed this  
suit, & this Court has decided that a  
defendant can not himself appeal & in  
the circuit Court rule the plaintiff to  
give security for costs,

Tuesday & Wednesday = no part of the week

Graham v Eaton

Brief

For Plaintiff

defendant's in

error.