

849i

No. _____


Supreme Court of Illinois

Sherman

Duncan ~~Sherwin~~ & Co.

vs.

N.Miles

71641  7

State of Illinois, in the Circuit Court in and for the
St. Clair County, County of St. Clair & State of Illinois.

Be it remembered that on 5th day of March
A.D. 1862 the following Declaration was filed to wit:

1st
State of Illinois, March Term 1862 of the
St. Clair County, St. Clair County Circuit Court.
Alexander Duncan, Watts Sherman,
Charles H. Labney, William B. Duncan and
Davis Duncan partners doing business under
the firm name and style of Duncan, Sherman &
partners complain of Nathaniel Siles defendant
of an action of trespass on the case on promises.
For that whereas heretofore to wit: on the first
day of August 1860 at Belleville Ills. to wit:
at the county aforesaid John J. Anderson Esq.
lent and advanced the said deft. a large sum
of money to wit: ten thousand dollars at his
request, in consideration thereof the said
deft. made a promissory note in writing of
that date and delivered the same to said
John J. Anderson Esq. whereby the said
deft. then and there by the name and description
of Nathaniel Siles County Judge of St. Clair
County Ills. promised that the county of St. Clair
Ills. would pay on or before the 1st day of July
1861 to said John J. Anderson Esq. of St. Louis Mo.
the sum of ten thousand dollars for value received
negotiable and payable without defalcation or

discount at the bank of Commerce in New York City with interest from said date at the rate of ten per cent per annum. And the said John J. Anderson & Co. then and there endorsed said promissory note and delivered the same to said plaintiffs. And the said plaintiffs say that the said deft. had no authority from the said county of St. Clair to make said promissory note on its behalf, nor has said county of St. Clair ever ratified the said promissory note or paid the same or any part thereof, whereby the said deft. became liable to pay the said sum of money in the said promissory note mentioned when the same became due and payable to the said plaintiffs, according to the tenor and effect of said promissory note and of the said endorsement thereon and being so liable in consideration thereof the said deft. they and there undertook and promised to pay the same to said plaintiffs accordingly. And for that whereas also the said deft. on the 1st day of August 1860 at Belleville Illinois, to wit, at the county aforesaid made a promissory note in writing of that date and delivered the same to John J. Anderson & Co. whereby the said deft. by the name and description of Nathaniel Niles County Judge of St. Clair County Illinois then and there promised that the County of St. Clair Ills. would pay on or before the first day of July 1861 to John J. Anderson & Co. of St. Louis Mo. the sum

22

of ten thousand dollars for value received,
 negotiable and payable, without defalcation
 or discount at the bank of Commerce in
 New York City with Interest from its date
 at the rate of ten per cent per annum.
 And the said John J. Anderson & Co. then & there
 endorsed and delivered the said promissory note
 to said ptffs. And the said ptffs say that
 said McLean County Illinois did not pay the
 said promissory note or any part thereof when
 the same became due or at any time since
 the same became due and payable to the
 said ptffs. whereby the said deft. became
 liable to pay the said sum of money in the
 said promissory note specified when the same
 became due and payable to the said ptffs.
 according to the tenor and effect of said promissory
 note and of the said endorsement thereon
 and being so liable in consideration thereof
 the said deft. then and there undertook and
 promised to pay the same to said ptffs
 accordingly. And for that whereas also
 heretofore to on the first day of August 1860 at
 Belleville Ill. to wit at the county aforesaid
 John J. Anderson & Co. lent and advanced
 the said deft. a large sum of money to wit:
 ten thousand dollars at his request in consideration
 thereof, the said deft. then and there made and
 delivered to said John J. Anderson & Co. a certain
 instrument in writing of that date in words

3^d

and figures following to wit:
\$ 10,000 + Belleville Ills 1st August 1860

On or before the first day of July 1861
The county of St Clair Ills. promises to pay to
John J. Anderson & Co. of St Louis Mo. the sum
of Ten thousand Dollars for value received
Negotiable & payable without defalcation or
discount at the Bank of Commerce in
New York city with interest from date at the
rate of ten per cent per annum

Nathaniel Siles
County Judge of
St Clair County Ills.

And the said John J. Anderson & Co. then and
there endorsed said instrument in writing
and delivered the same to said ptffs.

And the said ptffs say that the said debt.
had no authority from the said county of
St Clair to make said instrument in writing
on its behalf nor has said county of St Clair
ever ratified the said instrument in writing
or paid the same or any part thereof; whereby
the said debt. became liable to pay the said
sum of money in said instrument in
writing mentioned, when the same became
due and payable to the said ptffs. according
to the tenor and effect of said instrument
in writing and the endorsement thereon
and being so liable in consideration thereof
the said debt. then and there undertook and

4th

promised to pay the same to said petffs. accordingly. And for that also the said deft. on the 1st day of August 1860 at Belleville Illinois to wit: at the county aforesaid, made his other instrument in writing of that date in words and figures following to wit:

\$10,000 + Belleville Ills 1st August 1860

On or before the first day of July 1861 The County of McClair Ills promises to pay to John J. Anderson & Co. of St Louis Mo. the sum of Ten thousand Dollars for value received Negotiable & payable without defalcation or discount at the Bank of Commerce in New York City with interest from date at the rate of ten per cent per annum.

Nathaniel Siles
County Judge of
McClair County Ills.

and the said deft. then and there delivered the said instrument in writing to said John J. Anderson & Co. therein mentioned, and the said John J. Anderson & Co. then and there endorsed and delivered the same to said petffs. And the said petffs. say that said McClair County Illinois did not pay the said instrument in writing or any part thereof when the same became due or at any time since to said petffs. whereby the said deft. became liable to pay the said sum of money in said instrument in writing mentioned when the

6

same became due and payable to the petffs. according to the tenor and effect of said instrument in writing and of the said endorsement thereon and being so liable in consideration thereof the said deft. then and there undertook and promised to pay the same, ~~the~~ said petffs accordingly.

