

11817


No. _____

Supreme Court of Illinois

Bennett

vs.

~~Year~~^{IV}shaw

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66
John M. Yeanshaw
Clark Bennett

John M. Yeanshaw
Clark Bennett

Bureau

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1851

11817

Bureau Circuit Court

Pleas before the Hon^{le} Theophilus L. Dickey Judge of
the circuit court of the ninth judicial circuit of the State of
the State of Illinois at the October Term of said ^{circuit} court in and
for the County of Bureau begun and held at the court
house in Princeton in said County on Monday the first day
of October in the year of our Lord One Thousand Eight Hundred
and forty nine

Present Hon^{le} Theophilus L. Dickey Judge
Justin H. Olds Clerk
J. V. Thompson Sheriff
W. C. Cook State Atty

Clark Bennett
vs

Street conversion

John M. Steamshaw

To wit: on the seventeenth day of August
1849 summons ^{was issued} in the above case as follows

State of Illinois
Bureau County

The people of the State of Illinois to the
Sheriff of said County Greeting;

We command you to summon John M. Steamshaw
if he may be found in your County, to appear before our circuit
court on the first day of the term thereof, to be held at Princeton,
within and for the said County of Bureau, on the first
Monday of October next then and there in our said
court, to answer unto Clark Bennett, of a plea of
trespass on the case to the damage of him the said

Clark Bennett, as he saith in the sum of Three Hundred dollar, and make return of this writ, with an endorsement of the time and manner of serving the same, on or before the first day of the term of the said Court to be held as aforesaid

{ LS }

Witness Justice H. Olds, Clerk of our said Court and the seal thereof at Dismecton this Seventeenth day of August in the year of our Lord One Thousand Eight Hundred and forty nine Justice H. Olds Clerk

which was returned endorsed as follows

"I have executed this writ to me directed by reading the same in the presence and hearing of the within named John M. Yearnshaw this Eighteenth day of August A D 1849 "

" Joseph V Thompson "

" Sheriff D. A. C. Olds "

To wit on the 11th day of September 1849 the said Plaintiff by M. Kendall his atty filed his declaration in the words & figures following to wit:

State of Illinois } In the Circuit Court for said County to the Oct.
Bureau County } term thereof A D 1849

Clark Bennett
vs

John M Yearnshaw

}

John M Yearnshaw the defendant

in this suit was summoned to answer unto Clark Bennett the plaintiff in this suit of a plea of trespass on the case &c and thereupon the said Plaintiff by his attorney complains for whereas the said Plaintiff heretofore to wit: on the first day of August in the year of our Lord

1849 in the county of Bureau and State of Illinois
was lawfully possessed as of his own property of certain
goods and chattels to wit One thousand bushels of
Wheat in the Straw and one thousand bushels of wheat
in the Stack unthreshed and one thousand bushels of
other wheat of great value to wit of the value of three
hundred dollars, and being so possessed the said
Plaintiff afterwards to wit on the day and year aforesaid
at the county of Bureau aforesaid Casually lost the said
Wheat out of his possession and the same afterwards to wit
on the day and year aforesaid came to the possession of
the said defendant by finding. Yet the said defendant
well knowing the said Wheat to belong to the said Plaintiff
hath not as yet delivered the said Wheat or any part
thereof to the said Plaintiff (although often requested
so to do) and hath hitherto wholly refused so to do
and afterwards to wit: on the day and year aforesaid
at the county aforesaid converted and disposed of
the said Wheat to his own use. To the Plaintiff damage
of three hundred dollars and therefore he sues &c

Kendall atty for plff

To wit on the 2^d day of said term —

Clark Bennett

v

Trover & Conversion

John W. Yeanshaw

This day came the defendant by
Merriman and Dutton his attorneys and in proper

person and filed his affidavit, and thereon moved
the court that the said Plaintiff be ruled to file
security for costs herein; and the said Plaintiff
appeared in proper person and by Peter and
Kendall his attorneys and from the evidence of-
fered by the said Plaintiff and the court being
fully advised, considers that the motion be
sustained and the said Plaintiff was thereupon ruled
to file his security for costs by noon to morrow

To wit on the 3^d day of said Term

Clark Bennett

vs

John W. Yeamskew

This day came the Plaintiff in proper
person & by O. Peter his attorney & filed his affidavit herein
and thereon moved the court that he have leave to pro-
ceede this his suit as a poor person whereupon it was
considered by the court on the agreement of the said par-
ties, that the rule for security for costs heretofore entered
in this suit be discharged, and the said Plaintiff
withdrew his petition to prosecute his suit as a poor
person. And thereupon the said defendant filed
his plea to the said Plaintiffs declaration which is
in the words and figures following to wit;

Clark Bennett
(vs)

