

No. 11864

Supreme Court of Illinois

Hough.

vs.

Leonard.

71641  7

<sup>89</sup>  
David L. Hough  
vs.  
Harvey Leonard

La Salle  
106

11864

Prepared

1851



David S. Hough } Appell. Plff. in Error  
v  
Harvey Leonard } Deft. in Error.

In Sup. Court. 3<sup>d</sup> Grand Division

And now comes the said Plff. in Error by M. C. Hollister his atty, and says that in the Records & proceedings, and in the rendition of the judgment aforesaid there is manifest error, to wit.

- 1<sup>st</sup> That the said Circuit Court erred in overruling the motion of the Plff. in error, to dismiss the suit for want of jurisdiction in the Justice's Court.
- 2<sup>d</sup> In allowing deft in Error to amend his bill of particulars.
- 3<sup>d</sup> In rendering judgment in favor of deft. in Error

Wherefore he prays that the said judgment may be set aside, reversed and wholly for nothing esteemed,

M. C. Hollister

Atty for Plff. in Error

And the said appellee Harvey Leonard comes & says there is no such error in said Record & proceedings and prays that said judgment be affirmed

Wm. C. Thomas  
for appellee



Sasalle County Circuit Court April Term 1850

State of Illinois }  
Sasalle County }  
P }  
Shas before the Hon Shephard L. Dickey presiding Judge of the 9th Judicial Circuit of the State of Illinois as a term of said Court begun & held in & for the County of Sasalle on Monday April 22 1850. It being the twenty fifth year of the Independence of the United States of America.

Present the Hon. Shephard L. Dickey presiding Judge  
Philo Dudley Clerk  
Henry Keulbut Sheriff  
B. H. Cook States Atty.

Be It remembered that hereafter to wit; on the 20th day of March 1850, David S. Hough the defendant in this suit filed the following summons which was issued from the Court below & is in words & figures following to wit:

State of Illinois }  
Sasalle County }  
P }  
The People of the State of Illinois }  
To any Constable of said County having }  
You are hereby commanded }  
to summon David S. Hough to appear before me at }  
my office in Sasalle on the 25 day of February 1850 }  
at 10 o'clock A.M. to answer the complaint of Henry }  
Seward for a failure to pay him a certain demand }  
not exceeding one hundred dollars and hereof make }  
due return as the laws direct. Given under my }  
hand and seal this 19 day of February A.D. 1850 }  
Wm. Wate J. P.

On back of said summons was the following endorse-  
ment - viz: Henry Seward vs David S. Hough  
Demand \$50.00, Justice fees 75, Constable fees 30.  
Served the within named defendant by reading to him



on the 19th day of February 1850

James Corey Constable

Also on same day said defendants filed the following  
Transcripts viz:

Henry Leonard

February 19. 1850

vs  
David S. Hough

Veridic Petition on an account  
Returnable February 25 day at 10

Judgment for p<sup>ts</sup>. \$4.00

o'clock A.M. to J. Corey Const

Summons .18<sup>3</sup>/<sub>4</sub>

and issued subpoena on part of p<sup>ts</sup>  
for Benjamin Foster, Thomas B. Elliott

2 subpoenas .37<sup>1</sup>/<sub>2</sub>

Docket .12<sup>1</sup>/<sub>2</sub>

James McWagh and William Whaley

Judgment .25

Returnable Feb. 25 at 10 o'clock 1850

Court fees 1.25

Summons returned serve by reading

witness fees

to Dep. on the 19 day of Feb. 1850 by J.

H. Logsdell .50

Corey Const. Subpoena returned

J. Ferguson .50

serve by reading to the within named

J. B. Elliot .50

witnesses of J. Corey Const

Soaths .50

Feb 23 issued subpoena on part of

\$4.18

p<sup>ts</sup>. for Chester J. Henry Bentley

Appeal .25

Ferguson and William Peck, returnable

Transcripts .25

Feb 25 at 10 o'clock A.M. Subp

Bond .50


returned serve by reading to the within

named witnesses on the 23 day of Feb

1850 James Corey Const

February 25 at 10 o'clock parties appeared and prima issue  
and after hearing the testimony and allegations on  
behalf of Plaintiff Judgment is rendered in favor of <sup>plaintiff</sup>  
for fifty dollars and cost of suits

I hereby certify that the above and the ~~small~~ papers  
annexed are a true and perfect transcript of the foregoing  
had before me in the above cause  
Dep. filed his acct. at commencement

Warren Wate J. P. 



