

8641

No. _____

Supreme Court of Illinois

Adam Cruce, Admr.

vs.

Lucinda Cruce, a minor, by
Ben L. Wiley

71641  7

1
Plous before the Circuit Court within and for the
County of Union and State of Illinois on the nineteenth
day of May in the year of our Lord one thousand
eight hundred and fifty six.

Be it remembered that heretofore, to wit, on
twenty sixth day of April in the year of our Lord one
thousand eight hundred and fifty six, to wit, on Saturday
the sixth day of the April Term A.D. 1856 of the Circuit
Court within and for the said County of Union and
State of Illinois in a certain Cause of Appeal from
the County Court of said County of Union on the
Probate side thereof wherein Suncenda Cruse a minor
by Ben L Wiley her guardian and Philip Cruse a
minor by David Sowers his guardian are plaintiffs
and Adam Cruse Administrator of Peter Cruse
deceased is defendant, the following final order and
judgment was made and entered of record by the said
Circuit Court, to wit,

Suncenda Cruse by Ben L Wiley her guardian	}	Appeal,
Philip Cruse by David Sowers his guardian		
vs		
Adam Cruse Administrator of Peter Cruse dec ^d		

On this day came the said
plaintiffs by J Dougherty their attorney and the said defend-
ant by G G Simons his attorney and submitted this cause
to be tried ~~by the Court~~ upon an agreed state of facts
on hearing argument and being fully advised in the premises
It is considered by the Court that the order of the County
Court on the Probate side thereof ought to be reversed
and that the said defendant Adam Cruse Administrator

of Peter Cruse deceased pay the money which come into his hands from the sale of the real estate of said decedent after paying the 1st & 2nd class claims proved and allowed against said estate, to the said defendants or so much thereof as will satisfy their claims allowed against the estate of said decedent instead of paying the same to the widow of said decedent on her specific allowance certified to by the appraisers of said decedent's personal estate and ordered that the Clerk of this Court ~~certify~~ copy and certify this order and judgment to the said County Court, and it is further considered that the said plaintiffs recover of the said defendant their costs in this behalf expended to be paid in due course of administration &c.

On motion to the Court the defendant prayed an appeal in this cause to the Supreme Court which is allowed on condition that the said defendant with Joshua Roberts his security within fifty days enter into bond in the sum of five hundred dollars.

And afterwards, to wit, on the day and year last aforesaid in open Court filed in said cause the parties by their attorneys filed in said cause an agreement between them of the said cause, to be submitted and tried upon, by the Supreme Court, which agreement of the said cause is in the words and figures following to wit,

Lucinda Cruse a minor
 by Ben L Wiley her guardian
 Philip Cruse a minor
 by David Sowers her guardian
 o
 Adam Cruse Adm^r of
 Peter Cruse dec^d

Citation for Settlement
 Appeal

In this cause the parties waived process of citation in the County Court on the Portville side thereof at the August term thereof 1855 and the

3 proofs being heard by the County Judge sitting as a Probate Court the Court entered the following decree

" In the Union County Court August Term 1855
In the matter of the matter of ³ Citation to make
the estate of Peter Knuse deceased ³ final settlement

On this day came into Court David Sowers and Ben L Wiley Guardian of the heirs of John Knuse deceased by John Dougherty their attorney also came Adam Knuse Administrator of the estate of Peter Knuse deceased by W G Simons his attorney and on motion of the plaintiffs to apply proceeds of sale of real estate to the payment of their claims the motion was denied and it is ordered by the Court that the administrator apply a sufficient of the money in his hands arising from the sale of real estate towards the payment of the widows separate allowance. By agreement of Administrator and guardians this cause is appealed to the Circuit Court to be tried whether the widows claim to her separate property is to be paid to the exclusion of Guardian claims"

The Circuit Court of Union County, Illinois having taken said cause under advisement at the December Term of said Court 1855 Afterwards at this the April Term of said Court 1856 is of opinion that the widows claim to separate property should not be paid out of the proceeds of sale of real estate to the exclusion of the demands of minor wards of the intestate and reversed the decision of the County Court in the words and figures following
(here insert order of Circuit Court)