Bureau County Circuit Court
Oct 5. 1849

John M Steamshaw

And said defendant by Ballou
& Merriman his attorneys comes and defends the
wrong and injury to him &c and says he is not
guilty of the said several ^{grievances} above laid to his charge,
or any or either of them and of this he puts himself
upon the country for trial

And the Plaintiff doth the like

Ballou & Merriman
for deft

And to wit: on the 4th day of said term

Clark Bennett
(vs)

Trover and Conversion

John M Steamshaw

This day the defendant comes
and enters his motion for a continuance of this
cause, which is sustained by the court, and it
is considered by the court that this cause be continued
to the next term of this court, and that the said
defendant pay all the costs of this term;

Bureau Circuit Court

April Term 1850

Came before the Hon^{ble} Sheophilus L Dickey
judge of the circuit court of the ninth judicial cir-
cuit of the state of Illinois, at the April term of the
circuit Court in and for the county of Bureau be-
gan and held at the Court House in Princeton in said
County on Monday the first day of April in the year
of our Lord One Thousand Eight Hundred and Fifty

Present Hon^{ble} Sheophilus L Dickey Judge

Justin H. Olds Clerk

J. O. Thompson Sheriff

B. C. Cook State atty

To wit on the 3^d day of said term

Clark Bennett

v

Stover & Conover

John M. Yeanshaw

This day came the Plaintiff by B.
C. Cook his attorney and the defendant appeared by
Deland & Ballou his attorneys and in proper person
and the witnesses who had been summoned to appear
in behalf of the said Plaintiff being called, Stephen
Yancy & Charles S. Boyd did not answer to their names
and the said Plaintiff by his said attorney moved the court
to grant attachment for said absent witnesses, and the
said motion was sustained by the court and an at-

attachment ordered to be issued against each of
said intruders and made returnable forthwith.

And the said Stephen Young being brought into
court and being sworn touching his contempt, it
was ordered that the said young pay the costs occasioning
on the said attachment and that the usual process issue
for the collection of said costs and that he be discharged
on the payment thereof. And the rd Charles S Boy
being brought into court on the attachment issued against
him & being duly affirmed to answer questions touching
his contempt was by the consideration of the court
discharged from all liabilities thereby incurred.

And the said Plaintiff also appeared in
proper person and issue being joined on the
foregoing plea of said defendant, the court ordered
that a jury be empannelled to try the said issue, and
there came the jurors of a jury of twelve good & lawful
men who were duly elected tried and sworn well and
truly to try the said issue, to wit, Lazarus Newell, Mrs
Sewin, Howard Munson, Ellis Mercer, Joseph & Smith David
E. Stearns, Thomas Mercer, Ada Barney, Hiram McKenzie
John W Combs, Sidney Smith and James Hamrick—

And by the consent of the said parties and under the order
of the court David E. Stearns one of said Jurors was with-
drawn from the panel & the remaining eleven allowed
to try the said issue, who upon their oaths do say—

We of the jury do find the said defendant guilty of
the trespass complained of by the said Plaintiff as

charged in his declaration and assess the damages to the said plaintiff & against the said defendant at the sum of Seventy five dollars, and the defendant by Seland his attorney thereupon entered his motion for a new trial in this cause

To wit on the fifth day of said Term

Clark Bennett

vs

Trover & Conversion

John M Veumshaw

This day this cause came up on the foregoing motion for a new trial herein the parties appearing by their counsel aforesaid, and after argument, and the court being fully advised in the premises doth consider that said motion be overruled.

It is therefore considered by the court that the said Plaintiff have and receive of the said defendant the said sum of Seventy five dollars his damages assessed by said jury as aforesaid together with all ~~and~~ his ~~singular~~ costs and charges in and about his suit in this behalf expended and that he have execution therefor.

And the said defendant by his said attorney comes and prays an appeal from this judgment to the Supreme Court of this State - and the court here grants the appeal prayed for subject to the following orders and provisions to wit: The defendant shall file his appeal bond with the

Clerk of this Court. The conditions of said Bond shall be such as the law directs in cases of Appeal to the Supreme Court of this State. The penalty therein to be inserted shall be two thousand dollars. It shall be signed and sealed by Charles J. Boyd and Matthew Sprinkle as securities and Felix as aforesaid within forty days from the adjournment of this Court.

Do wit April 12th 1850, The said defendant filed his bill of exceptions herein in the words and figures following to wit:

" State of Illinois } Circuit Court for said County
Bureau County } April Term 1850

Clark Bennett }
vs }
John M. Yearnshaw }

It is remembered that on the trial of this Cause the Plaintiff introduced two witnesses who testified that in February A.D. 1847 the Plaintiff and defendant had an interview at the Plaintiff's house and that the defendant then and there wrote a draft of an agreement which was in the words and figures following viz;

This agreement made and entered into this Seventeenth day of February in the year Eighteen Hundred and forty seven between John M. Yearnshaw and Clark Bennett both of Bureau County Illinois as follows

1st The said J. M. Wearnshaw agrees to grant to said Bennett the use of his farm now under cultivation consisting of 90 acres, for three years from the first of March next so as not to interfere however with said Wearnshaw's Harvesting the grain now on the ground.