Defendant also filed his bond in words & figures following to wit:

"Know All men by these presents that we David S. Hough & Wm Martin are held & firmly bound unto Harry Leonard in the penal sum of one hundred dollars lawful money of the United States for the payment of which well and truly to be made we bind ourselves our heirs and administrators jointly, severally & firmly by these presents Witness our hands and seals this 8th day of March 1850

The condition of the above obligation is such that whereas the said Harry Leonard did on the 25th day of February 1850 before Warren Wait a Justice of the peace for the County of La Salle recover a Judgment against the above bounden David S. Hough for the sum of fifty dollars & costs of suit from which Judgment the said David S. Hough has taken an appeal to the Circuit Court of the County of La Salle aforesaid & State of Illinois, then if the said David S. Hough shall prosecute his appeal with effect & shall pay whatever judgment may be rendered by the Court upon dismissal or trial of said appeal then the above obligation to be void, otherwise to remain in full force & effect.

David S. Hough  
Wm Martin

Approved by me at my office

this day of March A.D. 1850

Warren Wait J. P.

Also on same day (March 20th 1850) the summons was issued in words & figures following viz:

State of Illinois  
La Salle County  
The People of the State of Illinois to the Sheriff of said County Greeting:  
We command you to summon Harry Leonard if to be found in your County if not his agent or attorney personally to be and appear before the Circuit Court



of said County on the 12<sup>th</sup> day of the next term thereof to be  
holden at the Court House in Ottawa on the 22<sup>d</sup> day of April  
next to prosecute his suit which he instituted against  
David L. Hough and recover Judgment before Hannibal  
a Justice of the Peace of said County on the 25<sup>th</sup> day of February  
1830 for the sum of \$50<sup>00</sup> besides costs from which said  
Judgment the said David L. Hough has taken an appeal  
to the Circuit Court of said County and further to do and  
perform whatever said Court may then and there  
consider in the premises. And here you then and then  
this writ

Witness Phil Lindley Clerk of said Court  
And the Seal of said Court at Ottawa this 20<sup>th</sup>  
day of March A.D. 1830

P. Lindley Clerk

The following is the return of the Sheriff on said writ viz:  
Executed this writ by reading to Harry Leonard  
March 25<sup>th</sup> 1830 A. Keulhus, Sheriff. R. Eaton, Probate Depy.  
Sert retu 60 = 15 miles .75 = 4.35.  
Filed March 25<sup>th</sup> 1830 P. Lindley Clk.

Attendance to writ: on Monday April 22<sup>d</sup> 1830 the following  
proceedings were had in said Court viz:

Harry Leonard vs David L. Hough Appeal  
This day the defendants entered  
a motion to dismiss this suit for  
want of Jurisdiction before the Justice in the Court below

And attendance to writ on the 23<sup>d</sup> day of April the following  
further proceedings were had viz:  
Sabell Circuit Court April Term 1830<sup>th</sup>

Harry Leonard vs David L. Hough State of Illinois Sabell County St.  
Harry Leonard plaintiff in this suit



Being sworn says that William Martin whose name is  
signed to the appeal bond filed in this cause as security is  
an affiant is informed and believes utterly irresponsible  
and insolvent and that affiant will be in danger of losing  
his debt unless additional security is filed herein.  
Subscribed & sworn to Henry Leonard  
this 23<sup>d</sup> day of April 1830  
P. Sindleby Clerk

And afterwards on the  
same day the following further proceedings were had  
that is to say

Henry Leonard	3	Appeal
as	3	
David S. Kough	3	This day came the plaintiff by Chummas his Atty. & the defendant by Hollister his Atty. & on motion of plaintiff it is ordered that defendant file additional security on the appeal bond herein or show cause to the contrary & that plaintiff have leave to amend his bill of particulars filed herein by striking out or endorsing specific credits to reduce his demand to the sum of fifty dollars.