5th

And for that also the said deft. heretofore to wit on the 4th day of July 1861 at the county aforesaid was indebted to said petffs. in the sum of fifteen thousand dollars for money had and received from said petffs. by said deft. at his request.

And in fifteen thousand dollars for money paid, laid out and expended by said petffs. for the use of said deft. at his request.

And the said deft. being so indebted afterwards to wit on the day and year and at the county aforesaid in consideration of the premises respectively undertook and promised to pay said petffs the said moneys in request, yet although often requested, the said deft. has not paid said moneys or any of the moneys in this declaration mentioned and all of the said moneys remain wholly due and unpaid to the damage of said petffs. of fifteen thousand dollars and therefore they sue &c.

Underwood & Koetting
Attys for petffs.

1

(Copy of instrument and indorsement to
be given in evidence under the foregoing declaration)
\$ 10,000 + Belleville Ill. 1st August 1860

" On or before the first day of July 1861 the
" county of St Clair Ills promises to pay to
" John J. Anderson Esq. of St Louis Mo. the
" sum of Ten thousand Dollars for a value
" received. Negotiable & payable without
" defalcation or discount at the Bank of Commerce
" in New York city with interest from date
" at the rate of ten per cent per annum.

" Nathaniel Siles "

(Indorsement) " County Judge of "
" John J. Anderson Esq." St Clair County Ill. "

And now on the 18th day of March 1861
the following Demurrer was filed to wit:

Alexander Duncan et al }
vs. }
Nathaniel Siles }

Comes now the said defendant
and defends the wrong and injury when &c.
and says that the said declaration and each
count thereof, severally, are insufficient in law
and this he is ready to verify &c.

N. Siles
in person

3

And afterwards to wit: at the March Term
of said Court the following proceedings were
had to wit:

Alexander Luncan et al }
vs. } Assumpsit
Nathaniel Siles }

On the fourth Friday
the Court orders that this cause be continued.

And afterwards to wit at the October
Term of said Court the following proceedings
were had to wit:

Alexander Luncan }
Watts Sherman }
Charles H. Labney }
William B. Luncan }
Davis Luncan under } Assumpsit
the firm of }
Luncan, Sherman & Co. }
vs. }
Nathaniel Siles }

And now on the first
Thursday of the term come the parties by
their respective attorneys and the demurrer
heretofore filed to the first second third, fourth
and fifth counts of pettfs declaration;
and said demurrer having been argued
and the court being sufficiently advised

1
overrules said demurrer, to said first second
and fifth counts and sustains said demurrer
to said third and fourth counts, and thereupon
said plaintiffs abandon said first, second
and fifth counts and stand by said third
and fourth counts. It is therefore considered
by the Court that said debt recover from
said plaintiffs, the costs of this suit and have
execution therefor.

State of Illinois
St. Clair County & I the undersigned Clerk of
the Circuit Court in and for said County of
St. Clair, do hereby certify the foregoing to be a
true copy of the Declaration, the Demurrer,
and the proceedings and final Judgment of the
Court in the said entitled cause as the same are
on file and of record respectively in my office.

In Testimony Whereof I hereto sign my
name and affix the seal of said Court
at office this 14th day of April 1863.

Wm. J. Thomas Clk.
by John Henry dep

Alexander Duncan
Watts Sherman, Charles
H. Dabney, William B
Duncan and Davis
Duncan, partners under
the firm name and
style of Duncan Sherman & Co

Error to St
Clair

vs.
Nathaniel Miles

And now come the said pl'tffs.
And say that in the records and pro-
ceedings aforesaid there is manifest
error in this to wit;

1st. The Court below erred in sustaining
the demurrer to said pl'tffs' third and fourth counts
of pl'tffs' declaration, & in rendering judgment
for said def't and not for said pl'tffs.

Def't joins in Error
D. Lewis Atty for def't in Error

Underwood & Keeting & J. B.

Underwood Atty for pl'tffs in error

Same } In Supreme Court

or, } 1st Grand Division.

Same } I hereby enter myself se-
curity for costs in this case and
acknowledge myself bound to pay or
cause to be paid all costs that
may accrue in this case in the
Supreme Court to the opposite
party or to any of the officers of

This Court in pursuance of the
laws of this state April 2^d 1863
W. Woodworth (Seal)

9

Duncan Sherman

& Co. vs

Nathaniel Niles

Record

Copy

The clerk will please
file this record & the
errors within assigned
and issue sci fa. to
the Sheriff of St Clair
County, Eleven dollars are
enclosed to pay docket & clerk
fee.

~~Nothing~~
Underwood & Nothling

Atty for ptffs.

Filed July 24. 1863.

N. Johnston Clk

Paid by Underwood
& Nothling — \$ 11.00

Fee \$2.80 paid by Ptffs

State of Illinois,
SUPREME COURT,
First Grand Division.

} SS

The People of the State of Illinois,

To the Clerk of the Circuit Court for the County of St. Clair Greeting:

Because, In the record and proceedings, as also in the rendition of the judgment of a plea which was in the Circuit Court of St. Clair county, before the Judge thereof between Alexander Duncan et al. under the firm name of Duncan, Sherman & Co. plaintiffs and

Nathaniel Miles defendants it is said manifest error hath intervened to the injury of the aforesaid Duncan, Sherman & Co. as we are informed by their complaint, and we being willing that error, if any there be, should be corrected in due form and manner, and that justice be done to the parties aforesaid, command you that if judgment thereof be given, you distinctly and openly without delay send to our Justices of our Supreme Court the record and proceedings of the plaint aforesaid, with all things touching the same, under your seal, so that we may have the same before our Justices aforesaid at **Mount Vernon**, in the County of Jefferson, on the 1st Sunday after the 2^d Monday of November next, that the record and proceedings, being inspected, we may cause to be done therein, to correct the error, what of right ought to be done according to law.