2^d To furnish one span of Horses to cultivate said land and to be under the control of said Bennett for all farming purposes on said land and to be used by him for hauling his wood and his grain to mill or to market not farther distant than Pine and the ordinary jobbing of the family

3^d To furnish Farming implements for the cultivation of said land

4th To let said Bennett have the use of the cattle and Hogs now on the place or which may hereafter be furnished, an inventory of which shall be taken at the time of delivery by two or more Competent persons agreed upon by the parties.

5th To let said Bennett have the occupancy of the north East part of his house together with fire wood sufficient to supply one fire, to be taken from such part of his timber lot as said Wearnshaw shall direct and ground sufficient for an ordinary garden

6 To let said Bennett have ten acres of wheat now on the ground and fodder sufficient to carry the cattle through to grass, and the Horses to finish the Spring's work, and grain for horses cattle and Hogs until a supply can

raised, and to furnish a machine to thrash the
small grain with 2 teams & 2 hands.

And the said Clark Bennett does hereby agree
to cultivate said land in a workmanlike manner, to keep
up the fences and gates thereon to put in at least forty
acres wheat yearly and to change the crops ^{as} seasonably
thereon for that length of time also to spread upon the
elevated portions thereof the stable and yard manure
yearly

2^d To take good care of said team to furnish fodder for
the same, and to let said Yearnshaw have the use
of it when he may not require it on the farm.

3^d To take good care of the farming tools furnished not
to destroy or injure them by careless use, to be responsible
for any injury sustained by loaning to others, to put them
under cover when not in use and make all repairs
upon them so far as able to do so himself.

4th To take good care of the cattle and hogs furnished
to pay particular attention to their increase and young
to furnish fodder for said stock and to faithfully
make the milk into butter and cheese in their seasons
and return to said Yearnshaw at the expiration of
said term of years the same number and of the same
quality as to age sex and condition as are now or
shall be delivered but should any be lost by accident
the parties shall share equally in the loss

5th To use in a proper manner the house and all the
premises and to be responsible for all damages

incurred by carelessness and negligence.

6th To deliver to said Yearnshaw, the one half of corn raised on said land well and seasonably gathered in the Crib and one half of all the small grain in the Grainery, and as soon after harvest each year as he shall desire it, and one half of all other Crops which may be raised, and one half the butter and Cheese made in a Sweet, well put down and preservable state at the close of each dairy Season — and one half of all the Cattle and Hogs slaughtered in a suitable state for market, and one half of all Stock or avails of Stock sold off at any time by consent of both parties and half of all the increase and growth of Stock at the expiration of the time above stated, and if the parties do not agree on the division and the quality of the Stock to be returned, the same shall be determined and divided by the men who take the inventory at first

7th To leave on the place fodder sufficient to carry through the Cattle to grass and the horses to finish the Spring work, and ten acres of fall wheat on the ground well put in and as much grain as shall now be furnished by said Yearnshaw for feed and allow him to put in the Corn ground six to eight wheat the fall before leaving the seed, the grain fed to teams, Cattle and Hogs to be furnished equally by the parties

In testimony whereof the parties have hereunto set their hands and seals this date above written

The witnesses testified that the defendant wished to have the agreement executed at the time and that the Plaintiff wished to have the execution of it deferred a few days as they might upon reflection think of some things which they might want to put into it, and the witnesses also testified that they understood from both parties that the paper contained the contract between them.

The Plaintiff also introduced witnesses who testified that the Plaintiff during said time occupied the north east part of defendant's house - that he raised crops on the place during the years 1847 & 1848, that each party during the year 1847 and until the fall of 1848 furnished one half the seed sown by the Plaintiff and received one half of the crops raised as rent and until the fall of 1848 the defendant furnished the Plaintiff with a team, that when the Plaintiff went ^{to} the place there were ten acres of fall wheat on the place which had been sown the previous fall by defendant, that the Plaintiff harvested it during the summer of 1847 and delivered one half to defendant, and that when the Plaintiff left the place in the spring of 1849 there were thirty nine and a half of fall wheat growing on the place and that nineteen and a half acres thereof were sowed by the ~~defendant~~ Plaintiff and that the remaining twenty acres were sowed by the defendant -

