

No. **11884**

Supreme Court of Illinois

Grave, et al.

vs.

People.

71641  7

Ch. 1
Criminal Jacket
Harrison Graves
vs.
The People.

250

Prepared

11884

Placed before the Hon. Theophilus
Dickey, Judge of the Ninth Judicial
Circuit. At a Special Term of the
Circuit Court of the County of Hamilton
in the State ^{of Virginia}, begun and held at
the Court house in Geneva in said
County on the sixteenth day of

January in Year of our Lord one Thousand Eight
hundred and Forty Nine, the said Term hearing being
called according to Law by our Order of the Hon. Theophilus
Dickey Judge of the Ninth Judicial Circuit of said
State, dated the 4th day of December 1848 which
was duly filed and recorded

Present

Hon. Theophilus Dickey, Judge
B. C. Yates Sheriff
P. C. Cook State Atty.
Chas. P. Miller Clerk

Absent

And afterwards, to wit on 20th day of January 1849
it being one of the days of the December Special Term
1848 of Hamilton County Circuit Court, the following among
other proceedings were had to wit.

The People &c

43

Harrison Graves

Indictment for Carrying

This day came the People by Cook
State Attorney and the said defendant being three times
solemnly called came not but made default, and Jesse
Graves and David Root the Securites for the appearance
of the said Harrison Graves in the recognisance hantopus
filed in this Court, being also three times solemnly called
to produce the body of the said Harrison Graves
came not nor produce the body of the said Harrison

Graves; It is therefore considered by the Court, that the recognizance aforesaid be forfeited, and that the People of the State of Illinois have judgment against the said Harrison Graves for the sum of one hundred dollars, and that the said People have judgment against the said Jesse Graves, for the sum of seven hundred and Fifty dollars, and the said David Root for the sum of seven hundred and Fifty dollars, and that a *Sciri facias*, be issued to the said Harrison Graves, David Root, and Jesse Graves, commanding them to show cause if any they have, why Execution should not be issued against each of them respectively for the amount of the above judgments and that said *Sciri Facias*, be made returnable to the next term of this Court.

And afterward, to wit on the 27th day of March AD 1850 then issued from the Clerk's Office of said Court in pursuance of said order a *Sci. Fa* of which the following is a copy, to wit

State of Illinois }
 Hamilton County ss } The People of the State of Illinois
 to the Sheriff of DuPage County
 Greeting

Whereas on the 14th day of October AD 1848 then was filed in the Office of the Clerk of the Circuit Court of said Hamilton County a recognizance in the words and figures following to wit

State of Illinois }
 Hamilton County ss } Be it remembered that on the second
 day of October eighteen hundred
 and Forty Eight William H Graves of the County of DuPage
 and State aforesaid, and Jesse Graves and David Root
 of the same place personally came before us Thomas A
 Scott and Albert W Glaf, Esquires two of the Justices of the

Peace of the said County of Kane, do severally and respectfully acknowledge themselves to owe to the People of the State of Illinois, that is to say the said William H Graves the sum of one hundred dollars, and the said Jesse Graves and David Root each in the sum of seven hundred and fifty dollars, separately, to be made and levied of their respective goods and Chattels, lands, and Tenements to the use of the said People if default be made in the Condition following: The Condition of this recognisance is such that if the said William H Graves who has been committed to the Common Jail of said County of Kane for the want of Sureties, shall finally be and appear at the next term of the Circuit Court to be held in and for said County of Kane on the first day thereof to answer to an Indictment to be preferred against him for Stealing and riding away four horses from said County, and to do and receive what shall by the Court be then and there enjoined upon him, and shall not depart the Court without leave then this recognisance to be void or else to remain in full force and Virtue

Taken Subscribed and
acknowledged the day
and Year first above written
before

Thomas Abbott

W. H. Graves

Seal

Jesse Graves

Seal

David Root

Seal

Justice of the Peace

Albert H. G. G. G.

