

No. 11847

Supreme Court of Illinois

Evans.

vs.

Fisher, et al.

71641  7

Ct. 25
Joshua Evans
vs.
William Fisher et al.

11847

1849

A Record of the orders judgments + proceedings of the Honorable Circuit Court of Marshall County in the State of Illinois began & held at the Court house in the Town of Lacon on the Thirteenth day of October Eighteen hundred & forty eight present the Hon John Dean Eaton Judge of the Sixth Judicial Circuit of said State Henry S. Crane Sheriff & John Burns Clerk

Be it remembered that William Fisher Jabez Fisher & Nathaniel Schapin filed in the clerks office of said Court the Appeal Bond in a suit wherein William Fisher Jabez Fisher & Nathaniel Schapin are plaintiffs & Joshua Evans is Defendant on the 3rd day of August A.D. 1848 in the words & figures following (to wit)

Know all men by these presents that we William Fisher & Co & Keall Gregory are held & firmly bound unto Joshua Evans in the penal sum of fifty Dollars lawful Money of the United States for which payment well & truly to be made we bind ourselves our heirs executors & administrators jointly severally & firmly by these presents with our hands & seals this second day of August one thousand eight hundred & forty eight

The condition of the above obligation is such that whereas Joshua Evans did on the Thirteenth day of July one thousand eight hundred & forty eight before Hezekiah Crane probate Justice of the peace for the County of Marshall Illinois recover a judgment against William Fisher Jabez Fisher & Nathaniel Schapin partners under the firm of William Fisher & Co for the sum of twenty four Dollars & fifty cents from which judgment the said William Fisher & Co have taken an appeal to the Circuit Court of the County of Marshall aforesaid & State of Illinois now therefore if the said William Fisher & Co shall prosecute their appeal with effect & shall pay whatever judgment may be rendered by the Court upon dismissal or trial of said appeal then the above obligation to be void otherwise to remain in full force & effect

Approved by me at my office this second day of August one thousand eight hundred & forty eight

William Fisher (Seal)
Jabez Fisher & (Seal)
Nath Schapin (Seal)
By William Fisher
H S Gregory (Seal)

He Crane probate Justice peace (Seal)

And on the same day the plaintiffs filed in said clerks office a summons in the words & figures following (to wit)
State of Illinois } The people of the State of Illinois
Marshall County } To any constable of said County Greeting

You are hereby commanded to Summon Joshua Evans to appear before me at my office in Lacon on the Thirteenth day of July next at 12 O'clock N to answer the complaint of William Fisher Jabez Fisher & Nathaniel G. Chapin partners under the firm of William Fisher & company for a failure to pay them a certain demand not exceeding one hundred dollars & hereof make due return as the Law directs Given under my hand & seal the fifth day of July A.D. 1848

W. S. Gregory (Seal)
 Daniel M. Robertson Const

Endorsed I have executed the within writ by reading the same to the within named Joshua Evans July 6th 1848

Plaintiffs also filed at the same time in said Clerks office a Transcript in the words & figures following }
 William Fisher Jabez Fisher } Sent Bro't on an account for \$54.04
 & Nathaniel G. Chapin partners } Demand \$54.04
 under the firm of William Fisher & Co } State of Illinois Marshall County }
 Joshua Evans } I Heall S Gregory do enter myself security }
 for all costs that may accrue in the above }
 cause this 5th day of July A.D. 1848 }
 W. S. Gregory