The following is a copy of the amended appeal bond filed  
herein on the 23<sup>d</sup> of April 1830 viz:

"Know all men by these presents that we David S. Kough  
& Wm. Martin & P. Sindleby are held & firmly bound  
unto Henry Leonard in the penal sum of one hundred  
dollars lawful money of the United States for the payment  
of which well & truly to be made we bind ourselves our heirs  
& administrators jointly, severally & jointly by these  
presents. Witness our hands and seals this 8<sup>th</sup> day  
of March A.D. 1830  
The condition of the above obligation is



such that whereas the said Harry Leonard did on the 25th day of February A.D. 1830 before Warner Wait a Justice of the peace for the County of Sabell receive a Judgment against the above Defendant David S. Hough for the sum of fifty dollars & costs of suit from which Judgment the said David S. Hough has taken an appeal to the Circuit Court of the County of Sabell aforesaid & State of Illinois Now if the said David S. Hough shall prosecute his appeal with effect & shall pay whatever Judgment may be rendered by the Court upon dismissal or trial of said appeal then the above obligation to be void, otherwise to remain in full force & effect

Approved by me as my office this day of March A.D. 1830. Warner Wait J. p. *W. Wait*  
 David S. Hough *D. S. Hough*  
 Wm Martin *Wm Martin*  
 G. A. Simley *G. A. Simley*

And also on the 30th day of April the defendant by his Atty. filed his bill of Exceptions in words & figures following to wit

Harry Leonard }  
 " }  
 David S. Hough } Appeal from Justice Court April term  
 A.D. 1830 Sabell Co. Circuit Court.

Be it remembered that on the 22 day of April A.D. 1830 this cause came on to be heard by the Court upon motion of defendant's Counsel entered herein to dismiss the suit for want of jurisdiction in the Justice Court

And thereupon the bill of particulars of the plaintiff herein filed in the Justice Court, and also in this Court of which the following is a copy, was shown to the Court here by the defendant viz: David S. Hough

To Harry Leonard Dr. 40.00  
 To Lewis as agent of canal hands winter 1846 & 47 40.00  
 " " " 1847 & 48 40.00



To 90 Lights of Sash 8 by 10	@ 3-cts	4.80
To 30 feet lumber	@ 4 cts	20.00
To 18 1/2 Cash		<del>9.00</del>
To do		3.00

And the defendants also showed to the Court a paper containing a copy of the proceedings in part before the Justice of which the following is a copy viz:

Harry Seaward }  
 vs }  
 David S. Hough }

In the above cause the plaintiff introduced evidence tending to prove his claim set forth in his bill of particulars, and said that he rested his case for the present, not having allowed any credits to the defendants. Defendants made no defence, but moved for a non-suit for want of Jurisdiction in the magistrate. Plaintiff then offered to allow credits sufficient to reduce his demand as aforesaid to one hundred dollars. Plaintiff was permitted so to do and motion of defendants for non-suit was overruled by the Court. Defendants accepted and asked that his bill of Exceptions may be signed & sealed by the Court, which is done.

Warren Wate J. P. Seal

Sasall February 25th 1830

Whereupon the plaintiff asked leave of the Court here to amend his bill of particulars by striking out or endorsing specific credits to reduce his demand to fifty dollars and leave was granted by the Court to which decision of the Court in allowing the plaintiff to amend his bill of particulars the defendants herein accepted. And thereupon an amended bill of particulars was filed herein by the plaintiff of which the following is a copy viz:

David S. Hough }  
 vs }  
 Harry Seaward }

To services as agent of canal lands winter of 1846 & 47.	\$ 20.00
To do do winter of 1847 & 48	20.00



4	418 feet timber	@ 4 cts	16.72
"	96 lights fish	@ 1 cts	4.80
			<u>\$ 61.52</u>

By	36 cedar posts	@ 12 1/2	\$ 4.50
"	31 lb. nails	@ 6 1/4	1.93
"	130 feet clear timber	2 cts	2.60
			<u>\$ 11.53</u>
			<u>\$ 49.99</u>

Whereupon the motion of the defendants Counsel to dismiss this suit for want of Jurisdiction in the District Court was granted by the Court. To which opinion of the Court in granting the said motion of the defendants the defendants herein accepted and prayed that this his bill of exceptions might be signed sealed and made a part of the record which is done  
 T. L. Sicker Esq

And also on the same day the following further proceedings were had in said cause to wit

Harry Seaman }  
 }  
 } Appeal

David S. Hough }  
 }  
 } On motion of defendant it is  
 } ordered that herein be filed an  
 } additional appeal bond herein.