WITNESS, the Hon. John D. Catron Chief Justice of the Supreme Court and the seal thereof, at MOUNT VERNON, this twenty-fourth day of July in the year of our Lord one thousand eight hundred and Sixty-three.

John D. Catron
Chief Justice of the Supreme Court.

SUPREME COURT.
First Grand Division.

Duncan, Sherman
vs.

Plaintiff in Error,

vs.

Nathaniel Miles

Defendant in Error.

WRIT OF ERROR.

Issued & FILED July 24.
1863-

N. Johnston C.M.
(1)

State of Illinois
BARRY COLLEGE

The Clerk of the Circuit Court for the County of [unclear] Illinois
The People of the State of Illinois

[Faint handwritten notes and a circular stamp on the right page]

November term Supreme Court 1865

Duncan, Sherman
 & Co. plaintiffs in error
 vs
 Nathan's Heirs
 Defendants in error

} Error to St Clair
 Judgment affirmed.

Pltffs Costs

1863.	To filing Transcript 20 - Docketing Cause 12	32.
"	" " of error & Stamp	1 25
"	" Sci fee	1.00
"	" filing Papers	50
"	" Abstracts (800 words each)	11-20
"	" Ent no. orders	1.00
"	" Opinions	1.30
"	" Docket fee	6.00
"	" Cert bill & ent Summ 37 - Postage 21 -	58
"	" Fee Bill 50 - Stamp 5	55
		23.70
	Chff Galbraith by check fee on Sci fee	70
		24.40

Defts Costs.

1860.	To filing Papers	56.
"	" Enting motions & orders	1.00
"	" Cert bill & ent. Summ 37 - Postage	37
"	" Ex. 50 - Postage 6 -	56
		249

Pltffs Costs in full - - - \$ 24.40

Defts Costs do 2.49

See Papers \$11.00 - Abs furnished \$1.60 12.60

~~Balance due~~ \$ 14.29

And to the ~~Pltffs~~ 1 Ex. fee off 1.11 and so hereby understood
 Bal due 13.18 Recd 27. 1864.

(2471-10)

This Court bill is entered
on page 577 - and is
paid to for an fee of
Clark is concerned -
Receipt sent to Miss
Woolwood - June
24-64

Duncan, Sherman
+ Co.

N. Miles

sent bill

Marson of 13-18 - and
70 cents of that
sent her deputy
off short

1863

1318
70
12.48

8491

9 — 14

Duncan et al

vs

A. Miles

Exec to McLean

Affirmed

Reported 1863

X

[3491-2]



Noah Johnson Esq
Mount Vernon
Vt.

Bellville, June 22, 1864

Dear Sir

Duncan, Sherman & Co have just
sent me \$12,48 to pay your fees
in their suit on N. Nils. I en-
close it in this letter

Yours respectfully

Wm B. Underwood

1863

Belleville, May 16, 1864.

Dear Sir: -

I sent you the fees in the case of
Brossing vs. Allen. I forgot to enquire the
result of the case of Stewart vs. Bond. Also
what are the costs in Duncan, Sherman & Co
vs. Niles? Let me know and I will
write to them in New York city.

Yours respectfully

Wm. H. Underwood

Dumaine, Sherman & Co

17

Error to St Clair.

Niles

Whether for Defendant contends

1 The Record showing that there was no joined in demures the defendant was entitled to judgment; and this, resulting from default of plffs, they cannot assign for error.

Stephens on pleading Side page ^{54, 108-9.} 138.

Chitly's practice top page 758.

2. The promise here, is by the County, & not the agents, no action can therefore be maintained against the agents on that promise. Stay on agency see 263.

3 Niles can only be made responsible ^{as agent} in ~~an~~ action on the case, if liable at all, it is on the ground of fraud.

29 The Story n Soots 313.

Decisions on Contracts 421 & cases cited.

4. Although it may be admitted that
Anderson has caused maintenance an
Special action upon the facts of the
case, yet it does not follow, that
peffs cause, - They are assignees of the
note, and ~~cannot~~ ^{cannot} not be assignees
of a right of action on the case, -
the remedy must be on the ~~contract~~ ^{note}
and not on the case, -

5. If defendant is liable at all, it is ~~not~~
~~because~~ because the note is trial, or not
binding on the County, - the liability is on
the issue, & not the note,

6. The Third Count does not charge the
note as the note of defendant, or
that defendant made the note,
or endorsed it as his own note,
the fourth Count states defendant made
his certain other instrument in writing
of that note in words & figures following
an allegation that he thereby promised
to pay

No 9.

Bennett
Sherman Co

4

Notes

Left Bridge

In the Supreme Court, State of Illinois,
FIRST GRAND DIVISION, AT MT. VERNON.

NOVEMBER TERM, A. D. 1863.

DUNCAN, SHERMAN & CO., }
vs. } Error, to St. Clair.
NATHANIEL NILES. }

The plaintiff's in error who were the plaintiff's in the court below filed their declaration in assumpsit against the defendant in error who was the def't in the court below, in the St. Clair Circuit Court on the 5th of March, 1862, containing five counts; the defendant filed a several demurrer to each of said counts. Said demurrer in the court below was sustained to the third and fourth counts, whereupon said plaintiffs abandoned all the counts in said declaration except said 3d and 4th counts, to which the demurrer was sustained. The plaintiffs stood by said counts and brings the cause into this court by writ of error, seeking to reverse the judgment of the court below, because the court below erred in sustaining said demurrer. The defendant joined in error and relies upon the following points and authorities to sustain the judgment of the court below.

DEFENDANT'S BRIEF.

1st. The plaintiffs seek to charge the defendant on a note made by him as agent on behalf of St. Clair county—whereas there is nothing on the face of plaintiffs declaration to show that the pl'ffs were deceived or in any way imposed on by def't in contracting on behalf of said county.—Add. on Con. 421-422. 29th Ills., p. 313.