General Sum	121	
Sub Security for Costs	25	1848 July 3rd Sum issued & put into hands of Const Robertson the same day; Returned 1848 on the 13th July 1848 at 12 O'clock M 1848 July 7th Summons returned served & c.
Summons	18 3/4	1848 July 7th Subp issued on part of debt for James Caldwell & Allen & Ford
2 Subp for plffs	37 1/2	1848 given to Const Robertson returnable with sums 1848 July 10th Subp issued
1 Subp for debt	18 3/4	on part of plff for Theodore Perry & Charlotte Long, Keamiet Camargo
1 Subp for plff	18 3/4	Zephaniah Swartz, James Caldwell & wife Wm Caldwell & Allen
1 Subp for debt	18 3/4	Stock & given to Constable Robertson 1848 July 10th Debt subp for
1 Subp for debt	18 3/4	James Caldwell & Allen & Ford returned served in 1848 July 11th Subp
venue for jury	25	issued on part of debt for Robert Evans Susan Evans Alfred Caldwell
Swearing jury	37 1/2	& William Beatty & given to Constable Robertson 1848 July 13th Subp issued
Swearing & witness for plffs	75	on part of plff for Abner Shinn & given to Constable Robertson 1848 July 13th
Swearing 7 witnesses for debt	43 3/4	at the request of debt a venire for a jury of six issued & put into hands
Centering jury	25	of Constable Robertson 1848 July 13th Subp all returned served by reading & c.
jo of jo fees	37 5/8	1848 July 13th Subp duces tecum issued on part of debt for Mary Evans
Consts fees	14 25	Subp returned served by reading & c. 1848 July 13th parties appear
Witnesses fees	5 00	& a jury being empaneled & returned to Court Sumford Broadway
Jury fees pd by debt	1 30	Lemuel Kussel John Wilhoff Sott & Kullman James Orr & Thomas
	\$24 50	R Simpson who being duly sworn & who having heard the evidence
Centering appeal	25	on their oaths say that the said Joshua Evans doth not owe
Taking Bond	50	the said William Fisher Jabez Fisher & Nathaniel G. Chapin
Transcript	25	partners under the firm of William Fisher & Co in manner & form
paid by plffs	\$1 00	as they the said plaintiffs have alledged wherefore it is considered
Witnesses for plffs		that the said William Fisher Jabez Fisher & Nathaniel G. Chapin take
James Caldwell	50	nothing by their doct aforesaid & further it is considered that
Mrs Caldwell	50	the said Joshua Evans do recover against the said William
Wm Caldwell		Fisher Jabez Fisher & Nathaniel G. Chapin partners under the
Allen Stock		firm of William Fisher & company twentyfour dollars & fifty
Peter Loveland		Cents for his costs & charges by him about his defense in this behalf
Theodore Perry	5 0	Sustained & c.
Charlotte Long	5 0	From which judgment the plaintiffs have taken an appeal cost taxed 24 50
Keamiet Camargo	5 0	Cost of appeal 25
Zephaniah Swartz	5 0	Taking Bond 50
Abner Shinn	5 0	Transcript 25
Gas He Johnson	5 0	
Robert Roal	5 0	
Pro debt		
Wm Evans		
Allen & Ford		
Albert Evans		
Susan Evans		
Alfred Caldwell		
William Beatty		
D M Robertson		
	5 0	The State of Illinois Marshall County } paid by plffs \$100
	5 0	I do hereby certify that the foregoing Transcript & the papers
	5 0	accompanying the same contain a full & perfect statement
	5 0	of all the proceedings had before me in the case aforesaid between
	5 0	the parties aforesaid in the plea aforesaid Given under my hand &
	5 0	Seal at Lacon the second day of August one thousand eight hundred
	5 0	& fortyeight W. S. Gregory

plaintiffs filed also with other papers their account in the said clerks office on said 3rd day of August viz
 Joshua Evans for wife dlr
 To Wm Fishers lco

1848	March 25	34 3/4	Yds Sheetting	11 ^c	3 82	1 Melafes Bottle		25
		7	"	Ticking	1 51	1 Salt cellar		13
		1		Red Head	3 00	1 Basket		75
		30	Yds Fine Sheetting	15 ^c	4 5	2 Bowls		25
		1		Table cloth	1 25	10 ^u Rattung	18 3/4	1 87
		7 3/4	Yds Canton Calico	15 ^s	1 16	35 ^s Yds Calico	12	4 20
		9	do	do	20	3 Sleeper	18 3/4	56
		5	Wheeled Husking	16 ^c	80	2 Crash	15 ^c	30
		1 1/2	Yds Gains	9 ^c	1 12	2 Bolts Rope		10
		1	for Shovel & Tong		1 00	3 ^u Kien	7 ^c	21 13 70
		8	Sugar		3 90	1 Red Stead		4 00
	27 th	1 1/2	lett of Glass	62 ^u	73	1 Lett Chans		5 00
		1 1/2	Leas	62 ^u	73	1 " Mirror Locks	1 75	10 75
		1	Sugar Bowl		50	17 ^u 33 3/4 Yds Sheetting	10 ^c	3 33
		1	Sea foot		62	1 Red Stead		4 00 7 33
		1	Potter		50			
		1	do		25			
		2	Platters		50			
		6	Stumblers		75			

\$54 04

whereupon a summons was issued in said cause to said defendant as follows (to wit)

The people of the State of Illinois

To the Sheriff of Marshall county greeting
 We command you to summon Joshua Evans if he may be found in your county to appear before the Circuit Court on the first day of the Term thereof to be held at Sacon within & for said County of Marshall on the fifth Monday of October next then & there in said Court to answer unto William Fisher Jabez Fisher & Nathaniel Clehavin on an appeal by them obtained from a judgment rendered against them in favor of said Evans before Hezekiah Slerane Probate Justice of the peace of said County on the ^{15th} ~~15th~~ day of July 1848 for the sum of Seventy four dollars & fifty cents costs of suit & make return of this writ with an endorsement thereon of the time & manner of executing the same on or before the first day of the Term of said Court to be held as aforesaid to wit Jolin Dennis clerk of said Court & the seal thereof at Sacon this third day of August in the year of