" Succenda Cruse by Ben L Wiley her Guardian
" Philip Cruse by David Sowers his Guardian
" "
" Adam Cruse Administrator of Peter Cruse dec'd } Appeal

" On this day came the said plaintiffs by J. Dougherty
" their attorney and the said defendant by C. B. Semours his attorney
" and submitted this cause to be tried upon an agreed state of
" facts on hearing argument and being fully advised in the
" premises It is considered by the court that the order of the
" County Court on the Probate side thereof ought to be reversed
" and that the said defendant Adam Cruse Administrator
" of Peter Cruse deceased, pay the money which came into his
" hands from the sale of the real estate of said decedent
" after paying the 1st & 2nd class claims proved and allowed
" against said estate, to the said defendants or so much
" thereof as will satisfy their claims allowed against the estate
" of said decedent, instead of paying the same to the widow
" of said decedent on her specific allowance certified to
" by the appraisers of said decedent's personal estate and
" ordain that the Clerk of this Court copy and certify this order
" and judgment to the said County Court, and it is further
" considered that the said plaintiffs recover of the said
" defendant their costs in this behalf expended, to be paid
" in due course of administration &c-

" On motion to the Court the defendant prayed an appeal
" in this cause to the Supreme Court, which is allowed on
" condition that the said defendant with Joshua
" Roberts his security within fifty days enter into bond in
" the sum of five hundred dollars-

" The parties being desirous of making an
" agreed case on Appeal to the Supreme Court of the
" State of Illinois mutually agree to the following facts
" to be admitted as proven in this cause and on
" an Appeal to the Supreme Court, to be binding as

4 facts in this cause in the Supreme Court,

1. That Peter Kruse defendant intestate in his lifetime was the Guardian of the said Lucinda Kruse & Philip Kruse and that the plaintiffs are now their guardians. Ben S. Wiley the guardian of Lucinda Kruse & David Sowers the guardian of Philip Kruse, that said wards are minors
2. That Peter Kruse departed this life intestate in the year 1852 and that defendant is his administrator.
3. That Peter Kruse at the time of his death had in his hands money of his said wards amounting on the 18th day of February 1853 of Lucinda the sum of \$182.55 and on the same day to Philip Kruse the sum of \$164.28 that defendant had notice of this fact, and that said sums were duly proven and allowed as claims against said estate on the 18th day of February 1853. in the County Court of Union County Illinois
5. That Sophia Kruse is the widow of said intestate & that the amount of separate property allowed her by appraisers in lieu of specific articles of property & for 1 year provisions, she having elected to take the same in part in money on the 15th day of May 1852. was \$675.25-6. That the whole amount of the personal estate of the intestate was \$247.60 and that the claims of the 1st & 2nd class claims amount to \$30.
7. That the defendant Adam Kruse as administrator of said estate applied the personal estate to the payment of the 1st & 2nd classes of debts to their amount, to wit \$30, and the balance of the personal estate to the widow Sophia Kruse leaving a balance due her of \$390 deficit of personal property to pay her separate property so allowed to her by the appraisers.
8. That defendant Adam Kruse afterwards at the April Term of the County Court of Union County Illinois obtained an order to sell the real estate of the deceased, Peter

5 lease and in pursuance of said order did sell the
real estate of Peter Cruise dec^d on the 25th day of May
1853 to the amount of \$388. and he has received the
same as ~~assets~~ into his hands as such administrator.

9. That the claims of the said Lucinda & Philip are
in no part paid but remain due them and unpaid
10. That the claims of Lucinda & Philip are the only claims
against the estate of the intestate of the 3rd class.
11. That these facts being agreed the question in law for
the decision of the Supreme Court is as to who, the
proceeds of the real estate of Peter Cruise should be
paid by the defendant If to the widow of intestate,
the judgment of the Supreme Court is to be rendered
reversing the decision of the Circuit Court. But if
the Supreme Court shall be of opinion that the
Wards are entitled to the proceeds of the real estate
in preference to the widows claim for deficit of
personal estate to furnish her provisions for one
year and the value of specific articles of property
in personalty allowed by law when there was no
such articles left by the intestate, then the decision
of the Union County Circuit Court in this cause will
be affirmed and the administrator ordered by the
County Court to pay to said plaintiffs the entire
proceeds of the sale of real estate in his hands, to wit,
the sum of \$388. prorata according to the respective
demands of said minor heirs.