2d. That although the def't was not in fact legally authorized to contract for the county and the county afterwards failed to satisfy his contract, yet he is not personally liable unless the pl'ffs actually give the credit to the def't and not to the county.—Add. on Con. 421, 422, Paley on Agency 368, 376. 377, Story on Agency secs. 287, 288, 1 Parsons on Con. 104, 105, 9th New H. p. 58. *Chit. Pl. 36-7*

3d. The pl't'ffs, if they sought to make def't liable personally, ought to declare against him as the maker of the note, and show on the face of their declaration that he acted in bad faith in making the note. *Chit. Pl. 36, 37*

4th. The 4th count is defective because it does not appear that the money was loaned at his request, and does not allege a want of authority.—1 Chit Pl. *35, 37* *aid paying*

5th. If the def't in good faith contracted in the name of the county believing the county would satisfy contracts and John J. Anderson & Co., relying solely upon such ratification loaned the money on the credit of the county, and not on the credit of def't, as the contract shows he did, then def't is not personally liable.—Add. on con. 421, 422

6th. Both counts pl't'ffs declaration are bad for duplicity and because they are each uncertain, argumentative and contradictory.—Chit. Pl. 226 to 228, 232, 233 and 256 to 260. *254-5*

7th. The names of the firm of John J. Anderson, are not set forth in pl't'ffs declaration. If John J. Anderson knew the extent or want of def'ts authority, (and this he is presumed to know), then def't is not liable unless the credit has been given to the def't individually.—14 Ver. Rep. 195, 202, 2 N. H. Rep. 356. 19th Ills. R. 477. 1st Peter's 289-290. *1st Ver. R. 39 puts holder upon inquiry. 1st Chit Pl. 256-7*

If upon any hypothesis not inconsistent with pl't'ffs declaration, the def't would not be liable, it is bad on general demurrer. *1st Chit Pl. 256-7*

The county of St. Clair was authorized by the laws of 1859, p. 39, to borrow money. A subsequent law was passed for the same purpose in 1861. See laws of 1861, p. 204 and 205.

THOMAS QUICK, Att'y for Def't in Error.

Mr. Thomas p[er]p. he as ofi[er] and therefore on the
 note 1. he p[ro]vide in de[ci]sion and therefore def[er] was
 entitled to a p[ro]p[er] - Co. of St. Clair p[ro]mises -
 2 The question is the right of p[er]p. to recover on this in-
 stement - it is a promise by the Co. of ^{St. Clair} ~~St. Clair~~ to
releas[e] Roy sp[eci]me action on the case which could
 not be ap[er]iged -
 3 de[ci]sion of the Court - it does not follow
 because the County would not pay therefore
 he must pay -

9
 Duncan, Sherman &
 Nathanil Ailes
 Erwin Post Blair

~~Att[or]ney~~
 septs. Brief
 J. Quirk p. 2.

Filed April 13. 1863
 St. Johnston City

WILSON & CO. PRINTERS
 1863
 IN THE SUPREME COURT STATE OF ILLINOIS

Supreme Court
State of Illinois
First Grand Division

Duncan Sherman & Co
vs
Nathaniel Niles.

Error to St Clair

And now this day comes the said left
Nathaniel Niles by his atty Thomas Quick
and moves the Court to quash the writ
of Habeas Facias in said Cause for
the reason that it does not contain
either the Christian or surnames of all
of said firm, plaintiffs in said Cause.

Thomas Quick

Atty for left in Error.

9

Duncan Sherman

vs
A. Niles

Motion to
quash Sci. Sta.

Filed Nov. 10. 1863.

A. Johnston Clk
" "

Duncan Sherman
& Co vs
Nathaniel Niles

Error to St. Clair County.
In the Supreme Court
of Illinois at Mt. Ver-
non. Nov. Term 1863

Jacob Thoma being duly sworn says
said defendant Nathaniel Niles is in the
Military Service of the United States as Colo-
nel of the 130 Reg. Ill. Vol. and that affiant
verily believes that said defendant's presence
is in some degree necessary for a full
and fair defense of said cause.

Subscribed & Sworn } Jacob Thoma
to before me this }
2nd November 1863 }

Wm S Thomas Clerk
By Richard Wangelin
clerk

Duncan Sherman & Co. } Error to St. Clair
Nathaniel Niles } County

Said Defendant Nathaniel Niles by J.
Baker his atty (for this purpose) moves
the Court that said cause be continued.

J. Baker
Atty of sd. Niles for
the purpose of moving
for a continuance of said
cause

9

Duncan Sherman
& C^o
vs

Nathaniel Stiles

Affidavit &
motion for

Continuance

Filed Nov. 5. 1863.

St. Johnstown N.Y.



[Faint, illegible handwritten text, likely bleed-through from the reverse side of the page.]

Supreme Court. }

STATE OF ILLINOIS.

FIRST GRAND DIVISION.

DUNCAN, SHERMAN & CO. }

VS.

NATHANIEL NILES. }

ERROR TO ST. CLAIR.

Page 1. This was an action of assumpsit commenced in the St. Clair Circuit Court on the 5th of March 1862 upon the following instrument of writing :

"\$10,000

Belleville, Ills., 1st August 1860.

4. "On or before the first day of August 1861 the county of St. Clair, Ills., promises to pay John J. Anderson & Co. of St. Louis, Mo., the sum of ten thousand dollars for value received, negotiable and payable without defalcation or discount at the bank of Commerce in New York city with interest from date at the rate of ten per cent per annum.

NATHANIEL NILES,
County Judge of St. Clair County, Ills.