Seal

our Lord one thousand eight hundred & forty eight

John Burns Clerk

Wednesday morning November 1st 1878

Present as before

William Fisher Jabez Fisher
and Nathaniel Schapin partners

under the name & style of William Fisher & Co

vs
Joshua Evans

Marshall County Circuit Court
October Term 1878

Be it remembered that on this day this
cause came on to be tried & the plaintiffs to sustain the issue on their part
called Theodore Perry who was sworn as a witness & testified that he had
a conversation with defendant after the first separation of Mr & Mrs
Evans which was two years since when Mrs Evans left defendant
she came to my house shortly after she left & went into the house
of a neighbor; I went with Mr Evans to see his wife; in that
interview the conversation took place; accusations were made
by both parties; this conversation was an endeavor to settle the dif-
ficulty between them; here the counsel for the defendant objected to
the witness testifying to any admissions made by defendant in that
conversation which objection was overruled by the Court; to which
decision of the Court the defendant excepted; witness then testified
that defendant wished his wife to go back home with him; she said
he had ill used her & she did not like to go back; he admitted a part
of it; & a part of it he denied; she remarked that she could not live with
him; & had been unhappy while she lived with him; they were quarreled
about Christmas 1876 maybe a year previous to that; she said the cause
of her unhappiness was his abuse of herself & family she accused him
only of hard language; cant state any of the language she said he used
to her; defendant then said he would give her no further cause to leave;
that he had used hard language but would do so no more; that if he ever
treated her so again; he would bring her to Lacon; & she might have all
that she brought him; & more too. She went back with him upon that
assurance; she said she would not bear as much as she had before;
The substance of the conversation was a charge of hard usage on her part;
admissions on his; & a promise to do better; dont remember any of the
language she charged him with to have used to her. To the introduction
of which testimony the defendant at the time it was offered objected; which
objection was overruled by the Court to which decision

of the Court the defendant excepted. The witness further testified that Defendant seemed to wish his wife to go back with him & to be willing to make concessions to induce her to do it.

The plaintiff then called Titus Loveland who was sworn as a witness & testified that he is a Clerk in Mr Fisher's store (contains the items of account to Mrs Evans at the dates charged); & that they amount to fifty four Dollars & four cents that the prices charged are the usual & fair prices; knew Mrs Evans at that time & previously she lived in a house now occupied by Mr Stevens; Mrs Evans had a son & two daughters with her, children of a former husband; The youngest was some seven or eight years old; thought the bill of goods was necessary for her to keep house; she was then keeping house. when I speak of necessities I mean for her & her family; she was then keeping boarders; she had left her husband & was then living separate & apart from her husband.

The plaintiff then called Peter Kickey, who testified that he was acquainted with the condition of Mrs Evans when she left her husband & came to town, she was pretty destitute & had considerable difficulty to get along; she borrowed things to get along with; she took in washing for a while & then took boarders; but that was some time after. when she came to my house she borrowed the things she used; her health was quite poor; I boarded with her some two weeks after my family left; & I think these things were got about that time. Mr Evans has a very good farm & is in comfortable circumstances. I should think most of the things in this bill were necessary for her. The first time she left Mr Evans she sent me up for her goods. He said at that time, that people had told him that she was a dishonest woman before they were married; but he did not care any thing about that, that he could cure her of that; he afterwards said he had found that story wrong he set one in a paper to her chastity; she took some four or five loads of goods to him when she married him; this was a year ago last fall; she was away some three weeks; her family was with her when she got these things mentioned in the bill.

Mrs Kickey was then called as a witness for plaintiff & testified that Mrs Evans lived in part of their house; she was very destitute; she borrowed things, to keep house with; she was in feeble health; I think she did not get any thing till she got them of Mr Fisher; I believe the things she got were necessary; he had a couple of boarders at that time & has more since.

The plaintiffs then called Mr Johnson, who testified, that, the first time I saw Mrs Evans after she left her husband, she was feeble & her children sick; I lent her a bedstead & bed clothing & Table; I should think that many of the things articles in the bill, were such as she needed. She took to Mr Evans when they were married, six or seven bedsteads, Tables, chairs, & Runaw, & Looking glass or two; I helped load a part of the things.

The plaintiffs then called Keamet Kamqua as witness, who testified that she was a daughter of Mrs Evans; lived with Mr Evans while Mrs Evans lived with him; he did not treat her well; he was scolding & finding fault; heard him scolding a great many times at night; could not hear what he said; Susan Evans & I have very often gone to the door, & listened; Mother appeared to be a good deal troubled; crying a good deal of the time; The last part of the time she was there, her health was very poor. once when James Caldwell was there, I heard a conversation cant tell much what was said; I heard him tell her she had not earned her board for three months; dont know as she made any reply; Mother told Mr Caldwell that Mr Evans said he was ashamed to take her into company; Evans dit not deny it, she said she could not live with a man that treated her so; she would leave him; he told her to go if welcome; dont remember of his saying any thing more at that time; I have heard him say there was no such good news as her leaving; this was a few days before her leaving; I was there all the time that she was, but about two weeks. It was not more than a week or two after she was married that he began to abuse her. She took nothing away but her clothes when she left; when she left he did not say anything as I remember; she did not bring all her clothes away; I once heard him call Mother a liar; once heard him call her a good for nothing hussy; I heard him once tell her he might afford to support her in idleness; but he was not going to support her brats; do not remember what they were talking about; at the time he called her a liar or what else was said then; had been a good deal of talk on both sides; dont know what else was said when he called her a hussy; dont know who was by, but think Susan was. There were six or seven beds in the house; heard pretty loud talk several times at night. Mother brought away one sett of silver spoons, one sett of table spoons, one sett of knives & forks, & plates.

she took only three Leather Beds & Bedsteads there

The plaintiffs then introduced Allen Slack as a witness, who testified that he heard Mr Evans say, that, he thought it was well that they were apart, some two or three or four weeks after Mr & Mrs Evans separated for the last time. Mr Evans is considered wealthy, has a large farm, & a share in a saw Mill - The reason he gave, that he thought it was well they were apart, was they might stand a chance to go to Heaven & if together they might stand a chance to go to Hell.