That the defendant in the fall of 1848 refused to furnish the Plaintiff with one half of the seed to sow the crop of fall wheat and told him he could not keep the place another year, that at this time the Plaintiff had nearly completed the sowing of the nineteen and a half

acres aforesaid for which he furnished all the seed - that
in the summer of 1849 the Plaintiff made an attempt to
harvest the nineteen acres and a half which he had sowed
and that the defendant prevented him from so doing and har-
vested the said nineteen and a half acres himself and sold
and disposed of the wheat and that the value of the wheat
standing was seven dollars and a half or eight dollars
per acre. The Plaintiff then offered in evidence the
written draft of said contract the defendant objected, the
Court overruled the objection and permitted it to be read
as evidence to the jury and the defendant excepted to the
decision of the Court. Defendant then introduced a
witness who testified that he was present at the interview
at the house of the Plaintiff and that during this in-
terview but whether before or after the defendant had
written a draft of the contract he could not tell,
that the defendant insisted he would not make
any agreement unless it was so that he could
terminate the tenancy at the end of any year,
and that there were also some other matters that should
be stated in the agreement and that he would
take the paper home and prepare two agreements one
for each party and that the defendant did take said
draft which had then and there been written by him
home ~~and~~ whether the talk about terminating the
tenancy was before or after the writing witness did
not know, the defendant then produced a paper in
the words and figures following to wit.

This agreement made and entered into this first day of march in the year Eighteen hundred and forty seven Between John W. Yeamshaw & Clark Bennett both of Bureau County Ill as follows.

1st The said J. W. Yeamshaw agrees to grant to said Bennett the use of his farm now under cultivation consisting of 90 acres for three years from this date, so as not to interfere however with said Yeamshaw harvesting the grain now on the ground.

2^d To furnish one span of horses to cultivate said land and to be under the control of said Bennett for all farming purposes on said land, and to be used by him for hauling his wood, and his grain to mill or to market not further distant than Four and the ordinary jobbing of the family.

3^d To furnish farming implements for the cultivation of said land.

4th To let said Bennett have the use of the Cattle and Hogs, which may be now or hereafter furnished him an inventory of which shall be taken at the time of delivery by two or more competent persons agreed upon by the parties.

5th To let said Bennett have the occupancy of the North East part of his house, together with fire wood sufficient to supply one fire, to be taken from such part of his timber as said Yeamshaw shall direct, and ground sufficient for an ordinary garden.

6th To let said Bennett have ten acres of wheat now on

the ground and fodder sufficient to carry the cattle through to grass and the horses to finish the spring work and grain for horses and cattle & Hogs until Harvest, and to furnish a machine 2 teams & 2 hands to thrash the small grain.

And the said Clark Bennett does hereby agree to cultivate said land in a workman like manner, to keep up the fences and gates thereon, to put in at least forty acres of wheat yearly, and change the crops seasonably thereon, also to spread upon the elevated portions thereof the stable and yard manure yearly

2nd To take good care of said team, to furnish fodder for the same and to let said Yeomshaw have the use of the same when not required as specified above.

3 To take good care of the farming tools furnished, not to destroy or injure them by careless use, to be responsible for any injury sustained by loaning to others, to put them under cover when not in use, and to make all repairs upon them so far as able to do himself.

4 To take good care of the cattle and Hogs furnished, to pay particular attention to their increase and young, to furnish fodder for said stock, and faithfully make the milk into Butter and Cheese, in their season, and return to said Yeomshaw at the expiration of said year, the same number and of the same quality as to age sex and condition as shall be delivered, but should any be lost by accident the parties shall share Equally the loss.

5th To use in a proper manner the House and all the premises, and to be responsible for all damages incurred by carelessness and negligence

6th To deliver to said Steamshaw the one half of all the Corn raised on said land, well and reasonably gathered in the crib, and one half of all the Small grain in the granary, and as soon after harvest next year as he shall desire it, and half of all the other crops which may be raised, and one half of the butter & Cheese made, in a sweet, well put down and preservable state, at the close of the dairy season and one half of all the Cattle and Hogs slaughtered in a suitable state for market, and one half of all stock or avails of stock sold off at any time by consent of both parties and one half of all the increase and growth of stock, at the expiration of the contract and if the parties do not agree on the division and quality of the stock to be returned the same shall be determined and divided by the men who take the inventory at first.

7th To leave on the ground the same quantity of fodder & grain, for Cattle, Hogs, & Horses as is now furnished by said Steamshaw, and ten acres of wheat well sown in, and allow him to put in the corn ground into wheat the fall before leaving.

The seed, ^{the} grain fed to team, Cattle & Hogs to be furnished equally by the parties.