5. The third count of the declaration alleges that on the 1st of August 1860 at Belleville, Ills., John J. Anderson & Co. lent and advanced to Deft. \$10,000 at his request and in consideration thereof Deft. made and delivered to said John J. Anderson & Co. the said instrument in writing. That the said John J. Anderson & Co. then and there endorsed and delivered said instrument in writing to said plffs. The count then averred that said Deft. had no authority from the said county of St. Clair to make said instrument of writing on its behalf nor has the said county of St. Clair ever ratified the said instrument in writing or paid the same or any part thereof, whereby the said deft. became liable to pay the said sum of money in said instrument in writing, when the same became due and payable to said plffs. according to the tenor and effect of said instrument of writing, and said indorsement thereon and being so liable, in consideration thereof &c. The 4th count is substantially the same. Dft. demurred to each count severally of said declaration. Demurrer sustained to each of said counts. Other Counts were abandoned and 9. and plffs. stood by the demurrer to said third and fourth counts and final judgment was rendered by the court on said demurrer against said plffs. for costs. Plffs. now assign for error. 1st The sustaining demurrer to said 3d and 4th counts. 2nd In rendering judgment for deft. and not for plffs.

BRIEF.

1. The county of St. Clair was authorized to borrow money and issue bonds, signed by all the Judges and countersigned by the clerk under the seal of the court and with a copy of the act authorizing the issue of such bonds L. of 1859, page 61. Laws of 1861, pages 204, 205. These acts and the law forbid any one of the county judges from assuming such a dangerous power.

2. Where a contract is made by a public officer in the line of his duty he is not personally responsible. 1 U. S. Cond. R. 171, 329. 1 Term. R. 179. 11 How. R. 362.

3. But where he notoriously acts beyond his line of duty and power and the principal has no right to ratify his act and could only issue bonds as provided by law, the assumed agent must necessarily be held personally liable.

4. Where the name of the assumed agent who has no authority appears in the contract he is personally liable on it in assumpsit. 9 New H. R. 55 to 58, 2d Id. 352, 12 Id. 181, 191. 2 Alabama R. 719, 726, 2 Devereaux R. 90. 2 Pike R. 338. 14 Vermont R. 195, 202. 1 Cowen R. 515, 536. 8 Wend. R. 494. 1 Denio R. 472, 480. 2 New J. R. 343. 24 Ang. L & E. R. 403. Edwards on Bills &c. 90. Story on Agency Sec. 280 to 289.

5. The same is true when one assumes to act for a municipal or other corporation. 12 Add. & El. R. 745. 1 Parsons on Con. 106. Addison on Con. 960, 961. 2 New H. R. 206, 229. Story on A. Sec. 282, 283, 284, 285, 286. 15 John R. 3. 13 Id. 313. 4 Mass. R. 595.

6. In such cases the onus is on the assumed agent to show his authority. 1 Cowen R. 513, 536. 17 Wend. R. 40. 7 Porter R. 455, 461. 2 Pike R. 338. 9 Alabama R. 659. 2 Id. 719, 725. 1 Denio R. 472, 481. 8 Metcalf R. 456, 461.

7. Where one makes a promissory note in the name of another without authority and it is endorsed, the indorsee may maintain an action against the party pretending to act as agent. Dusenberry vs. Elles. 3 John C. 70, 71.

UNDERWOOD & NOETLING,

Atty's. for plffs. in error.

Duncan, Sherman & Co.,
vs.
Nathaniel Miles
Error to St Clair
Abstract & Brief

Filed July 24, 1863.
N. Johnston Clk

may maintain an action against the party breaching to set an agent. *Doevetsky vs. Elze*, 3 John C. 59, 51.

When one makes a promissory note in the name of another without authority and it is enforced, the indorsee

450, 46.

1. In such cases the onus is on the assumed agent to show his authority. 1 Cowen R. 413, 461. 6 Mitchell R. 40.

2. John R. 13 14 313. 4 Mass. R. 382.

3. The statute is true when one assumes to act for a municipal or other corporation. 15 Adm. & Ec. R. 448. 1 Parsons

4. New T. R. 343. 24 Ark. J. & E. R. 403. Edwards on Bills Sec. 90. Story on Agency Sec. 380 to 389.

5. 90. 9 John R. 336. 14 Vermont R. 192, 202. 1 Cowen R. 314, 320. 3 Welch R. 491. 1 Dennis R. 423, 430. 2

6. When the name of the assumed agent does not so authority appears in the contract he is personally liable on it

7. and could only raise doubts as to the law of the assumed agent must necessarily be led personally liable.

8. But where he notoriously acts beyond his law of duty and power and the principal has no right to imply his act

9. R. 141, 253. 1 Term R. 142. 11 How. R. 393.

10. When a contract is made by a single officer under the name of a corporation it is not necessarily unenforceable. 4 H. & Cony

11. assuming such a dangerous power.

12. of 1820 page 61. Years of 1801. pages 204, 205. These are and the law might say one of the courts judges from

13. signed in the clerk under the seal of the court and with a copy of the act authorizing the issue of such process.

14. The county of St. Clair was authorized to borrow money and issue bonds signed by all the judges and county

15. and the county. See in respective judgment for debt and for bills.

16. and determine against said bills for error. Bills now made for error. 1st The returning detainer to said St

17. and bills, made by the detainer to said bills and fourth counts and final judgment was returned by the court on

18. counts respectively of said declaration. Detainer returned to each of said counts. Other counts were abandoned and

19. on and being so made in consideration thereof &c. The detainer is substantially the same. The detainer was

20. said that persons liable to pay the said sum of money in said instrument in writing, and said instrument there-

21. counts of St. Clair were notified the said instrument in writing or paid the same or any part thereof, whether the

22. no authority from the said county of St. Clair to make said instrument of writing on its behalf nor has the said

23. there authorized and delivered said instrument in writing to said bills. The court then averred that said Dec. had

24. said John J. Anderson & Co. the said instrument in writing. That the said John J. Anderson & Co. then and

25. to Co. to and advanced to Dec. \$10,000 at his request and in consideration thereof Dec. made and delivered to

26. The said count of the declaration alleges that on the 1st of August 1860 at Belleville, Ills. John J. Anderson

27. when making

28. action is against the bank of Commerce in New York city with interest from date of the rate of ten per cent

29. of St. Louis, Mo. the sum of ten thousand dollars for value received, negotiable and payable without deli-

30. On a before the first day of August 1861 the county of St. Clair Ills. promises to pay John J. Anderson &

31. following instrument of writing:

32. This was an article of association commenced in the St. Clair Circuit Court on the 6th of March 1863 upon the

Page 1.
FIRST GRAND DIVISION.
STATE OF ILLINOIS.
DUNCAN, SHERMAN & CO.,
vs.
NATHANIEL MILES.
ERROR TO ST. CLAIR.