Godougarty for Ben L Wileys
& David Lowers

Guardians of Lucinda & Philip
Cruise their wards

W G Simons Atty for Deft
Adam Cruise Admr,

6 And afterwards to wit on the day and year first
aforesaid, the said Adam Couse Administrator of
Peter Couse deceased defendant filed in the Clerk's
Office of said Circuit Court the following an
Appeal bond which is in the words and figures
following, to wit,

Know all men by these presents that we
Adam Couse Administrator of the estate of Peter
Couse deceased and Joshua Roberts of the county
of Union and State of Missouri are held and firmly
bound unto Ben L Wiley Guardian of Lucinda
Couse and David Sowers guardian of Philip Couse
also of the same county and State in the penal
sum of five hundred dollars current money of the
United States for the payment of which well and
truly to be made we bind ourselves our heirs executors
and administrators jointly severally and firmly by
these presents We stamp our hands and seals this
19th day of May A.D. 1856.

The condition of the above obligation
is such that whereas the said Lucinda Couse
by Ben L Wiley her guardian and Philip Couse
by David Sowers her guardian did on the 26th
day of April A.D. 1856 in the Circuit Court in
and for the county and State aforesaid
recover a judgment against the said Adam
Couse Administrator of Peter Couse deceased
reversing an order of the County Court of said County,
and State on the Probate side thereof and ordain
that the said Adam Couse Administrator of Peter
Couse do pay the money which came in to his
hands from the sale of deceased real estate after
paying the 1st & 2nd class claims proved and
allowed against said decedent's estate to the

Said Philip Cruise and Lucinda Cruise on their respective claims or so much thereof as will fully satisfy them in case he has a deficiency in his hands from the sale of the lands, after having first paid the said 1st & 2nd class claims instead of paying the same to the widow of said decedent on her specific allowance as certified to by the appraisers of said decedent's estate also that Administrator pay costs in due course of administration from which said judgment and order of the said Circuit Court the said Adam Cruise administrator of the estate of Peter Cruise deceased has prayed for and obtained an Appeal to the Supreme Court of said State - Now if the said Adam Cruise Administrator of Peter Cruise deceased shall duly prosecute his said Appeal with effect and shall moreover pay the amount of the judgment costs interest and damages rendered and to be rendered against him in due course of administration in case the said judgment shall be affirmed in the said Supreme Court, then the above obligation to be void otherwise to remain in full force and virtue.

Taken and entered into before me at my office in Jonesboro this 19th day of May A.D. 1856 }
 Thos. H. Sherman Clk } Adam Cruise Adm^r }
 } of Peter Cruise dec^d }
 } Joshua Roberts Sec^y }

State of Illinois
 County of Union } I Thomas Weikman Clerk
 of the Circuit Court within and for the County of
 Union and State aforesaid hereby certify that, the
 foregoing transcript contains and is a true and
 perfect copy of the order & judgment, Arguments of parties
 for Submission to the Supreme Court, and Appeal bond
 filed and of record in my office appertaining to the
 foregoing entitled cause.

In testimony whereof I do hereto subscribe
 my name and affix the seal of said Court
 at Office in Jonesboro this 1st day of August
 A.D. 1856

Thomas Weikman *Clk*



Salmon Bruce Administrator
 of Peter Bruce deceased Plff.
 In error

In Supreme
 Court, November
 Term A.D. 1856

Error to Writ

Lucinda Bruce by Ben. S. Wiley her
 Guardian and Phillip Bruce by
David Lowers his Guardian

And the said Plaintiff
 in error by Regus G. Simons his Attorney comes
 and says there is manifest error in the record and
 proceedings of the said Union County Circuit
 Court in this to wit: -

First That the said Court erred in reversing the judg-
 ment and Order of the said County Court.