This contract may be dissolved at the

Expiration of any one year by either of the parties
giving two months notice, and its specifications
fulfilled as at the expiration of the whole time

In testimony whereof the parties have here
unto set their hands and seals this date above
written

[Signature]

[Signature]

and proved by a witness that he saw it in the
possession of the defendant in March 1849, and on
the trial said paper had a doiled and worn appear-
ance = The defendant offered to read said paper
in evidence to the jury, the plaintiff objected and
the court sustained the objection and excluded the
paper and to the decision of the court the defendant then
and there excepted — The defendant then introduced
several witnesses who testified that at the time the plaintiff
attempted to harvest the nineteen and a half acres which
he had sown in the fall of 1848 the defendant offered
to permit him to harvest and take away one half of
nine and a half acres — or that defendant offered
would harvest it for plaintiff and deliver it to him
in the stack and stated that the labor of cutting the
grain was worth about as much as the seed —
that the defendant did make two equal stacks
of the wheat of the said nine and a half acres and
tendered one to the plaintiff and the plaintiff refused

all the offer and insisted upon Harvesting and
Sowing one half of the whole nineteen and a half
acres, one of said witnesses testified that at about
sowing time for fall wheat in Eighteen Hundred
and Forty Eight, but whether before or after the
sowing of said nineteen and a half acres, he could
not say but his impression was that some portions
had then been sown, that defendant told plaintiff
he could not sow the ground and that he could
not leave the place another year, Plaintiff then
introduced a witness who testified that he heard
some conversation at the interview at Plaintiff's
house in relation to terminating the lease at the
end of any one year but he thought it was before
defendant wrote the paper and that Plaintiff objected
to taking the farm on those terms, one of Plaintiff's
witnesses also testified that the defendant on
one occasion told said witness that the Plaintiff
should not remain on the place if he had to burn
the house down to get him off. Said witness also
testified that he heard defendant tell Plaintiff in the
Spring of 1849 that he could not stay on the premises
any longer. This was all the evidence in the case.

The Plaintiff asked the Court to give the following
instructions in writing to the jury — and to the
giving said instructions and each of them the defend-
ant objected.

102
The Plaintiff asks the court to instruct the jury
That if the defendant contracted with the plaintiff
to rent to him the Farm spoken of by the witnesses for
the term of three years and the plaintiff went on and cul-
tivated the farm in question under that Contract from
the Spring of 1847 until September 1848 before any notice
to quit the defendant could not terminate the
plaintiff's right to the premises so as to deprive
the plaintiff of a share of the wheat sown by plaintiff
before the notice to quit, even if the Contract for the
leasing was not in writing.

Given
2^d That if defendant leased the premises in question
to plaintiff for the term of three years, and said con-
tract was not in writing and the defendant de-
sired to put an end to the contract after the plain-
tiff had occupied under the lease from March
1847 to September 1848, the plaintiff would be
entitled to a share of all crops previously sown
by him.

Given
3^d A contract for the lease of land for three years
if not in writing is only voidable & not void
& is good so long as the parties act under it and
when it is avoided by the lessor because it
was not in writing the tenant is entitled to
remove his share of all crops sown before the
avoidance of the contract by the lessor

4th If plaintiff was tenant from year to year of defendant he was entitled to six months notice to quit & also entitled to a share in all crops sown before notice to quit.

The objections were overruled and said in instructions given and to the decision of the Court defendant excepted.

The following instructions in writing were asked for by the defendant and were given
1st Will the Court instruct the jury, that if the defendant contracted with the plaintiff to lease him his land for three years there being ten acres of Fall wheat then growing on the farm and if by the terms of the lease contract the plaintiff was to leave the same amount of fall wheat on the ground at the expiration of the term & the plaintiff did leave said amount in the Spring of 1849 before the expiration of three years there being ten acres or more of Fall wheat growing there ten acres thereof became the property of the defendant.

2^d If the jury believe the facts be as above stated and if one half of the acres over the ten acres mentioned in the foregoing instruction has been offered to the plaintiff by defendant & refused by plaintiff, plaintiff cannot recover.

3

Will the Court instruct the jury that if they believe from the evidence that by the terms of the Contract either Party might determine the tenancy at the end of either one of the three years by giving three months or any other length of notice of the intention so to do to the other Party and the defendant has given such notice to the Plaintiff the tenancy was at an end at the time of which said notice was given and if at said expiration of the tenancy ten acres of Fall wheat then on the ground became the property of the defendant if the Plaintiff contract to leave that amount on the ground at the end of the term.

Given

The Jury rendered a verdict for the Plaintiff the defendant moved for a new trial and the motion was overruled by the Court, and to the opinion of the Court in overruling said motion the defendant then and there accepted, and said defendant prays that this his Bill of exceptions may be signed and sealed by the Court which is done

Theophilus L. Dickey Seal

Know all men by these presents that we
John M Dearshaw, and Charles S. Boyd and Mathew
Drumbe of the County of Bureau and State of Illinois
are held and firmly bound unto Clark Bennett also
of the same County and State in the Penal Sum of Two
Hundred dollars current Money of the United States
for the payment of which well and truly to be made
we bind ourselves, our heirs executors and admin-
istrators jointly severally and firmly by these
presents Witness our hands and seals this
fifteenth day of May A.D. 1850.