State of Illinois,
SUPREME COURT,
First Grand Division.

} 88

The People of the State of Illinois,
To the Sheriff of Saint Clair County.

Because, In the record and proceedings, and also in the rendition of the judgment of a plea which was in the Circuit Court of Saint Clair county, before the Judge thereof between Alexander Duncan et al under the firm name of Duncan, Sherman & Co. plaintiffs and

Nathanial Niles defendant, it is said that manifest error hath intervened to the injury of said Duncan, Sherman & Co. as we are informed by their complaint, the record and proceedings of which said judgment, we have caused to be brought into our Supreme Court of the State of Illinois, at Mount Vernon, before the justices thereof, to correct the errors in the same, in due form and manner, according to law; therefore we command you, that by good and lawful men of your county, you give notice to the said Nathanial Niles

that he be and appear before the justices of our said Supreme Court; at the next term of said Court, to be holden at **Mount Vernon**, in said State, on the first Tuesday after the second Monday in November next, to hear the records and proceedings aforesaid, and the errors assigned, if he shall think fit; and further to do and receive what the said Court shall order in this behalf; and have you then there the names of those by whom you shall give the said Nathanial Niles notice together with this writ.

WITNESS, the Hon. John D. Catron Chief Justice of the Supreme Court and the seal thereof, at MOUNT VERNON, this twenty fourth day of July in the year of our Lord one thousand eight hundred and sixty three

Wm. Johnston
Clerk of the Supreme Court.

SUPREME COURT.
First Grand Division.

Duncan Shannon
vs
Plaintiff in Error,

vs.

Nathaniel Miles
Defendant in Error.

Suma by leading the
within to Nathaniel
Miles this August 11th 1853
John Gaffrath Sheriff
By A. W. Herold Esqr
SCIRE FACIAS.

FILED.

Shiff fees
\$4 N. 60
2 mds 10
70



Witness the Hon. Chief Justice
James P. Thompson, Clerk and the Justices of the Supreme Court and the Clerk of the Court
John Gaffrath Sheriff
A. W. Herold Esqr

State of Illinois
SUPREME COURT,
First Grand Division

The People of the State of Illinois

Because of the receipt and possession and also in the name
of the judgment of a plea entered in the Circuit Court of
the County of Cook, Illinois, in the case of
Duncan Shannon vs Nathaniel Miles, do hereby certify that
the same is a true and correct copy of the original
filed in the office of the Clerk of the Supreme Court
of the State of Illinois, this 11th day of August, 1853.

Supreme Court.

STATE OF ILLINOIS.
FIRST GRAND DIVISION.

DUNCAN, SHERMAN & CO. }
VS. }
NATHANIEL NILES. }

ERROR TO ST. CLAIR.

Page 1. This was an action of assumpsit commenced in the St. Clair Circuit Court on the 5th of March 1862 upon the following instrument of writing:

"\$10,000

Belleville, Ills., 1st August 1860.

4. "On or before the first day of August 1861 the county of St. Clair, Ills., promises to pay John J. Anderson & Co. of St. Louis, Mo., the sum of ten thousand dollars for value received, negotiable and payable without defalcation or discount at the bank of Commerce in New York city with interest from date at the rate of ten per cent per annum.

NATHANIEL NILES,

County Judge of St. Clair County, Ills.

5. The third count of the declaration alleges that on the 1st of August 1860 at Belleville, Ills., John J. Anderson & Co. lent and advanced to Deft. \$10,000 at his request and in consideration thereof Deft. made and delivered to said John J. Anderson & Co. the said instrument in writing. That the said John J. Anderson & Co. then and there endorsed and delivered said instrument in writing to said plffs. The count then averred that said Deft. had no authority from the said county of St. Clair to make said instrument of writing on its behalf nor has the said county of St. Clair ever ratified the said instrument in writing or paid the same or any part thereof, whereby the said deft. became liable to pay the said sum of money in said instrument in writing, when the same became due and payable to said plffs. according to the tenor and effect of said instrument of writing, and said indorsement thereon and being so liable, in consideration thereof &c. The 4th count is substantially the same. Dft. demurred to each count severally of said declaration. Demurrer sustained to each of said counts. Other Counts were abandoned and plffs. stood by the demurrer to said third and fourth counts and final judgment was rendered by the court on said demurrer against said plffs. for costs. Plffs. now assign for error. 1st The sustaining demurrer to said 3d and 4th counts. 2nd In rendering judgment for deft. and not for plffs.

BRIEF.

1. The county of St. Clair was authorized to borrow money and issue bonds, signed by all the Judges and countersigned by the clerk under the seal of the court and with a copy of the act authorizing the issue of such bonds L. of 1859, page 61. Laws of 1861, pages 204, 205. These acts and the law forbid any one of the county judges from assuming such a dangerous power.

2. Where a contract is made by a public officer *in the line of his duty* he is not personally responsible. 1 U. S. Cond. R. 171, 329. 1 Term. R. 179. 11 How. R. 362.

3. But where he notoriously acts beyond his line of duty and power and the principal has no right to ratify his act and could only issue bonds as provided by law, the assumed agent must necessarily be held personally liable.