Second And that the Court also erred in not affirming the
 judgment or Order of the said County Court
 Wherefore the said Plaintiff in error prays that the

judgment of the said Vice Court. Account may
be rendered for the Causis aforesaid

Scopus 4. Simons

Att. for Plff. in em

Pariter in vrbis

J. B. King per [initials]

^{No 40}
The Supreme Court
November Term A.D. 1856

Adam Turner Adm
of Peter Turner dec'd

vs.

Lucinda Turner a minor
by Ben. L. Wiley her Guardian
and Phillip Turner by David
Sawyer her Guardian.

== == == == ==
Error to Union County

Co. G. Sessions Att'y for
Plffs in error

Record -

Filed Nov. 11. 1856.

N. Johnston Clk

8649

Adam Cruise admr

vs

In the Superior

Court at ~~San~~

June 1857

Errors to Merwin

Lucinda Adam Cruise minor

by W L Wiley her Guardian

Thelip Cruise minor by

David Cruise her Guardian

Parents of Deft - ruled on

1 The Statute of this State gives
to widows of intestate estates,
and of the lands of their husbands
are their part of such lands during
her life as her share of the realty
which share she takes in no wise
subject to the payment of debts.

See Purples Statutes p 496 Sec 1

2

That no provision is made by law
for the sale of real estate by the
admr to make up any deficit
which he may find in the allowance
to widows of personally. The
admr can only sell the real estate
to pay the debts of the deceased and
the widows allowance or share of
personal estate is not a debt,

See Purples Statutes p 1213 § 103, 104, & 110

I Truly
yours
L. S. Merwin

Cruise
no
Cruise

Parents retained
by ~~Sept~~ in
was, appears

Sept 10 or 11

Adam Cross administrator
vs

Lucinda Cross Minor
by B S Wiley her Guardian
Philip Cross Minor by David
James his Guardian

In Supreme Court
Mar Term 1847
Error to
Remun

Parents relied on
by Depts in error

1st. The Statute of this state gives to -
widows of intestate estates out of the
lands of her husband one third part
of such lands ^{as her share of the realty} during her life, not
subject to the payment of debts -
See Purples Statutes, page 496, Sect 1.

2 That no provision is made by law
for the sale of real estate by the Admin-
istrator, to make up any deficit
which he may find, in the allowance
to widows of prosnalty. The Admin-
istrator only sell the real estate of intestate
estates to pay the debts of the deceased
and the widows allowance is not
a debt,

See Purples Statutes p 1213 S 103. 104 & 110

I beg my for
Depts in error

Points & references
for apper

Cause of Cause

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[Faint, illegible handwritten text in the right column]

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Adam Cruise Adm'r

No

Lucinda Cruise Minor
by B L Wiley her Guardian
Philip Cruise Minor by David
Sumner her Guardian

In the Supreme
Court New York
1847

Error to Sumner

1 The Statutes of this State give to widows
of real estate out of the lands of
their husbands one third part of
such lands during her life, as her
share of the realty; which share
she takes, in no wise subject to the
payment of debts,

In Purples Statutes p 496 Sect 1.

Re S-597 "Scots Com. 1202

2^d That no provision is made by law
for the sale of real estate by the
adm'r, to make up any deficit which
he may find in the allowance to widows
of personalty. The adm'r can only sell
the real estate of real estate to
pay the debts of the deceased, and
the widows allowance is not a debt,

In Purples Statutes p 1213 S 103. 104 & 110
Scots Com. 1208

I beg my duty to
be performed

Points & References
for appelles -

Cruce

us

Cruce

~

148. p 1200 in other hands and profruct
4, 61

1859

Chalybe June 10. 1859

Dear Sir

Yours of the 7th is recd. To wit
please send the opinion in the Case vs.
Mr. Procks has not furnished me the
required certificate of moral character.
When that is sent, I will notify you to issue
a license.

Yrs. Truly

Sidney Green

Ottawa May 28. /59

Ordi -

I send the opinion in the case
of Case against Nov. Term 1857
and profr. affirmed as the
opinion - at the last Term
we do not know that any thing
was done thro' some motion &
order may have been made
in the case - If there is any order
reversing do not file the opinion
but notify the parties a re-
argument is ordered - The lead
by Ex. p.