The condition of the above obligation
that when the said Clark Bennett did on the
third day of April A.D. 1850 in the circuit Court
of and for the County and State aforesaid
recover a judgment against the above bounden
John M Dearshaw for the sum of seventy five
dollars damages and costs of suit from which
said judgment of said circuit court the said
John M Dearshaw has appealed for and obtained
and appeal to the Supreme Court of the
said State, Now if the said John M Dear-
shaw shall duly prosecute his said appeal
with effect and shall moreover pay the a-
mount of the judgment costs interests and dam-
ages rendered and to be rendered against
him in case the said judgment shall be
affirmed in the said Supreme Court then

the above obligation to be void, otherwise
to remain in full force and effect

John W Yeaman Seal

C S Boyd Seal

Matthew Trimble Seal

State of Illinois
Bureau County

I Justin H. Olds clerk of the
Circuit Court in and for said County do hereby
certify that the foregoing contains correct and
true copies of the summons, Plaintiffs
declaration, Defendants Plea and all the
orders of the court in the above cause; and
also of the instructions of the court to the jury
and the defendants bill of exceptions, and
appeal bond as the same appear of Record
and on file in my office

Witness my hand and the seal
of said circuit court at Princeton
in said this twentyfifth day of June
in the year of Our Lord one
Thousand Eight Hundred and Fifty
Justin H. Olds Clerk

Clerks Fees..

Copy of Records 58 fol @ 10¢ \$ 5.80
Cost + Seal $\frac{.35}{}$
\$ 6.15

John M. Gamsham }
Clark Bennett }

Supreme Court of the State of Illinois

And the said plaintiff in error Edw. S. Heland
his attorney comes & says that in the record & proceed-
ings in this cause there is manifest error in this to wit-

- 1st The Court erred in permitting the unexecuted draft of the agreement to be read as evidence by the plaintiff below
- 2^d The Court erred in excluding the unexecuted draft of the agreement offered in evidence by the defendant below
- 3^d The Court erred in rendering judgment for the plaintiff
- 4th The Court erred in giving the second third & fourth instructions & each of them asked for by the plaintiff below
- 5th The Court erred in overruling the motion for a new trial

Edw. S. Heland for plff in error

Let the writ of Error in the above cause be made a supersedeas upon the plff in error filing a bond conditioned as the law directs in the penal sum of two hundred dollars with Charles S. Wagon & Nathan ~~James~~ Thomas & Elston ~~Trustees~~ as sureties

John M. Gamsham
Clark Bennett

Record.

Filed Aug. 27. 1850.
Edw. S. Heland Clk.

Edw. S. Heland
Just. Sup. Court.

Bureau Circuit Court

Pleas before the Hon.^{ble} Theophilus L. Dickey Judge of the ninth judicial circuit of the State of Illinois at the April term of the circuit Court in and for the county of Bureau begun and held at the court House in Princeton in said County on Monday the first day of April in the year of our Lord One Thousand Eight Hundred and fifty

Present Hon.^{ble} Theophilus L. Dickey Judge

J. H. Olds Clerk

J. V. Thompson Sheriff

B. C. Cook State atty

To wit on the 3 day of said term

Clark Bennett

vs

Jessie Ann

John W. Gearstrow

This day came the plaintiff by B. C. Cook his attorney and the appeared by Selane and Balboa his attorneys and in proper person, and the witnesses who had been summoned to appear in behalf of the plaintiff being called, Stephen Young and Charles S. Boyd did not appear to answer to their names — and the said attorney for said Plaintiff moved the Court to grant attachment for said absent witnesses, and the said motion was sustained by the Court and an attachment ordered to be issued against each of said witnesses forthwith, And the said Stephen Young being brought into Court & being sworn touching his contempt — It was ordered that the said Young pay the costs accruing on the said attachment and that the usual process issue for the collection of said costs and that he be discharged on the payment thereof. And the said Charles S. Boyd being brought into Court on the attachment issued against him and being duly affirmed to answer questions

finishing his contempt, was by the consideration
of the Court discharged from all liabilities thereby
incurred. And the said Plaintiff also appeared
in proper person, and issue being joined on the
foregoing plea of said defendant, the Court ordered
that a jury be empanelled to try the said issue,
and there came the jurors of a jury of twelve good
and lawful men who were duly elected tried and
sworn well and truly to try the said issue, to wit:
Luzurus Reeve, William Lewis Horace Munson Ellis Moore
Joseph C. Smith, David C. Stevens, Thomas Mercer, Asa
Burney, Hiram McKenzie John W. Conby Sidney Smith
and James Hameric - and by consent of the said
parties and by the order of the Court David C. Stevens
one of said jurors was withdrawn from the panel
and the remaining eleven allowed to try the said issue,
who upon their oaths do say - We of the jury do find
the said defendant guilty of the trespass complained
of by the said Plaintiff as charged in his declaration
and assess the damages to the said Plaintiff and a-
gainst the said defendant at the sum of Seventy five
Dollars; And the defendant by Ireland his attorney
thereupon entered a motion for a new trial in
this cause.