The following is a copy of the appeal bond filed herein on the 30th of April 1850 to wit:

"Know all men by these presents that we David S. Hough & William H. W. Curshman are held firmly bound unto Harry Seaman in the penal sum of one hundred dollars lawful money of the United States for the payment of which well & truly to be made we bind ourselves our heirs & administrators jointly & severally by these presents witness our hands & seals this 24th day of April A.D. 1850  
 The condition of the above obligation is such that



whereas the said Henry Senance did on the 25th day  
 of February A.D. 1850 by or under his hand a Justice of the  
 peace in & for the County of Sabell receive a Judgment  
 against the above bounden David S. Hough for the sum  
 of fifty dollars & cents of said firm which Judgment the  
 said Hough has taken an appeal to the Circuit Court  
 of the County of Sabell & State of Illinois. And whereas  
 the said Hough did procure the Signature of one Wm. Martin  
 upon his appeal bond who signed said bond as security  
 thereon, to which security exceptions having been taken  
 by said Senance & it being ordered by said Court that  
 further security be given by said Hough. Now therefore  
 if the said Hough shall present his appeal with  
 effect & shall pay whatever Judgment may be rendered  
 by the Court upon dismissal or trial of said appeal  
 then the above obligation to be void otherwise to remain  
 in full force & effect.

David S. Hough *[Signature]*  
 Will W. Washburn *[Signature]*

And again on the 4th day of May the following further  
 proceedings were had viz:

Henry Senance 3  
 vs 3 Appeal

David S. Hough 3 This day again counter parties  
 met by their respective Attys & also

the following Jurors of a Jury viz: W. S. Gibson, Justus  
 Harris, L. D. Conroy, A. D. Buttfield, Chas. Ryder,  
 A. H. Wagner, B. W. Reynolds, J. W. Peters, A. Hoop, Symon  
 Waterman, Oliver Sibley, and Josiah Gray, who were  
 elected to sit & sworn to well & truly try the issues herein  
 & after hearing the evidence & arguments of counsel the Jury  
 retired to consider of their verdict & after due deliberation  
 thereon had returned into Court the following verdict viz:  
 That the Jury find the issues for the plaintiff & assess his



damages at forty eight dollars & fifty five cents & thereupon  
the defendant entered a motion for a new trial.

On the 9th of May 1850 & before the retiring of the Jury  
the following instructions were given to the said Jury  
on the issue of the defendants viz:

*Quinn*  
If the Jury believe from the testimony that the plff.  
was in the service of the Board of Trustees of the Illinois & Michigan  
Canal as canal agent, and not in the employment of deft  
then the deft is not liable for such services.

*Quinn*  
If the Jury believe from the testimony that local agents for  
the protection of the Canal lands are paid usually for their  
services by the Board of Trustees of the Illinois & Michigan  
Canal as such local agents, this raises the presumption  
in want of other proof that such local agents were in  
their employ.

And on the 10th day of May 1850 the following  
final proceedings resulted in this cause to wit:

Wm. Hancock vs. Appeal  
David S. Hough  
It is ordered by the Court  
that the motion herein for a new  
trial be overruled. It is therefore considered that the  
plaintiff has & recovers from the defendant, the sum of  
forty eight dollars & fifty five cents for his damages & his  
costs & charges by him herein expended & that he have  
Execution thereupon.



State of Illinois  
Washtell County

I, Philip Lindsey, Clerk of the  
Circuit Court in and for said County  
do hereby certify <sup>to be a</sup> the foregoing full true  
and complete <sup>copy of the</sup> records of the proceedings  
in the foregoing case as the same appear  
of record on file in my office.

At Testimony, My hand and official seal of  
said Court at my office in Ottawa  
this 1<sup>st</sup> day of July, A.D. 1850  
P. Lindsey Clerk



Wm. Henry Comant  
vs  
David L. Hoyle  

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Transcript

Filed July 17, 1850.  
L. Leland Clerk.

\$3.00

*[Faint, illegible handwritten text, likely bleed-through from the reverse side of the page.]*



Know all men by these presents that we David L. Hough  
and John V. A. Hoeg of the county of Saballe &  
State of Illinois, are held and firmly bound unto Henry  
Leonard in the penal sum of ~~three~~ <sup>one</sup> hundred Dollars  
lawful money of the United States, to which payment  
well and truly to be made, we bind ourselves, our heirs,  
executors and administrators, jointly & severally, firmly  
by these presents, Sealed with our seals. Dated this  
19<sup>th</sup> day of July A. D. 1850.