Yrs. very

J. Deaton

Wm. P. Mease

J. H. Walker

"

November Term, 1857.

Adam Cruce, Administrator of Peter Cruce,
deceased, Pl^{ff} in Error,

VS.

Lucinda Cruce, a minor, by Ben L. Wiley, her
guardian. and Philip Cruce by Davis Sowers,
his guardian.

Error to Union:

p1 of Record

This was an action tried in the Union county Circuit Court between the abovenamed parties on an appeal from the Union County Court on the Probate side thereof upon an agreed state of facts. It is now brought to this court by appeal from the Circuit Court and upon the same agreed state of facts. The following are the facts agreed upon:

p4 of Record

1st, That Peter Cruce defendant intestate in his life time, was the guardian of the said Lucinda Cruce and Philip Cruce, and that the plaintiffs are now their guardians: Ben L. Wiley the guardian of Lucinda Cruce and David Sowers the guardian of Philip Cruce—that said wards are minors.

2d, That Peter Cruce departed this life intestate in the year 1852, and that defendant is his administrator.

3d, That Peter Cruce at the time of his death had in his hands money of his said wards, amounting, on the 18th day of February, 1853, of Lucinda, the sum of \$182,55, and on the same day to Philip Cruce the sum of \$164,28.—That defendant had notice of this fact, and that said sums were duly proven and allowed as claims against said estate on the 18th day of February, 1853, in the County Court of Union county, Ills.

5th, That Sophia Cruce is the widow of said intestate, and the amount of separate property allowed her by appraisers in lieu of specific articles of property allowed by law and one years provisions, she having elected to take the same in part in money, on the 15th day of May, 1852, was \$675,25.

6th, That the whole amount of the personal estate of the intestate was \$247,60, and that the claims of the 1st and 2d claims amount to \$30,00.

7th, That the defendant, Adam Cruce as administrator of said estate applied the personal estate to the payment of the 1st and 2d class of debts to their amount, to-wit \$30, and the balance of the personal estate to the widow, Sophia Cruce, leaving a balance due her of \$390, as deficit of personal property to pay her separate property so allowed her by the appraisers.

p5 of Record

8th, That defendant, Adam Cruce, afterwards, at the April Term of the County Court of Union county, Illinois, obtained an order to sell the real estate of deceased, Peter Cruce, and in pursuance of said order, did sell the real estate of Peter Cruce dec., on the 21st day of May, 1853, to the amount of \$388, and he has received the same as assets into his hands as such administrator.

Purpose B. J. 1200 \$48-110-50-51,

Sanjour

Purple Ink 12138 103

9th, That the claims of the said Lucinda and Philip are in no part paid but remain due them and unpaid.

10th, That the claims of Lucinda and Philip are the only claims against the estate of the intestate of the 3d. class.

11th, That these facts being agreed, the question in law for the decision of the Supreme Court is, as to who the proceeds of the real estate of Peter Cruce should be paid by the defendant. If to the widow of intestate the judgment of the Supreme Court should be rendered reversing the decision of the Circuit Court. But if the Supreme Court shall be of opinion that the wards are entitled to the proceeds of the real estate in preference to the widow's claim for deficit of personal estate to furnish her provisions for one year, and the value of specific articles of property allowed by law, when there was no such articles left by intestate, then the decision of the Union Circuit Court in this cause will be affirmed, and the administrator ordered by the County Court to pay said plaintiffs the entire proceeds of the sale of real estate in his hands, to wit, the sum of \$388, PRO RATA, according to the respective demands of said minor heirs.

The foregoing constitute the sole facts in the case, and the plaintiff in error now assigns the following causes of error:

1st, That the circuit court erred in reversing the judgment or order of the said county court.

2nd, That the circuit court erred in not affirming the order of the said county court.

CYRUS G. SIMONS,

Att'y for Pl'ff in Error.

p 8 of Record

No 12

In the Supreme Court
November Term A.D. 1856.