The plaintiffs then introduced J Reese as a witness who testified that he is a brother of Mrs Evans. I went to see Mr Evans about the property; I asked him the reason that her sister could not agree; he said maybe you think I blame your sister, but I dont upon my soul I dont for one iota she has done; that was after the second parting, last spring or fore part of summer; he said he believed the neighbors were the sole cause of the difficulty; he offered to give up her property if she would give up all claim to his property

The plaintiffs then introduced Charles Slack as a witness who testified, that, he, once while defendant & his wife lived together heard Evans say that there was an Elder in the presbyterian Church who would be glad if she was out of the Church she looked dejected & he looked repulsive at that time

This was all the Evidence offered by the plaintiffs

The Defendant then called Susan Evans as a witness who testified that she was the daughter of the defendant & resident at his house all the time Mrs Evans lived there & was there when she left; The reason of her leaving was this; her son Stephen had told a story about defendant having killed a sheep; she wanted to know of Mr Caldwell who started the story; he replied Stephen; defendant then replied he would not have Stephen around him lying about him in that way; without he was corrected Mrs Evans said he should not stay nor would she either; this was on Thursday she left on Saturday; there was no other difficulty at that time; there were some words passed between them, in presence of Albert which I did not hear; I was there all the time she was; never heard him call her a good for nothing hussy, or a liar, or words of that kind. In their differences one said about as much as the other. ~~She has~~ I have heard some words between them; dont know how they commenced; I always heard one say about as

much as the other; the difficulty I mean was scolding some times he commenced it; & some times she did; The difficulty generally grew out of Stephen

her examination - I heard her say two, or three times, she did not mean to stay; I once told her I would not stay; I have often when they had scarce heard her say she would not stay to be treated in that way; I once told her I did not know as I would stay; after they would have a talk, she would come & talk with me, & kept me disturbed; this was the reason I made the remark; I listened once or twice at night; heard them talk; one talked as loud as the other; could not see what was said; when I made the remark to Mrs Evans, that I did not know but I would leave; I did it to stop the fuss, not to impute blame to my father; never had difficulty in the family, till Mrs Evans came; my father is a kind man in his family; I have heard her use as hard language as I ever did him

The Defendant then called Albert Evans, who testified that he is a son of defendant, & lived at home while Mrs Evans lived there; was there when she left; the reason of her leaving was, her son Stephen was said to have reported a story that defendant had killed one of his neighbors sheep. I was with father when he left the house the morning before she left; he said if she would leave he would not hinder her or she would have to; but he would rather she would stay; he then left, & did not return till she had gone. Father had told her of Stevens Stones about him; said Stephen could not stay there, if he could not correct him for being about him; she then said, if he could not stay, she would not; there was no harsh treatment of her by him; defendant was in the house more than I was; sometimes there was scolding; some times one commenced the scolding & some times the other one had about as much to say as the other; this did not occur daily; some times for weeks there was no trouble; I lived there & had a good opportunity to know what was done

The Defendant then called William Evans, who testified, that he was a son of defendant; lived there the whole time Mrs Evans was there; never saw any thing amiss in his treatment of her; I have heard them scolding some back & forth; she was well provided for; never knew her to want for any thing some times the one commenced scolding & some times the other; she said as much as he did; The reason of her leaving was the sheep story; Father said Stephen could not stay unless he could be corrected; he would not have anybody about him telling such lies; did not hear her reply; one of the scoldings was about Election; she said she did not

want us to vote for Springer & Crane; said they were her enemies; Father said he would vote for them; she talked hard at that time; the ballance of the scolding, generally, grew out of Stephens marks.

Defendant then called William Caldwell who testified that he has known Defendant 13 years; acquainted with his family when Mrs Evans was there; worked for him one month & boarded at his house, when she was there; never saw anything amiss, in his treatment of her; live one fourth of a mile from Defendant was at his house once or twice a week; never saw any unkind treatment, on his part; believes he Defendant is as kind a man in his family as he ever was acquainted with. heard the conversation before spoken of; I heard him say she had not earned her board for three months; that she was three months knitting a pair of stockings; she accused him of refusing to correct his children, for going fishing on Sunday; both were excited; this was the time I was asked, who first reported the sheep story, & had told her Stephen; he said he would not have the boy about him, in that way; she said the boy should not stay, nor would she either.

The Defendant then called Zephaniah Swartz as a witness who testified that he had known Defendant for about 13 years; lives within a half of a mile from him; frequently at his house; once or twice a week or oftener; I never saw anything wrong or harsh in his treatment of his wife; his character is that of a kind man; he never spoke to me against his wife.

William Beatty was called by Defendant as a witness & testified that he had known defendant 13 years; taught school in his district while Mrs Evans was there; stayed at his house frequently, say once or twice a week, over night; never saw anything wrong or unpleasant in his treatment of Mrs Evans.

The Defendant called A Caldwell as a witness who testified that he had known Defendant some 13 years; lives about one fourth of a mile from him; was at his house once a week, or oftener; never saw any harsh or unkind treatment, towards his wife by Mr Evans.