The condition of this obligation is such, that  
whereas at the April Term of the Circuit Court of  
Sasaballe County for the year A. D. 1850 the said  
Court rendered a judgment in favor of the said Henry  
Leonard for the sum of forty eight dollars and fifty  
five cents, and costs of suit, in a proceeding in which  
the said David L. Hough was defendant, and the said Henry  
Leonard was plaintiff

And whereas the said defendant has sued out a writ  
of Error from the Supreme Court of the State of Illinois for the  
Third Grand Division at Ottawa, to the Circuit Court of Sa-  
salle County aforesaid for the purpose of reversing the  
said judgment, which said writ is to be made a  
superseas, upon the condition that the said David  
L. Hough & John V. A. Hoeg do enter into bond  
in the sum of One hundred Dollars as the law  
Directs.

Now therefore, if the said defendant in the said  
suit in the said Circuit Court shall well and truly pro-  
cute his said writ of error, and if the said David L.  
Hough shall pay whatever judgment may be rendered  
against him, and all costs, interest & deurrages in case  
the said judgment shall be affirmed in the said  
Supreme Court, then the above obligation to be void,  
otherwise the same is to be and remain in full force



and effect.

David L. Hough   
J. V. A. Hors 

David L. Hough  
Henry Dean and  
Bond

Held July 19. 1850.  
J. V. A. Hors



State of Illinois, Sct.

The people of the State of Illinois,

To the Clerk of the circuit court for the county of *La Salle*—Greeting:

BECAUSE in the record and proceedings, as also in the rendition of the judgment of a plea which was in the Circuit Court of *La Salle*—county, before the Judge thereof, between *Harvey Leonard*—

plaintiff and *David C. Hough*

defendant it is said manifest error hath intervened to the injury of the aforesaid *Hough*

as we are informed by *his* complaint, and we being willing that error, if any there be, should be corrected in due form and manner, and that justice be done to the parties aforesaid, command you that if judgment thereof be given, you distinctly and openly without delay, send to our Justices of the Supreme Court the record and proceedings of the plaintiff aforesaid, with all things touching the same, under your seal, so that we may have the same before our Justices aforesaid at Ottawa, in the county of La Salle, on the *second Monday in June*—next, that the record and proceedings, being inspected, we may cause to be done therein, to correct the error, what of right ought to be done according to law.

WITNESS, the Hon. *Samuel A. Treat*  
Chief Justice of our said Court, and the  
seal thereof at Ottawa, this *19<sup>th</sup>* day of  
*July* in the year of our Lord  
one thousand eight hundred and *forty*—

*C. Ireland*

Clerk of the Supreme Court.



David L. Hough  
vs  
Harvey Leonard  
Writ of Error

This writ of error is made  
a Supersedeas & is to be obeyed  
accordingly -  
W. Leland Clk.

Filed July 19. 1850.  
W. Leland Clk.

one thousand eight hundred and fifty  
sent dated at Ottawa, this 12th day of  
July 1850  
WITNESS the Hon. J. G. [unclear] and the  
Chief Justice of our said Court and the  
[unclear] Clerk of the Supreme Court.



State of Illinois, }  
Supreme Court, } SS.

The People of the State of Illinois

TO THE SHERIFF OF *La Salle* County.

Because in the record and proceedings, and also in the rendition of the judgment, of a plea which was in the circuit court of *La Salle* county, before the Judge thereof, between *Harvey Leonard* plaintiff, & *David V. Hough*

defendant it is said that manifest error hath intervened to the injury of the said *Hough*

as we are informed by *his* complaint, the record and proceedings of which said judgment, we have caused to be brought into our Supreme Court of the State of Illinois, at Ottawa, before the justices thereof, to correct the errors in the same, in due form and manner, according to law; therefore we command you, that by good and lawful men of your county, you give notice to the said *Harvey Leonard*

that *he* be and appear before the Justices of our said Supreme Court, at the next term of said Court, to be holden at Ottawa, in said State, on the *2<sup>nd</sup>* Monday in *June* next, to hear the records and proceedings aforesaid, and the errors assigned, if *he* shall think fit; and further to do and receive what the said Court shall order in this behalf; and have you then there the names of those by whom you shall give the said *Harvey Leonard* notice, together with this writ.