Adam Crua - Adm. of
Peter Crua dec. ^{de. Wm. Crua.}

vs

Lucinda Crua, a minor,
by Ben. S. Wiley - Guardian,
& Philip Crua by David
Lawson his Guardian

~~Testimony~~ 185

Filed 17. March 1857.

A. Johnston Clk

Abstract

617/11

Adam Bruce Administrator	}	In the Supreme Court
of Peter Bruce deceased. Plff. in error		November Term in
vs.		the year of our Lord
Lucinda Bruce a minor by Ben.		one thousand eight
L. Wiley her Guardian and Phillip		hundred and fifty
<u>Bruce by David Sowers his Guardian</u>	} Error to Union	six -

p. 1 of Rec.

This was an action tried in the Union County Circuit Court between the above named parties on an appeal from the Union County Court on the Probate side thereof upon an agreed state of facts.

It is now brought to this Court by appeal from the Circuit Court and the same agreed state of facts.

The following are the facts agreed upon

p. 4. of Rec.

1st That Peter Bruce defendant intestate in his life time was the Guardian of the said Lucinda Bruce + Phillip Bruce and that the Plaintiffs are now their Guardians. Ben. L. Wiley the Guardian of Lucinda Bruce + David Sowers the Guardian of Phillip Bruce, that said wards are minors

2nd That Peter Bruce departed this life intestate in the year 1852 and that defendant is his Administrator

3rd That Peter Bruce at the time of his death had in his hands money of his said wards amounting on the 18th day of February 1853 of Lucinda the sum of \$142.55 and on the same day to Phillip Bruce the sum of \$164.25. That

defendant had notice of this fact, and that same were duly proven and allowed as claims against said estate on the 18th day of February 1852 in the County Court of Union County, Ill.

5th That Sophia Bruce is the widow of said Intestate and the amount of separate property, allowed her by appraisers in lieu of specific articles of property, allowed by law & one year provision she having elected to take the same in part in money on the 15th day of May 1852 was \$675.25.

6th That the whole amount of the personal estate of the intestate was \$247.60 and that the claims of the 1st and 2^d class claims amount to \$30.00

7th That the defendant Adam Bruce as Administrator of said estate applied the personal estate to the payment of the 1st and 2^d class of debts to their amount to wit. \$30. and the balance of the personal estate to the widow Sophia Bruce leaving a balance due her of ~~\$47.80~~ & \$390.00 deficit of personal property to pay her separate property, as allowed her by the appraisers

8th That defendant Adam Bruce, afterwards at the April Term of the County Court of Union County, Illinois obtained an order to sell the real estate of the deceased Peter Bruce and in pursuance of said order did sell the real estate of Peter Bruce etc. on the 21st day of May 1853

to the amount of \$388. and he has received the same as assets into his hands as such Administrator

9th That the claims of the said Lucinda + Phillip are in no part paid, but remain due them and unpaid.

10th That the claims of Lucinda and Phillip are the only claims against the estate of the intestate of the 3^d class.

11th Next these facts being agreed, the question in law for the decision of the Supreme Court is, as to who the proceeds of the real estate of Peter Bruce should be paid by the defendant. If to the widow of intestate the judgment of the Supreme Court is to be rendered reversing the decision of the Circuit Court. But if the Supreme Court shall be of opinion that the widow is entitled to the proceeds of the real estate in preference to the widow's claim for deficit of personal estate to furnish her provisions for one year and the value of specific articles of property allowed by law, when there was no such articles left by the intestate. Then the decision of the Union Circuit Court in this case will be affirmed and the Administrator ordered by the County Court to pay said plaintiffs the entire proceeds of the sale of real estate in his hands, to wit. the sum of \$388 pro rata according to the respective demands of said minor heirs

The foregoing constitutes the sole facts in the case
and the plaintiff in error now assigns the following
causes of error

p. 8. of R. 1st That the circuit court erred in reversing the
judgment or order of the said county court

2nd That the circuit court erred in not affirming
the order of the said county court

Leysat G. Dennis

Plaintiff in error

In the Supreme Court
November Term A.D. 1856

Adam Serue Advers^o of
Peter Serue decessus

vs.