Justice of the Peace

and whereas afterwards to wit on the 19th day of January AD 1849 at a special Term of the Circuit of said Kane County, County, the following proceeding was had as appears from the records of our said Court: " This day Comes the Grand Jury and answer to their names,

and present to the Court as true bills of Indictment
which is endorsed as follows

The People
v
Harrison Graves } Indictment for Larceny
a true bill with Warrant for arrest

And afterwards at the same term of said Court ~~the 10th~~
on the 20th day of January A.D. 1849 the following proced-
ings were had in said Court in said Cause as appears
from the records thereof

The People v
Harrison Graves } Indictment for Larceny

This day came the People by Cook
State Atty and the said defendant being three times
solemnly called to come, not but makes default, and
Jesse Graves and David Root the securities for the appear-
-ance of the ^{said} Harrison Graves in the recognisance heretofore
filed in this Court being also three times solemnly called
to produce the body of the said Harrison Graves, come
not nor produce the body of the said Harrison Graves: It
is therefore ~~ordered~~ Considered by the Court that the recognisance
be forfeited, and that the People of the State of Illinois have
judgment against the said Harrison Graves for the sum of
one hundred dollars, and the said People have judgment
against the said Jesse Graves for the sum of seven hundred
and fifty dollars, and against the said David Root for
the sum of seven hundred and fifty dollars, and that a
Sei vi Facias be issued to the said Harrison Graves, David
Root and Jesse Graves, commanding them to show cause
if any they have, why execution should not issue against
each of them respectively, for the amount of the above
judgment, against them respectively, and that the

Seis Facias be made returnable to the next
Term of this Court

You are therefore hereby Committed
to Summon the ^{said} William H Graves, Jesse Graves and
David Root if to be found in Your County, personally to
be and appear before the Circuit Court of said State
County to be holden at the Court House in Geneva in
said County on the 23^d day of April A.D. 1849 to show
Cause if any they have why Execution should not
be return against them respectively for the amount
of the above judgments against them respectively, and
make return of this writ with an endorsement thereon
in what manner you executed this writ.

Seal

Nichas Chasdr B Wells, Clerk of said
Court and the seal thereof at Geneva
this 27th day of March A.D. 1849.

Chas. B. Wells

Clerk.

And the said writ is endorsed as follows " Executed the
within writ by reading the same in the hearing of David
Root and Jesse Graves April 16th 1849. Sec 10-16 miles
100 wt 12" Geo Roush Sheriff by Geo Debut Dep.
William H Graves not found in My County, A.B.

And afterwards to wit on the 20th day of December
A.D. 1849 the defendants filed a Demurrer to the Seisda
of which the following is a copy to wit

State of Illinois
William H Graves
Jesse Graves &
David Root

vs
The People of the
State of Illinois

Sei Tu on Recognisance

And now comes the said
defendants David Root and
Jesse Graves by Fridley and

Wilson their Attorney And defend t^c, and say that
the Scire Facias issued herein is not sufficient in
law, and that they are not bound to answer unto the
same, and this they are ready to verify t^c; Wherefore
they pray judgment t^c Fridley & Wilson

Attys for Defendants

And the People by B. C. Cook State Atty, also come
& say that the said Scire Facias is sufficient and
that said Defendants are bound to answer the same
wherefore for want of any sufficient answer they
pray Judgment t^c B. C. Cook

State Atty

And afterwards, to wit on the 20th day of ~~January~~ December
AD 1849, it being one of the days of the December Special
Term of said County Circuit Court AD 1849 the following
Proceedings were had to wit

The People of the State of Illinois	}	Sci. Fa. on
Jameson Graves, Jesse Graves & David Root		Recognition

This day comes the
People by B. C. Cook State Atty, and the said defendants
Jesse Graves and David Root by Fridley & Wilson their Attys,
and ^{the} State Atty entered his Motion, that an order for
execution upon the judgment mentioned in this Scire Facias
as against the said Jesse Graves and David Root be
entered, there being no plea on file in pursuance of the
General rule heretofore entered, and the said defendants
moved the Court for leave to file his Demurrer to the Scire
Facias instanter, which was granted by the Court upon
the terms that the said defendants shall abide by their
demurrer; and the said cause remaining on to be heard
upon the said demurrer of the said defendants

after hearing the arguments of Counsel, and being
fully advised in the premises, overrules the demurrer, and
said defendant, no further answering; it is considered
that the said People have execution against the said
Jesse Graves for the sum of seven hundred and fifty dollars
and against the said David Root for the sum of seven
hundred and fifty dollars upon the judgments, judgments
and orders upon forfeiture of recognisances in said Seize
facias mentioned, and they also recover their costs by them
in this behalf expended as against the said Root and
Jesse Graves, and that they have execution therefor against
the said Jesse Graves and David Root