4. Where the name of the assumed agent who has no authority appears in the contract he is personally liable on it in assumpsit. 9 New H. R. 55 to 58, 2d Id. 352, 12 Id. 181, 191. 2 Alabama R. 719, 726, 2 Devereaux R. 90. 2 Pike R. 338. 14 Vermont R. 195, 202. 1 Cowen R. 515, 536. 8 Wend. R. 494. 1 Denio R. 472, 480. 2 New J. R. 343. 24 Ang. L & E. R. 403. Edwards on Bills &c. 90. Story on Agency Sec. 280 to 289.

5. The same is true when one assumes to act for a municipal or other corporation. 12 Add. & El. R. 745. 1 Parsons on Con. 106. Addison on Con. 960, 961. 2 New H. R. 206, 229. Story on A. Sec. 282, 283, 284, 285, 286. 15 John R. 3. 13 Id. 313. 4 Mass. R. 595.

6. In such cases the onus is on the assumed agent to show his authority. 1 Cowen R. 513, 536. 17 Wend. R. 40. 7 Porter R. 455, 461. 2 Pike R. 338. 9 Alabama R. 659. 2 Id. 719, 725. 1 Denio R. 472, 481. 8 Metcalf R. 456, 461.

7. Where one makes a promissory note in the name of another without authority and it is endorsed, the indorsee may maintain an action against the party pretending to act as agent. Dusenberry vs. Elles. 3 John C. 70, 71.

UNDERWOOD & NOETLING,
Attys. for plffs. in error.

Dusenbury vs Ellis 3. John's Case 70
 White vs Skinner John's. 307
 Tapp vs Brewster et al ib 334
 Hicks 1 Dennis 513
 Meach vs Smith 7 Mead. 315

Bay vs Cook 2 N. Y. 343
 Woodes vs Dennet 9 N. H. 5
 Abbey vs Chase 6 Cushing 56
 Harper vs Little 2 Greenleaf (Maine) 14
 Stetson vs Patten ib 358
 Ogden vs Raymond 22 Conn. 385
 McHenry vs Duffield 7 Blackford 41
 Hopkins vs Mahaffy 11 Sug. & Rawls 126
 1 Parsons on Contracts 157-
 Jenkins vs Hutchinson in Queen Bench

Authorities referred
to in Opinion

[Faint, illegible handwritten text, likely bleed-through from the reverse side of the page]

In the Supreme Court, State of Illinois,
FIRST GRAND DIVISION, AT MT. VERNON.

NOVEMBER TERM, A. D. 1863.

DUNCAN, SHERMAN & CO., }
vs. } Error, to St. Clair.
NATHANIEL NILES. }

The plaintiff's in error who were the plaintiff's in the court below filed their declaration in assumpsit against the defendant in error who was the def't in the court below, in the St. Clair Circuit Court on the 5th of March, 1862, containing five counts; the defendant filed a several demurrer to each of said counts. Said demurrer in the court below was sustained to the third and fourth counts, whereupon said plaintiffs abandoned all the counts in said declaration except said 3d and 4th counts, to which the demurrer was sustained. The plaintiffs stood by said counts and brings the cause into this court by writ of error, seeking to reverse the judgment of the court below, because the court below erred in sustaining said demurrer. The defendant joined in error and relies upon the following points and authorities to sustain the judgment of the court below.

DEFENDANT'S BRIEF.

1st. The plaintiffs seek to charge the defendant on a note made by him as agent on behalf of St. Clair county—whereas there is nothing on the face of plaintiffs declaration to show that the pl'ffs were deceived or in any way imposed on by def't in contracting on behalf of said county.—Add. on Con. 421-422. 29th Ills., p. 313.

2d. That although the def't was not in fact legally authorized to contract for the county and the county afterwards failed to satisfy his contract, yet he is not personally liable unless the pl'ffs actually give the credit to the def't and not to the county.—Add. on Con. 421, 422, Paley on Agency 368, 376. 377, Story on Agency secs. 287, 288, 1 Parsons on Con. 104, 105, 9th New H. p. 58. *Chit Pl. 367*

3d. The pl't'ffs, if they sought to make def't liable personally, ought to declare against him as the maker of the note, and show on the face of their declaration that he acted in bad faith in making the note. *explains his credit personally*
Add. on Con. 421, 422, Chit. Pl. 36, 37

4th. The 4th count is defective because it does not appear that the money was loaned at his request, and does not allege a want of authority.—1 Chit Pl. 35, 37 *edito paginis*

5th. If the def't in good faith contracted in the name of the county believing the county would satisfy contracts and John J. Anderson & Co., relying solely upon such ratification loaned the money on the credit of the county, and not on the credit of def't, as the contract shows he did, then def't is not personally liable.—Add. on con. 421, 422

6th. Both counts pl't'ffs declaration are bad for duplicity and because they are each uncertain, argumentative and contradictory.—Chit. Pl. 226 to 228, 232, 233 and 256 to 260. *254-5*

7th. The names of the firm of John J. Anderson, are not set forth in pl't'ffs declaration. If John J. Anderson knew the extent or want of def'ts authority, (and this he is presumed to know), then def't is not liable unless the credit has been given to the def't individually.—14 Ver. Rep. 195, 202, 2 N. H. Rep. 356. 19th Ills. R. 477. 1st Peter's 289-290. *1st Cowen R. 539 puts holder upon inquiry Chit Pl. 256-7*

If upon any hypothesis not inconsistent with pl't'ffs declaration, the def't would not be liable, it is bad on general demurrer. *Chit Pl. 254-5*

The county of St. Clair was authorized by the laws of 1859, p. 39, to borrow money. A subsequent law was passed for the same purpose in 1861. See laws of 1861, p. 204 and 205.

THOMAS QUICK, Att'y for Def't in Error.

9
Duncan, Sherman & Co

vs
Nathaniel Niles

Error with claim

Abstract & Brief

Filed Nov. 13. 1864
A. J. Sherman Clk

DUNCAN, SHERMAN & CO.
FIRST GRAND DIVISION AT MT. VERNON
IN THE SUPREME COURT STATE OF ILLINOIS.