And on the fifth day of said Term

Clark Bennett

v

Prospan

John W. Gramshaw

This day this cause came upon the
foregoing motion for a new trial the parties appearing
by their attorneys aforesaid, and after argument ~~of~~
of counsel at the Court, being fully advised in the prem-
ises, doth consider that said motion be overruled.

It is therefore considered by the Court that the said Plaintiff have and recover of the said Defendant the said Sum of Seventy five dollars his Damages assessed by said Jury as aforesaid together with all his Costs and Charges in and about his Suit in this behalf Expended and that he have Execution therefor.

And the said Defendant by his said attorney Comes and Swears an appeal from this judgment to the Supreme Court of this State, and the Court here doth consider that the said appeal be granted on the following Conditions to wit: The said Defendant shall file his appeal Bond with the Clerk of this Court

The conditions of said Bond shall be such as the Law directs in appeals to the Supreme Court of this State, the penalty thereon shall be the Sum of Two Hundred Dollars - It shall be signed and sealed by Charles S. Boyd and Matthew Trimble as Securities, and filed as aforesaid within forty days from the adjournment of the present term of this Court.

May 15. 1850 The said Defendant filed his appeal Bond in the words & figures following to wit

"Know all men by these presents that we John M. Yearnshaw and Charles S. Boyd & Matthew Trimble of the County of Bureau and State of Illinois are held & firmly Bound unto Clark Bennett also of the same County and State in the penal Sum of Two Hundred Dollars current money of the United States for the payment of which well and truly to be made, we bind ourselves our heirs executors and administrators jointly severally and firmly by these presents. Witness Our Hands and seals this 15th day of May A.D. 1850

The condition of the above Obligation is such that whereas, the said Clark Bennett did on

the third day of April A.D. 1850 in the circuit court
in and for the County and State aforesaid, recover a
judgment against the above Defendant John W. Gurnshaw
for the sum of Twenty five dollars damages - and costs
of said Court which said judgment of the said Circuit
Court the said John W. Gurnshaw has payed for
and obtained an appeal to the Supreme Court of
said State. Now if the said John W. Gurnshaw
shall duly prosecute his said appeal with effect
and shall moreover pay the amount of the judgment
costs interest and damages, rendered and to be
rendered against him, in case said ~~appeal~~
judgment shall be affirmed in the said Supreme
Court then the above obligation to be void otherwise
to remain in full force and virtue

John W. Gurnshaw *Debt*
C. S. Boyd *Debt*
Matthew Trimble *Debt*

State of Illinois 3
Bureau County 3¹¹

I Justin H. Olds Clerk of the circuit
Court in and for said County do certify that the
foregoing is a true copy of all the orders of the
Court at said term in said case and also of the
appeal bond as the same appear on record and
on file in my Office and also that the said appeal
bond was filed at the time above stated

In witness whereof I have hereunto
set my hand and the Seal of said
Court at Princeton in said County
the Eighth day of June A.D. 1850
Justin H. Olds Clerk



⁶⁶
John C. Yarnshaw

Clark Bennett

75 Transcripts

Filed June 13. 1850.
L. Island Ck.

Carnshaw v Bennett

The appellee makes the following additional points

After the appeal bond is filed it relates back & gives effect to the appeal from the time of the praying for and allowing the same.

Where there are divers acts necessary to make a conveyance or other thing the original act shall be preferred and to this the other acts shall have relation
3^d Cowen 80. & cases there cited

Warrant of Habeas Corpus

Warrant of Habeas Corpus

Warrant of Habeas Corpus

Warrant of Habeas Corpus

Warrant of Habeas Corpus

Warrant of Habeas Corpus

Warrant of Habeas Corpus

Warrant of Habeas Corpus

Warrant of Habeas Corpus

Harnshaw & Bennett

additional points
& authority

Van der Schueren
4 Decem, 1866.

[Faint, mostly illegible handwritten notes in a columnar format, possibly a ledger or list of entries.]

State of Illinois, Sct.

The people of the State of Illinois,

To the Clerk of the circuit court for the county of Bureau Greeting:

BECAUSE in the record and proceedings, as also in the rendition of the judgment of a plea which was in the Circuit Court of Bureau county, before the Judge thereof, between Clark Bennett

plaintiff and

John M. Ganshaw

defendant it is said manifest error hath intervened to the injury of the aforesaid

defendant

as we are informed by his complaint, and we being willing that error, if any there be, should be corrected in due form and manner, and that justice be done to the parties aforesaid, command you that if judgment thereof be given, you distinctly and openly without delay, send to our Justices of the Supreme Court the record and proceedings of the plaint aforesaid, with all things touching the same, under your seal, so that we may have the same before our Justices aforesaid at Ottawa, in the county of La Salle, on the second Monday of June next, that the record and proceedings, being inspected, we may cause to be done therein, to correct the error, what of right ought to be done according to law.