This was all the evidence in the case. The jury found a verdict for the plaintiffs for the sum of fifty four Dollars & four Cents. The Defendant thereupon moved for a new trial, upon the ground that the verdict was unsupported by the evidence. The plaintiffs then renounced all but fifty Dollars which motion was overruled by the Court; so which decision of the Court in overruling

want us to vote for Springer & Crane; said they were her enemies; Father said he would vote for them; she talked hard at that time; the ballance of the scolding generally given out of Stephens mouth.

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said motion the Defendant by his Counsel excepted & prays that
his bill of exceptions be signed sealed & made part of the record
which is done

Whereupon the following judgment was entered of record in said
Cause in said court on the same day

William Fisher Gabe Fisher
& Nathaniel G. Chapin

vs
Appeal

Joshua Evans }
Defendant withdrew his motion to dismiss this appeal, & issue being joined
therein a jury came to try the same (to wit) Leffield Key Washington E
Leach Joel Perkins Lemuel Holmes Timothy Owen J W White John Kedge
Way Busch Sawyer Joseph Van Burskirk Leasil Holland Pierce Perry
& James B Wood who being sworn well & truly to try said issue & a true
verdict render according to the evidence; say we the jury find for the
plaintiffs the sum of fifty four dollars & four cents; whereupon the plaintiffs
remitt of the amount of four dollars & four cents; It is therefore considered
by the court that the plaintiffs recover of the Defendant the sum of fifty
dollars the residue of said verdict, likewise their costs & charges by them
about their suit in their behalf expended as well in this court as in the
court below & that they have execution therefor whereupon the Defen
ant moves the court for a new trial herein which is ^{motion} overruled by
the court And the Defendant prays an appeal herein to the Supreme
court of this court which is granted on condition that he file herein
with the Clerk of this court an appeal Bond, within forty days from
the adjournment of this court with Samsford Broadbent & William
Evans his sureties therein in the sum of two hundred dollars accord
ing to the Statute in such case made & provided which is done in
the words & figures following (to wit)

Know all men by these presents that we Joshua Evans William Evans
& Samsford Broadbent of the County of Marshall & State of Illinois are
held & firmly bound unto William Fisher Gabe Fisher & Nathaniel
G. Chapin in the penal sum of Two hundred dollars current money
of the United States for the payment of which well & truly to be
made we bind ourselves our heirs executors & administrators jointly
severally & firmly by these presents witness our hands & seals this
Twentieth day of November A D 1878

The condition of the above obligation is such that whereas the

Said William Fisher Gabey Fisher & Nathaniel Chapman did on the first day of November A.D. 1848 in the Circuit Court of the County of Marshall & State aforesaid recover a judgment against the above bounden Joshua Evans for the sum of fifty dollars damages & sixty two dollars & forty one cents costs of suit, from which said judgment of the said circuit court the said Joshua Evans has prayed for & obtained an appeal to the Supreme Court of said State now if the said Joshua Evans shall duly prosecute his said appeal with effect & shall moreover pay the amount of the judgment costs interest & damages rendered & to be rendered against him in case the said judgment shall be affirmed in the said Supreme Court then the above obligation to be void otherwise to remain in full force & virtue taken & entered into before me at my office in Lacey this first day of December A.D. 1848

John Burns Clerk Circuit Court

Joshua Evans *Seal*
 William Evans *Seal*
 Sunford Broadus *Seal*

J. D. Cotton

State of Illinois } Clerk's Office Circuit Court December 24 1848
 Marshall County }
 I John Burns Clerk of said Court do hereby certify that the foregoing is a true & perfect copy of the record made in said Court in said cause above mentioned as appears of record in my office
 Witness my hand the Seal of said Court being hereto affixed the date last aforesaid

John Burns Clerk

And now comes the said appellant and assign the following questions of the court appearing upon the record aforesaid, for error to wit

The court erred in admitting the testimony of Melvyn Perry in relation to admissions.

Said William Fisher Gabey Fisher & Nathaniel Stehaphin did on the first day of November A.D. 1848 in the Circuit Court of the County of Marshall & State aforesaid recover a judgment against the above bounden Joshua Evans for the sum of fifty Dollars Damages & sixty two Dollars & forty one cents costs of suit, from which said judgment of the said Circuit Court the said Joshua Evans has prayed for & obtained an appeal to the Supreme Court of said State now if the said Joshua Evans shall duly prosecute his said appeal with effect & shall moreover pay the amount of the judgment costs interest & damages rendered & to be rendered against him in case the said judgment shall be affirmed in the said Supreme Court then the above obligation to be void otherwise to remain in full force & virtue
 Taken & entered into before me at my
 office in Lacon this first day of December
 A.D. 1848 John Burns Clerk Circuit Court

Joshua Evans Seal
 William Evans Seal
 Sinsford Broadus Seal

J. D. Caton

State of Illinois } Clerk's Office Circuit Court December 24 1848
 Marshall County }
 I John Burns Clerk of said Court do hereby
 certify that the foregoing is a true & perfect copy of the record made in said
 Court in said cause above mentioned as appears of record in my
 office
 Witness my hand the Seal of said Court being hereunto
 affixed the date last aforesaid

John Burns Clerk



And now comes the said appelland
 and assign the following decisions
 of the Court appearing upon the record
 aforesaid, for error to wit
 The court erred in admitting the testimony
 of Mordoc Perry in relation to admissions.