WITNESS, the Hon. *Samuel H. Treat*  
Chief Justice of our said Court, and the seal thereof,  
at Ottawa, this *19<sup>th</sup>* day of *July*  
in the year of our Lord, one thousand eight hundred  
and *forty*.

*C. Ireland*

Clerk of the Supreme Court.



David V. Hargre  
vs  
Harvey Leonard

Seni Facia

To June Term 1851.

Execute this writ  
by naming to H. Leonard  
Sept 25 1850

W. Hunter  
R. O. Goodrich

Surge & Ret 60  
15 miles 75  
135

~~Filed September 27 1850~~  
~~W. Hunter~~

Filed Oct. 8. 1850.  
V. Leland Clk.



WITNESS the Hon. J. P. ...  
Chief Justice of our said Court, and the seal thereof  
in the year of our Lord, one thousand eight hundred  
and 1850.

TO THE SHERIFF OF ...  
The People of the State of Illinois  
County ...  
the judgment of a writ which was in the circuit court of  
Brought in the record and proceedings and also in the rendition of  
County



State of Illinois, ss.

Clerk's Office of the Supreme Court—Third Grand Division:

I HEREBY CERTIFY, That a Writ of Error hath issued from this office, for the reversal of a Judgment obtained by *Harvey Leonard* \_\_\_\_\_ against *David C. Haugh* \_\_\_\_\_ in the Circuit Court of *La Salle* \_\_\_\_\_ county, at the *April* \_\_\_\_\_ Term, in the year of our Lord one thousand eight hundred and *fifty* \_\_\_\_\_ in a certain ~~action of~~ *suit appealed from a justice of the Peace* which Writ of Error is to operate as a Supersedeas, and as such is to be obeyed by all concerned.

Given under my hand, and the Seal of the said Supreme Court, at Ottawa, this *19<sup>th</sup>* \_\_\_\_\_ day of *July* \_\_\_\_\_ A. D. 18 *50*.

*C. Ireland* Clerk of the Supreme Court.



David L. Hough  
vs  
Harvey Leonard

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Supersedeas

Executed this writ  
by reading to Philo Lindsey  
Clerk of the Circuit Court  
of Saballe County

July 19, 1850

W. H. Hurlbut Shy  
R. E. Goodell Shy

Sept 26 60  
1 mite 5  
65

Filed July 19, 1850.  
C. Ireland Clk.



In Sup. Court. 3<sup>rd</sup> Grand Div. June Term 1857.

David L. Hough }  
vs } In Error to LaSalle,  
Harvey Leonard. }

Errors assigned.

- 1<sup>st</sup> Overruling motion of Plff. to dismiss for want of jurisdiction in the Justice's court.
- 2<sup>d</sup> Allowing deft. in error to amend bill of particulars.
- 3<sup>d</sup> Rendering Judgt. in favor of deft. in error.

Abstract of Record.

1<sup>st</sup> That deft in error, who was plff. below, brot suit before Warren Wait a Justice of the Peace, upon the following claim.

by David L. Hough.

To Harvey Leonard Or.

To services as agent of Canal Land, written 1826, 1827, -	\$40.00
" " " " " " 1827, & 28.	40.00
" 96 Sights of Cash 8 by 10. @ 5 cts.	4.80
" 500 feet timber	20.00
" Cash	5.00

- 2<sup>d</sup> That Plff. below introduced evidence tending to prove the above claim & rested his case, not having allowed any credits, upon which Deft. below made no defense, but moved for a non-suit for want of jurisdiction in the magistrate. Plff. then offered to allow credits so as to reduce his demand amounting to \$100. Justice allowed him to do so, and overruled deft's motion for a non-suit, and Judgt. was



renders against deft. for \$50.00 the amt. endorsed on the back of the summons.

3. That deft. appealed to the La Salle Cir. Court, in which was filed the plff's bill of particulars as above set forth with other papers sent up by the Justice, & filed by the deft.

4. That when the case came on to be heard in the Cir. Court, deft. made his motion to dismiss the suit for want of jurisdiction in the Justice, as appeared by the plff's bill of particulars, upon which Plff interposed a cross-motion to amend his bill of particulars, by striking out or endorsing specific credits to reduce his demand to fifty dollars, which cross motion was allowed, whereupon the Plff filed his amended bill of particulars, of which the following is a copy, viz.