State of Illinois }
Harris County &

I Charles B. Mills, Clerk of Harris
County, Circuit Court do hereby certify
that the foregoing is a true copy of the Record in the
Cause of the People vs. William Graves ordering a Sci. Fa.; also
copy of the Sci. Fa. and Demurrer on file in said Cause; also
copy of the final order of judgment as appears of the record.
Witness Charles B. Mills, Clerk of said Court
and the Seal thereof at Geneva in said
County this 30th day of May A.D. 1849

Chas. B. Mills, Clerk.

And now comes the said Plaintiffs in Error
and say that in the Record and proceedings
aforesaid there is manifest Error in this
To wit:

- 1.st The Court, ^{below} Erred in overruling the Demurrer
to the Scire facias.
2. The judgment of the Court below is against
the law.
- 3.^d Judgment below ought to have been for the
said David Root & Jesse Graves &
not for the said Plaintiffs below.

Wherefore for the Errors aforesaid & for other Errors
apparent on the face of the Record the said
Plffs. in Error pray that the judgt. below may
be reversed &c.

Fridley & Wilson Attys.
for Plffs. in Error

Harrison Graves

vs
People of State of Ohio

Record

Filed June 21. 1850.
V. deland Clk.

As per Clk. by J. G. Wilson

And the said People also come & say that
in the record & proceedings aforesaid and in
the rendition of the writs to aforesaid the same
have intervened to the prejudice of the said
plaintiffs in error in manner & forms
as above alleged. And they say they are
ready & willing to appear by the record &c. wherefore
they pray that the said writs may
be reversed &c.
Cook atty for People.

Graves et al. vs The People.

There is a fatal objection to the seire facias. The recognisance was conditioned for the appearance of William H Graves. An indictment was presented against Harrison Graves, and a forfeiture of the recognisance entered for his non-appearance. This does not show any breach of the obligation. If the facts of the case warranted it, there should have been an averment in the seire facias, that Harrison Graves was the same person who entered into the recognisance by the name of William H Graves. As the seire facias shows no cause of action, the judgment must be reversed; but another seire facias, containing proper averment, may be presented.

Spencer et al, vs The People

Opinion.

Heat.

Filed July 24, 1850.
Delaware Ch.

[Faint, mostly illegible handwritten text, likely bleed-through from the reverse side of the page.]

The two justices having jurisdiction to ~~take~~ admit to bail in one particular case, the presumption is that this was one of them.

The recog. when filed becomes a record of the court & the presumption is in favour of the recog.

Shattuck v People 4 Scam 481

Adair v People 1 Blackf R 401.

McCarty v State 1 id 339.

The recog. states he was com. thro' for want of bail on a charge of Larceny - this implies the regularity of the proceedings
4 Scam R 481

As to question of Name

see Jardy v State 4 Blackf 152

Stewart v State " " 171

" " " 269

Hull v Blaisdell 1 Scam 334

Strom v Stebbins 3 " 26

Sim v Buckingham 1 " 457

Great House v Kipp 3 " 371

Purking v Pelsifer 4 Gilm 87

Pratt v Vineyard 4 " 40

Graves to the People

Prison part of
the People

1830
1831
1832
1833
1834
1835
1836
1837
1838
1839
1840
1841
1842
1843
1844
1845
1846
1847
1848
1849
1850

1830
1831
1832
1833
1834
1835
1836
1837
1838
1839
1840
1841
1842
1843
1844
1845
1846
1847
1848
1849
1850

1830
1831
1832
1833
1834
1835
1836
1837
1838
1839
1840
1841
1842
1843
1844
1845
1846
1847
1848
1849
1850

1830
1831
1832
1833
1834
1835
1836
1837
1838
1839
1840
1841
1842
1843
1844
1845
1846
1847
1848
1849
1850

1830
1831
1832
1833
1834
1835
1836
1837
1838
1839
1840
1841
1842
1843
1844
1845
1846
1847
1848
1849
1850

1830
1831
1832
1833
1834
1835
1836
1837
1838
1839
1840
1841
1842
1843
1844
1845
1846
1847
1848
1849
1850