THE DEFENDANT'S ANSWER TO THE PLAINT OF THE PLAINTIFF'S IN THE ABOVE ENTITLED CASE IS AS FOLLOWS:—

That the Plaintiff's claim is not a claim for interest on a note made and paid by the Plaintiff, but is a claim for the amount of a note made and paid by the Plaintiff, and which was never repaid.

That the Plaintiff's claim is not a claim for interest on a note made and paid by the Plaintiff, but is a claim for the amount of a note made and paid by the Plaintiff, and which was never repaid.

That the Plaintiff's claim is not a claim for interest on a note made and paid by the Plaintiff, but is a claim for the amount of a note made and paid by the Plaintiff, and which was never repaid.

In the Supreme Court, State of Illinois,
FIRST GRAND DIVISION, AT MT. VERNON.

NOVEMBER TERM, A. D. 1863.

DUNCAN, SHERMAN & CO., }
vs. } Error, to St. Clair.
NATHANIEL NILES. }

The plaintiff's in error who were the plaintiff's in the court below filed their declaration in assumpsit against the defendant in error who was the def't in the court below, in the St. Clair Circuit Court on the 5th of March, 1862, containing five counts; the defendant filed a several demurrer to each of said counts. Said demurrer in the court below was sustained to the third and fourth counts, whereupon said plaintiffs abandoned all the counts in said declaration except said 3d and 4th counts, to which the demurrer was sustained. The plaintiffs stood by said counts and brings the cause into this court by writ of error, seeking to reverse the judgment of the court below, because the court below erred in sustaining said demurrer. The defendant joined in error and relies upon the following points and authorities to sustain the judgment of the court below.

DEFENDANT'S BRIEF.

1st. The plaintiffs seek to charge the defendant on a note made by him as agent on behalf of St. Clair county—whereas there is nothing on the face of plaintiffs declaration to show that the pl'ffs were deceived or in any way imposed on by def't in contracting on behalf of said county.—Add. on Con. 421-422. 29th Ills., p. 313.

2d. That although the def't was not in fact legally authorized to contract for the county and the county afterwards failed to satisfy his contract, yet he is not personally liable unless the pl'ffs actually give the credit to the def't and not to the county.—Add. on Con. 421, 422, Paley on Agency 368, 376. 377, Story on Agency secs. 287, 288, 1 Parsons on Con. 104, 105, 9th New H. p. 58. *Chit Pl. 36-7*

3d. The pl't'ffs, if they sought to make def't liable personally, ought to declare against him as the maker of the note, and show on the face of their declaration that he acted in bad faith in making the note. *or pledged his credit to county*
Add. on Con. 421, 422, Chit. Pl. *36, 37*

4th. The 4th count is defective because it does not appear that the money was loaned at his request, and does not allege a want of authority.—1 Chit Pl. *35, 37. Ride person*

5th. If the def't in good faith contracted in the name of the county believing the county would satisfy contracts and John J. Anderson & Co., relying solely upon such ratification loaned the money on the credit of the county, and not on the credit of def't, as the contract shows he did, then def't is not personally liable.—Add. on con. 421, 422

6th. Both counts pl't'ffs declaration are bad for duplicity and because they are each uncertain, argumentative and contradictory.—Chit. Pl. 226 to 228, 232, 233 and 256 to 260. *254-5*

7th. The names of the firm of John J. Anderson, are not set forth in pl't'ffs declaration. If John J. Anderson knew the extent or want of def'ts authority, (and this he is presumed to know), then def't is not liable unless the credit has been given to the def't individually.—14 Ver. Rep. 195, 202, 2 N. H. Rep. 356. 19th Ills. R, 477. 1st Peter's 289-290. *1st Crown R. 539 holds holder upon company. 1 Chit Pl. 258-7*

If upon any hypothesis not inconsistent with pl't'ffs declaration, the def't would not be liable, it is bad on general demurrer. *1 Chit Pl. 254-5*

The county of St. Clair was authorized by the laws of 1859, p. 39, to borrow money. A subsequent law was passed for the same purpose in 1861. See laws of 1861, p. 204 and 205.

THOMAS QUICK, Att'y for Def't in Error.

Amcan, Sherman & Co

Nathaniel Niles

Error to St Clair

Abstract & Brief

THE COURT OF COMMON PLEAS IN THE COUNTY OF ST. CLAIR, ILLINOIS, do hereby certify that the within and foregoing abstract and brief of the proceedings in the case of *Amcan, Sherman & Co vs Nathaniel Niles*, in and for the County of St. Clair, Illinois, is a true and correct abstract and brief of the proceedings in the said case, as the same are contained in the records of the said Court, and as the same were filed in the office of the Clerk of the said Court, on the 13th day of April, 1863.

Witness my hand and the seal of the said Court, at St. Clair, Illinois, this 13th day of April, 1863.

JOHN W. BROWN, Clerk of the Court.

Filed Apr. 13. 1863
N. Johnston, Clk.

THE COURT OF COMMON PLEAS IN THE COUNTY OF ST. CLAIR, ILLINOIS, do hereby certify that the within and foregoing abstract and brief of the proceedings in the case of *Amcan, Sherman & Co vs Nathaniel Niles*, in and for the County of St. Clair, Illinois, is a true and correct abstract and brief of the proceedings in the said case, as the same are contained in the records of the said Court, and as the same were filed in the office of the Clerk of the said Court, on the 13th day of April, 1863.

Witness my hand and the seal of the said Court, at St. Clair, Illinois, this 13th day of April, 1863.

JOHN W. BROWN, Clerk of the Court.

NOVEMBER TERM, A. D. 1863

FIRST GRAND DIVISION AT MT. VERNON

In the Supreme Court, State of Illinois

AMCAN, SHERMAN & CO, }
 Plaintiffs }
 vs }
 NATHANIEL NILES, }
 Defendant. }