WITNESS, the Hon. Samuel A. Treat
Chief Justice of our said Court, and the
seal thereof at Ottawa, this 27th day of
August in the year of our Lord
one thousand eight hundred and ~~forty~~ fifty.

H. Deland

Clerk of the Supreme Court.

John C. Gurnshaw

vs

Clark Bennett

Writ of Error

This writ of error is made
a supersedeas vis to be obeyed
and a d. d. L. Island Ck.

Filed August 27, 1850.
L. Island Ck.

Witness: the Hon. J. G. [unclear]
one thousand eight hundred and [unclear]
in the year of our Lord
Chief Justice of our said Court, and the

Clerk of the Supreme Court.

State of Illinois, }
 Supreme Court, } SS.

The People of the State of Illinois

TO THE SHERIFF OF *Bureau* County.

Because in the record and proceedings, and also in the rendition of the judgment, of a plea which was in the circuit court of *Bureau* county, before the Judge thereof, between *Clark Bennett*

Plaintiff &

John M. Yeaman

defendant it is said that manifest error hath intervened to the injury of the said *Defendant*

as we are informed by *his* complaint, the record and proceedings of which said judgment, we have caused to be brought into our Supreme Court of the State of Illinois, at Ottawa, before the justices thereof, to correct the errors in the same, in due form and manner, according to law; therefore we command you, that by good and lawful men of your county, you give notice to the said *Clark Bennett*

that *he* be and appear before the Justices of our said Supreme Court, at the next term of said Court, to be holden at Ottawa, in said State, on the *second* Monday in *June* next, to hear the records and proceedings aforesaid, and the errors assigned, if *he* shall think fit; and further to do and receive what the said Court shall order in this behalf; and have you then there the names of those by whom you shall give the said *Clark Bennett* notice, together with this writ.

WITNESS, the Hon. *Samuel H. Tust*
 Chief Justice of our said Court, and the seal thereof,
 at Ottawa, this *27th* day of *August*
 in the year of our Lord, one thousand eight hundred
 and *fifty*.

H. Ireland

Clerk of the Supreme Court.

John M. Gramshaw
vs
Clark Bennett

Sci. Fa. -

To Bureau County

June Term 1854. -

Served the within
writ as I am within
Commenced Aug 3rd 1854
Edward M. Fisher
Sheriff Bureau Co.

Sheriff's fees
Serving writ 1 50
Costs travel 5
Return 10
65

Filed etc. 13. 1854.
A. Ireland Clk.



Witness my hand
Chief Justice of our said Court and the seal thereof
and with
in the year of our Lord, one thousand eight hundred
and fifty four
day of
W. H. ...
Clerk of the Supreme Court

Know all Men by these presents that we
John M. Meanshaw Charles S. Boyd & ~~Matthew Trimble~~
Thos. J. Elston of the County of Bureau & State of
Illinois are held & firmly bound unto Clark Bennett of
said County in the penal sum of two thousand
dollars To the true payment whereof well & truly ^{to} be
made to the said Clark Bennett his executor & administra-
tors we bind ourselves our heirs executor and administra-
tors jointly & severally firmly by these presents. Stated
with our seals: Dated this tenth day of August in the
year of our Lord one thousand eight hundred and fifty

The condition of this obligation is such that whereas
at the April Term of the Circuit Court of Bureau
County in the year of our Lord one thousand eight hundred
and fifty the said Clark Bennett rendered a judgment
in an action of Tress against the said John M. Means-
shaw for the sum of seventy five dollars & costs. And
whereas the said John M. Meanshaw has sued out a
writ of error from the Supreme Court of the State of
Illinois for the third Grand division to the said Cir-
cuit Court of Bureau County. To which said writ of error
is to be made a supersedeas upon condition that the said
John M. Meanshaw Charles S. Boyd & ^{Thomas J. Elston} ~~Matthew Trimble~~
do enter into bond in the sum of ~~two~~ ^{two} thousand
dollars conditioned as the law directs

Now therefore if the said John M. Meanshaw shall well
& truly prosecute his said writ of error And if the
said John M. Meanshaw shall pay whatever judgment
may be rendered against him And all costs interest and
damages in case the said judgment shall be affirmed in
the said Supreme Court Then the above obligation to be
void otherwise to be and remain in full force & virtue

John M. Meanshaw
C. S. Boyd
Thos. J. Elston

John C. Gramshaw
vs
Clark Bennett

Bond for Supd^s. 2

Filed Aug. 27. 1850.
N. Keland Clk.