Ben. L. Wiley Guardian
of Lucius Serue and
others

Abstract

W. G. Simons
Plffs. Atty.

November Term, 1857.

Adam Cruce, Administrator of Peter Cruce,
deceased, Pl'ff in Error,

VS.

Lucinda Cruce, a minor, by Ben L. Wiley, her
guardian. and Philip Cruce by Davis Sowers,
his guardian.

Error to Union:

This was an action tried in the Union county Circuit Court between the abovenamed parties on an appeal from the Union County Court on the Probate side thereof upon an agreed state of facts. It is now brought to this court by appeal from the Circuit Court and upon the same agreed state of facts. The following are the facts agreed upon:

1st, That Peter Cruce defendant intestate in his life time, was the guardian of the said Lucinda Cruce and Philip Cruce, and that the plaintiffs are now their guardians: Ben L. Wiley the guardian of Lucinda Cruce and David Sowers the guardian of Philip Cruce—that said wards are minors.

2d, That Peter Cruce departed this life intestate in the year 1852, and that defendant is his administrator.

3d, That Peter Cruce at the time of his death had in his hands money of his said wards, amounting, on the 18th day of February, 1853, of Lucinda, the sum of \$182,55, and on the same day to Philip Cruce the sum of \$164,28.— That defendant had notice of this fact, and that said sums were duly proven and allowed as claims against said estate on the 18th day of February, 1853, in the County Court of Union county, Ills.

5th, That Sophia Cruce is the widow of said intestate, and the amount of separate property allowed her by appraisers in lieu of specific articles of property allowed by law and one years provisions, she having elected to take the same in part in money, on the 15th day of May, 1852, was \$675,25.

6th, That the whole amount of the personal estate of the intestate was \$247,60, and that the claims of the 1st and 2d class amount to \$30,00.

7th, That the defendant, Adam Cruce as administrator of said estate applied the personal estate to the payment of the 1st and 2d class of debts to their amount, to-wit \$30, and the balance of the personal estate to the widow, Sophia Cruce, leaving a balance due her of \$390, as deficit of personal property to pay her separate property so allowed her by the appraisers.

8th, That defendant, Adam Cruce, afterwards, at the April Term of the County Court of Union county, Illinois, obtained an order to sell the real estate of deceased, Peter Cruce, and in pursuance of said order, did sell the real estate of Peter Cruce dec., on the 21st day of May, 1853, to the amount of \$388, and he has received the same as assets into his hands as such administrator.

P 1 of Record

P 6 of Record

P 5 of Record

9th, That the claims of the said Lucinda and Philip are in no part paid but remain due them and unpaid.

10th, That the claims of Lucinda and Philip are the only claims against the estate of the intestate of the 3d. class.

11th, That these facts being agreed, the question in law for the decision of the Supreme Court is, as to who the proceeds of the real estate of Peter Cruce should be paid by the defendant. If to the widow of intestate the judgment of the Supreme Court should be rendered reversing the decision of the Circuit Court. But if the Supreme Court shall be of opinion that the wards are entitled to the proceeds of the real estate in preference to the widow's claim for deficit of personal estate to furnish her provisions for one year, and the value of specific articles of property allowed by law, when there was no such articles left by intestate, then the decision of the Union Circuit Court in this cause will be affirmed, and the administrator ordered by the County Court to pay said plaintiffs the entire proceeds of the sale of real estate in his hands, to wit, the sum of \$388, PRO RATA, according to the respective demands of said minor heirs.

The foregoing constitute the sole facts in the case, and the plaintiff in error now assigns the following causes of error:

1st, That the circuit court erred in reversing the judgment or order of the said county court.

2nd, That the circuit court erred in not affirming the order of the said county court.

CYRUS G. SIMONS,

Att'y for Plff in Error.

p 8 of Record

No 12.

In Supreme Court
Nov. Term A.D. 1856

Adam Cross, Adm'r of Peter
Cross, Deed, Plaintiff in error

vs

Lucinda Cross, a Min'r, by
Bend L. Wiley, her Guardian &
Philip Cross by Isaac
Susser her Guardian

Abstract

Filed 17. March 1857.