David L. Hough

To Harry Leonard Dr

To Service as agent of Canal Lands, winters of 1846 & 47	\$20.00
" " " " " " 1847 & 48	20.00
" 418 feet of timber	c. 4 cts. 16.72
" 96 Sights Sack	c. 4 cts. 4.80
	<hr/>
	\$61.52

Or

By 56 cedar posts	c 12 $\frac{1}{2}$	\$7.00	
" 31 <sup>lb</sup> nails	c 6 $\frac{1}{2}$	1.93	
" 130 feet clear lumber	2 cts.	2.60	<hr/>
			\$ 11.53
			49.99

Upon which filing, defts motion to dismiss for want of jurisdiction was overruled.



5 That a trial was had by a jury, a verdict returned that the  
Plff. recover for his damages \$48.55. and final judgt.  
for that amt. with costs was rendered by the Cir. Court,

The following points & authorities are relied upon by Plff. in  
Error for a reversal of the judgt. below. viz.

1 The jurisdiction of the justice is not determined from the Process.  
Brees 263- 2 Gil: 395, 11<sup>th</sup> Ill. R.  
501-

2 The jurisdiction is determined from the declaration or statement  
of the plff's claim. Wilson v Daniel 1 Conn. R. 185.  
Sayer vs Scudder Pennington R.  
38, top pageing - Price vs Smock :  
Penn. R 150. Souders vs Stratton  
Do - 398 - Colwell vs Parcell.  
Do 420 - Rice vs Opendino  
Do. 488. all top pageing.  
Eacint vs Keen 1 Southard 203.  
Cabill vs Dolph 1 Johns. Cases  
333. Bonditch vs Salisbury 9  
Johns. 365. 6<sup>th</sup> Vermont R 98  
12 Verun. 595 - Brees 263 - 1 Scam.  
28 - Do. 137 - 108 - 198 - 575 - Newland vs Nees 3<sup>rd</sup> Blackford 460.  
and is not determined from the verdict. 4 J. J. Marsh:  
242 - 1 U.S. Cond. Rep. 185 - 2 U.S. Suppl. Digest  
Page 252 - Sec. 107 - 12 Vermont 597 - 1 Scam. 138



3 The peff's bill of particulars or statement of his demand, constitutes his claim under our Stat. Rev. Stat. p. p. 315-16. Sec. 17, 18. & stands for a declaration 3 Seam. 195. 12 Verm. - ent 597

The demand on back of the sumt. is not a statement of his claim or demand. 5 Blackf. R. 97 11<sup>th</sup> Ill. R. 619.

4 Justices cannot try causes unless the amt claimed to be due comes within their jurisdiction & their jurisdiction must appear 1<sup>st</sup> where the amt. claimed to be due originally did not exceed \$100 & 2<sup>d</sup> where the amt. in controversy, on unsettled accounts, originally exceeded \$100, but has been reduced to that sum by fair credits.

Rev. Stat. p. p. 315. 316. Sec. 17, 18-

1 Seam. 168. 575. 2<sup>d</sup> Seam. 475.

5. fictitious credits cannot be entered in order to reduce the demand within a justice's jurisdiction.

1 Seam. 168. 575. 1 South. 104. 203. 220. Penn. 38. 150. 398. 420. 488. top paging. 2 U. S. Supp. Digest p 252. Sec. 108. Rev. Stat. p 316. Sec. 18.

6 Jurisdiction cannot be conferred by the act of the party.

1 South. 205. 1 Seam. 168. 576.

7 If the justice had no jurisdiction the law court acquiesces none.

2 J. J. Marsh: 29. 6 Verm: 94. 12 Do 597. 3 Gil. 594.



8 If the Cir. Court acquired no jurisdiction, its decision in allowing the plff. below to amend his bill of particulars was erroneous, because its proceedings were coram non iudice.

6 Vermont 94. 12 Do. 597. 2 Cow.  
Treat. 30 + cases there cited,

and its proceedings being coram non iudice, was void + hence the verdict against plff in error is erroneous + the judge of the Cir. Court sh<sup>d</sup> be reversed.

2 Cow. Treat. 30 + cases  
there cited,



David L. Wrought

<sup>vs</sup>  
Nanny Leonard

Plffs  
Abstract & Brief

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Leland Clk.