41847-27

Made by the appellant in a conversation with his wife when she was endeavoring to induce him to return & live with him.

The Court erred in admitting the proper testimony in behalf of the plaintiffs in the circuit Court.

The Court erred in rejecting proper & legal testimony offered by the defendant in the circuit Court.

The Court erred in overruling the motion for a new trial.

The Court Erred in rendering the Judgment aforesaid in manner & form aforesaid
Gloria Flood Leitch
& Island
Annal pro appella

ES
Loren Fisher, Fisher
and Nathaniel Chapman

John Evans

George Fox of circuit court of
Marshall County for making three
copies & certifying same \$15-00

Thomas Hunt

Filed June 11. 1849.
W. Adams Clk.

And the said Dept. in error say that in the record
presenting of said case, there is no such error as is
above alleged - & they say that the said first copy
be in all things affirmed - By the atty. C. Peters -

The plaintiffs counsel then asked the court to give the following instructions to the jury (to wit)

1st If the jury believe from the Evidence that Mr & Mrs Evans separated by consent; he is liable for necessaries, & she carried with her a credit to the extent of such necessaries. -

2^d If the jury believe from the Evidence that Mr Evans by ill usage & harsh treatment compelled her to leave him, the case is the same as if he had actually turned her out of doors, & he thereby sends with her a credit for her reasonable expenses: & in that case he cannot discharge himself of his liability either by a general or particular notice not to trust her. *

3^d As to what are necessaries, this is to be determined by the condition of the husband & his Estate; & if the jury believe from the Evidence that Mrs Evans had sufficient cause or reason to leave Defendants house; or if she left with his consent, the Defendant is liable in the present action. - If the jury further believe from the evidence that the articles furnished by the Fishers were such as were necessary for her comfort & convenience, having regard to the Estate & condition of her husband

4th A notice published in the newspaper not to trust his wife; will not discharge the Defendant of his liability for her necessaries, if they believe she left the house of her husband on account of ill treatment which was sufficient in Law, to authorise her to leave him as with his consent

If the jury believe from the Evidence that Mrs Evans left the house of her husband with his consent for any justifiable cause, then it is for the jury to determine what are necessaries; & they will in determining this question take into consideration the property & circumstances of her husband. & the Law will allow her a credit on his account for such things as are usually deemed necessaries for the wife of a person of such Estate as Mr Evans is proved to be

The Defendants counsel asked the court to give the following instructions to the jury (to wit)

1st If Mrs Evans purchased the articles mentioned in plaintiffs demand while she was living separate & apart from the defendant without his consent & that she had no sufficient cause for her leaving his home they must find a verdict for the defendant

2^d If Mrs Evans improperly left her husband without his consent & continued absent from him he is not liable to pay for necessaries furnished to her

3^d If Defendant at the time his wife was about to leave him expressed his unwillingness to have her leave, by informing her that it was his wish that she should stay & it has not been shown that he ever after that time consented to her leaving & she had no just cause for leaving him then he is not liable for necessaries furnished her while she was living away from him

4th That even if she had consented to her leaving, if after that & before she left he informed her that he was unwilling she should leave & withdrew his consent for her leaving, he had a perfect right to withdraw that consent

5th That, if Mrs Evans was in the habit of scolding her husband & using hard language to him, it is a circumstance proper to be considered by the jury in determining whether defendant was as much in fault as to justify her leaving

6th That Mrs Evans had no justifiable cause to leave her husband unless he compelled her so to do by turning her away refusing to provide for her or personal ill treatment & in some way rendering it impossible or intolerable for her to live with him by ill usage

7th If there were difficulties in Defendant's house justly occasioned by the harsh language or other improper conduct of Mrs Evans that was no just cause for her leaving him

8th That it must be proven that the demand sued on was for articles that were necessary for the use of Mrs Evans: Mrs Evans is not bound to pay for any thing furnished for Mrs Evans by her children by her former husband when not living in his family nor is he bound to furnish articles to furnish a boarding house for her to keep

9th That Mr Evans had a right to insist upon the proper behaviour of every person in his household; & if he reprovved his wife for not taking proper care of her children; it was not just cause for her leaving

10th That Mr Evans refusing to keep Stephen the Son of Mrs Evans in his house was no just cause for her leaving him

11th That in order to justify Mrs Evans in leaving her husband it is not sufficient that there should be occasional disagreement & scoldings between them or coldness of feeling producing ^{nothing but} occasional harsh language in which both parties are equally in fault

12th That the causes which will justify a wife leaving her husband must amount to cruelty of some kind or reasonable apprehension of personal violence

13th That if Mrs Evans left her husband against his consent he is not liable for necessaries furnished to her while away against his consent unless he turned her away or compelled her to leave by rendering his house unfit for a modest woman to live in or by refusing to provide for her; or unless she had reasonable grounds to apprehend personal violence; or by harsh treatment amounting to cruelty

Wednesday Morning October 31st. 1848 The following Record was
made in said cause in said court (to wit)

William Fisher Jabez Fisher
and Nathaniel Chapin

vs
Joshua Evans

} Appeal

This day came the Defendant and
moved the Court to dismiss the Appeal herein taken for want
of sufficient appeal Bond & moved the Court for a Rule
upon the plaintiffs to produce authority to agent to sign said
Appeal Bond which Rule is made & granted by the Court.