N. Johnston Clerk

864

Office

517 17

Adam Bruce, Administrator,
of Peter Bruce, deceased, Plff. in error.

vs.

Lucinda Bruce, a minor by Ben.
L. Wiley her guardian and Phillip
Bruce by David Sowers his guard.

In the Supreme Court
November Term in
Error to Union. the year of our Lord
one thousand eight
hundred and fifty
six.

p. 1. of Rec.

This was an action tried in the Union
County Circuit Court between the above named
parties on an appeal from the Union County
Court on the Probate side thereof upon an agreed
state of facts. It is now brought to this Court by
appeal from the circuit court and upon
the same agreed state of facts. The following
are the facts agreed upon.

p. 4. of Rec.

1st That Peter Bruce defendant's intestate in
his life time was the guardian of the said
Lucinda Bruce & Phillip Bruce and that the
Plaintiffs are now their guardians. Ben. L. Wiley
the guardian of Lucinda Bruce & David Sowers the
guardian of Phillip Bruce - that said wards
are minors.

2^d That Peter Bruce departed this life intestate
in the year 1852, and that defendant is
his administrator.

3rd That Peter Bruce at the time of his death
had in his hands money of his said wards
amounting, on the 18th day of February 1853.

of Lucinda, the sum of \$182.55, and on the same day to Phillip Bruce the sum of \$164.28. That defendant had notice of this fact, and that said sums were duly proven and allowed as claims against said estate on the 18th day of February 1853, in the county court of Union county Ill.

5th That Sophia Bruce is the widow of said intestate and the amount of separate property allowed her by appraisers in lieu of specific articles of property allowed by law & one years provisions, she having elected to take the same in part in money on the 15th day of May 1852, was \$675.25.

6th That the whole amount of the personal estate of the intestate was \$247.60, and that the claims of the 1st and 2^d class claims amount to \$30.00.

7th That the defendant Adam Bruce as administrator of said estate applied the personal estate to the payment of the 1st and 2^d class of debts to their amount to wit, \$30, and the balance of the personal estate to the widow Sophia Bruce, leaving a balance due her of \$390. as deficit of personal property to pay her separate property so allowed her by the appraisers.

8th That defendant Adam Bruce afterwards, at the April Term of the county court of Union county Illinois obtained

an order to sell the real estate of the deceased, Peter Bruce, and in pursuance of said order did sell the real estate of Peter Bruce dec^d. on the 21st. day of May 1853, to the amount of \$388. and he has received the same as assets into his hands as such administrator.

9th. That the claims of the said Lucinda and Phillip are in no part paid, but remain due them and unpaid.

10th. That the claims of Lucinda and Phillip are the only claims against the estate of the intestate of the 3^d. class.

11th. That these facts being agreed, the question in law for the decision of the Supreme Court is, as to who the proceeds of the real estate of Peter Bruce should be paid by the defendant. If the widow of intestate the judgment of the Supreme Court is to be rendered reversing the decision of the circuit court. But if the Supreme Court shall be of opinion that the wards are entitled to the proceeds of the real estate in preference to the widow's claim for deficit of personal estate to furnish her provisions for one year, and the value of specific articles of property allowed by law, when there was no such articles left by the intestate, then the decision of the Union Circuit Court in this cause will be affirmed, and the administrator ordered by the county

court to said plaintiff the entire proceeds of the sale of real estate in his hands, to wit, the sum of \$388. pro rata, according to their respective demands of said minor heirs.

The foregoing constitute the sole facts in the case, and the plaintiff in error now assigns the following causes of error.

p. 8. of Rec. 1st That the Circuit Court erred in reversing the judgment or order of the said County Court.

2nd That the Circuit Court erred in not affirming the order of the said County Court.

Cyrus G. Simons.
Atty for Plff in Error.

^{p. 12}
In the Supreme Court
November Term A.D. 1856

Alam Bruce Adm^r of
Peter Bruce Deced^t

vs

Ben. L. Wiley Guardian
of Lucinda Bruce and
Others

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Abstract

C. G. Simons A. G.
for Plff. in error

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Prepared by Simons p 250

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