Supreme Court, 3^d Grand Division - June Term 1849.

Joshua Evans
 25
 William Fisher, Gabriel Fisher
 & Nathaniel G. Chapin
 Appellants. Costs =

Appeal from Marshall.

Judt. aff. -

Fil. transcript 20, Dh. cases 12 ¹ / ₂ , ent. appn. 25, Fil. costs 6 ¹ / ₄ ,	.63 ³ / ₄
2 affds. & fil. 37 ¹ / ₂ , Cr. refusing to strike bill of exceptions from files 25,	.62 ¹ / ₂
Fil. opinion 6 ¹ / ₄ , Et. opinion 75, fil. abstract 6 ¹ / ₄ , ent. argument 25,	1.12 ¹ / ₂
Cr. for further hearing 25, Et. sub. 25, Cr. taking time 25,	.75
Bill of costs 37 ¹ / ₂ , copy 25, endf. & seal 50, fil. & Dh. 18 ³ / ₄ ,	1.31 ¹ / ₄
Shffs. retu. 15 ¹ / ₂ , Satofu. 25, Dh. ju 1.25	1.62 ¹ / ₂
Transcript & endf. & seal	15.00
Cr. by paid Clk. S. C. \$5.	
	21.17 ¹ / ₂
	5.00
	16.07 ¹ / ₂

State of Illinois, ss.

Supreme Court—Third Grand Division, at Ottawa:

The People of the state of Illinois to the sheriff of Marshall county---Greeting:

WE COMMAND YOU, that of the goods and chattels, lands and tenements of _____

Joshua Evans _____ you cause to be made the sum of eighteen _____ dollars and seven & a half

_____ cents, the amount of the foregoing bill, which is due and unpaid, and is a true copy from the Fee Book in my office; and hereof make due return in ninety days.

WITNESS, the Hon. SAMUEL H. TREAT, Chief Justice of our said Court, and the Seal thereof, at Ottawa, this

17th _____ day of July _____

A. D. 1849.

McLeland Clerk of the Supreme Court.

Received the within fee bill for collection on the 18 day of July at 600 P.M.
 A.D. 1849 & by virtue of the same I did on the 2 day of August 1849 levy
 upon the following Described property to wit one old buggy & one mantle
 clock as the property of the within ^{named} Joshua Evans & Money made in full by sale
 of the above Described property on the 28 of September 1849. fifteen Dollars paid over
 to Clerk of Circuit Court of Marshall County & one dollar & seven cents paid to clerk of
 the Supreme Court at Ottawa, Received this 5th day of October 1849

Service 50 mileage 1,25 Delivery Bond 50 Commission, 80 Return 12^{1/2} \$3.17^{1/2}

Received my fees in full Henry L. Crane Sheriff of Marshall County

Lacon Octr 5th 1849

Received of H. L. Crane Sheriff of Marshall County my fee in full
 for transcript in the within fee bill

John Burns
 Clerk of Court

Supreme Court
 Joshua Evans
 William Fisher et al.
 Fee Bill vs P.P. \$16.07^{1/2}

Filed Oct. 8. 1849.
 J. L. Crane Clk.



fifteen cents yet due which I will pay over when opportunity presents
H. L. Crane

State of Illinois, ss.

Supreme Court, Third Grand Division, at Ottawa:

The People of the State of Illinois, to the Sheriff of *Marshall* County---Greeting:
WE COMMAND YOU, That of the goods and chattels, lands and tenements, and real estate of

Joshua Evans
you cause to be made the sum of *nine* dollars and
seven & a half cents costs in the said Supreme Court, which *William Fisher,*
Jabez Fisher & Nathaniel G. Chapin
lately recovered against *him* before the Justices of our said Supreme Court, as appears to
us of record, and make return hereof in ninety days.

WITNESS, the Hon. SAMUEL H. TREAT, Chief Justice
of our said Court, and the Seal thereof, at Ottawa,
this *17th* day of *July*
in the year of our Lord one thousand eight hundred
and *forty nine*.

C. Ireland Clerk of the Supreme Court.

Received the within Execution on the 18 day of July 6 O'clock P.M. A.D. 1849
 & by virtue of the same said on the second day of August 1849 Levied upon the following
 Described property to wit one four horse wagon ^{one cooking stove} as the property of the within named
 Joshua Evans Henry L. Crane Sheriff of M. Co.,
 the within Demand of \$9.75 made in full by sale of the above described property on the
 28th day of September ¹⁸⁴⁹ & paid over to the Clerk of the Supreme Court at Ottawa
 Returned on the 5th day of October 1849
 Service, 50 milage 1.25 Delivery Bond 50 Commission, 45 Return 12.5 = \$2.07.
 Received my fees in full Henry L. Crane Sheriff of Marshall County

Supreme Court
 Joshua Evans
 William Fisher et al.

Execution in full.
 Bill of Costs \$9.07 1/2
 F. & M. Bill 16.07 1/2
 Court. \$25.15

Fid. Oct. 8. 1849.
 J. McLane Clk.

Jashnu Evans appellant

William Fisher et al appellee

B. L. Cook being sworn on oath saith that he was counsel for the appellant in the Circuit Court in which this cause was tried. That an agreement was made by affiant with the counsel for the appellee that the bill of exceptions in this cause might be made out and signed during the next week, when by law the Putnam County Circuit Court ~~was~~ should be in session, affiant further states that ~~it was~~ during the week in which the Putnam Circuit Court ~~was~~ has been held Judge Caton the presiding Judge of the said Court was sick and said Court was not held, that said bill of exceptions was prepared and submitted to the said Judge during the time limited by the agreement aforesaid and that it was prepared by affiant from written notes of the testimony in said cause and is as affiant believes true and correct that said bill of exceptions was signed & sealed by the said ~~Court~~ Judge in pursuance of the agreement. Affiant further states that ~~the bill of~~ agreement aforesaid was that said bill of exceptions was to have been prepared during the then next week but affiant has no recollection of any agreement that said bill of exceptions should be sealed

mitted to the Council for appeal although
it was then reported and understood that
~~both~~ all the Council in the case would
meet at Putnam Co. Circuit Court
in which case said bill would undoubtedly
have been so submitted, Affiant further
states that under the circumstances as they
exist it would have been impossible
after it was known that the Putnam Court
was not to have been held to have
prepared said bill of exceptions and to have
submitted them to the Council for appeal
who reside fifty miles from affiant in the
time ~~to have~~ limited by the agreement aforesaid
Subsd. & sworn to before B. L. Cook
and June 16. 1849.

Richard Clark

Filed
June 16. 1849.
Richard Clark.

Joshua Evans

vs.

Wm Fisher & als }

Sup. Ct. June Term 1849

Onstow Peters being duly sworn, deposes, that he was counsel in the above entitled cause for the office ^{below} in the circuit court - that he made no arrangements or agreement with the other party of the wound, relative to the bill of exceptions in said cause - nor did he know that an appeal was prepared or that a bill of exceptions had been taken till after he ~~had~~ ^{learned} that it had ^{been} left with the clerk of Worsell Co. Circuit Court -

On Tuesday of this week he saw the said Bill of exceptions in said clerk's office, and it was not marked filed, nor was there any mark or note upon it, showing that it had ever been filed by the clerk -

Onstow Peters

Subscribed & sworn to

this 16th of June 1849 -

Before me -

McLoud Clk.

Lucas
vs.

Fisher & Co

Filed June 16. 1849.
Shelton Clk.

John Burn, being duly sworn says, that no bill of exceptions was signed (to his knowledge) in the case of Foster et al. against Ewors, during the term of the court at which the trial was had = that sometime after, probably three or four weeks after the term, a bill paper purporting to be a bill of exceptions was brought to my office by the said defendant and handed to me, and I placed the same among the papers in the case, when it has ever since remained - ~~but it has been taken out there, and has since been handed to the~~ The same was incorporated into the transcript of record sent to the Supreme Court in this case, under direction of the defendant + ~~at that time~~

At the time of the trial in said case, I was sworn, I have been, & still am, the clerk of the circuit court of said county

John Burns

State of Ills } I Silas Ramsey Clerk of the
 Marshall County } Circuit Court, Commissioner
 Circuit Court of Marshall County as
 Certify that John Burns Clerk of the Circuit
 Court of De Witt County showed to a subscribed
 the foregoing affidavit before me this
 12th day of June A.D. 1849
 My hand & the Seal of
 De Witt County at my office
 at Ligon Silas Ramsey Clerk

Mr Fisher Et al } Circuit Court of Marshall
vs } County Illinois
Johna Evans } of October Term 1848

Silas Ramsay and Isaac I Lewis being duly sworn deponent & says that they and Orinlow Peter Esq were Counsel for the plaintiffs in the above intitled Cause and that they were the only Counsel in said Cause for said plaintiffs and that B C Cook Esq was Counsel for the defendant and the only one acting for the defendant in the trial of this Cause in the Circuit Court of Marshall County that there was an agreement between these affiants and B C Cook that the Bill of Exceptions in this Cause should be submitted to these affiants at Hennepin in Putnam County on the week following the Term of the Circuit Court in Marshall County at the Term at which this Cause was tried and that after being submitted to these affiants the same were then & there to be signed by the Hon J D Eaton Judge of said Court and that these affiants were both at Hennepin on the following week

and that the Hon J D Eaton was not there nor was any bill of exceptions submitted to them by B C Cook or by any other person for him nor did they ever see or hear of any Bill of Exceptions until they were informed by the Clerk of the Circuit Court of

and Isaac I Lewis having asserted that the Hon J D Eaton would not be present did not go to Hennepin on the following week - but was there on Saturday of the same week on which Court was held in Marshall County for the purpose of attending

State of Missouri }
Marshall County } I John Bluns Clerk of the
Circuit Court of Marshall
County do certify that the foregoing affidavit
was sworn to & subscribed before me this
12th day of June A.D. 1869 between my hand
and the Seal of said Court this day
& year above written

J. Bluns
John Bluns
Clerk

[Faint, mostly illegible handwritten text, possibly bleed-through from the reverse side of the page.]

Filed June 16. 1849.
J. Leland Clerk.

[Faint handwritten signatures or initials.]

[Faint vertical text or stamp on the right edge of the page.]