

8577

No. \_\_\_\_\_

# Supreme Court of Illinois

Hiram Blankenship et al

---

vs.

John M. ~~Stout~~ STOUT

State of Illinois  
Marion County <sup>ss</sup> Pleas and Proceedings had  
in the Circuit Court in and  
for the County of Marion and  
State of Illinois in a certain  
Cause heretofore pending in said  
Court between John W Stout  
Complainant and William  
Byers et al Defendants.

Be it Remembered That on the 19<sup>th</sup> day of Feb-  
ruary A.D. 1859 said Complainant filed in the  
office of the Clerk of the Circuit Court of said  
County his Bill for Relief against said Defend-  
ants in words & figures following To-wit

“ State of Illinois  
Marion County <sup>ss</sup> Of the March Term of the  
Marion County Circuit Court  
A.D. 1859

John W Stout

<sup>vs</sup>  
William Byers, Nancy Byers  
Moran Blankenship,  
Buston Blankenship,  
Marion Blankenship,  
John Blankenship,  
William Blankenship,  
Lucinda Keel late  
Blankenship

Bill for Relief

John Keel her husband  
and Elisha Blankenship  
Martin Blankenship  
Washington Blankenship &  
Nancy Blankenship are  
minor heirs of Spencer  
Blankenship deceased  
and said Nancy Byars  
late Blankenship and said  
Hiram Blankenship Admin-  
istrator and Administrator  
of said Spencer Blankenship  
deceased

To the Honorable H. G. S.  
O'Melveny Judge of the Second Judicial Dis-  
trict of the State of Illinois in Chancery sitting  
Humbly Complaining sheweth unto your  
Honor your Orator John M. Stout a citizen of  
Marion County State of Illinois That on the  
4<sup>th</sup> day of October A.D. 1854 your orator was a minor  
under the age of twenty one years. Joint of the  
age of twenty years, and was then on terms of in-  
timacy and friendship with and had great confi-  
dence in the good faith and professed friend-  
ship to your orator of one Spencer Blankenship  
of said County who has since deceased and who  
is hereinafter particularly mentioned.  
That on said 4<sup>th</sup> October A.D. 1854

Your Orator was the owner in fee simple of the following described tract or parcel of Land situate in said County of Marion Court, the South East quarter of Section Number Twenty (20) Township one (1) North of Range Number Four (4) East of the third (3<sup>d</sup>) principal Meridian containing 160 acres and which he held by Patent from the United States Government.

That your orator being such owner was entirely ignorant of its location and value other than its bare description as above given and which was derived from said Patent. That your Orator then resided in Fayette County Illinois and knew little about Marion County. That your orator on or about said day was in Marion County to see said Blankenship about said Lands and your orator avers and charges the fact to be that said Spencer Blankenship being then alive Court on or about said 4 October A.D. 1854, was well acquainted with the exact location of said Tract of Land and was well acquainted with and knew its value, and was well aware and knew your orators ignorance of same other than his knowledge of his naked right to Lands of the number and general description aforesaid.

That said Spencer Blankenship knowing your orators said ignorance and your orators desire to be informed respecting said Lands and knowing your orators

release upon and confidence in the good faith  
 and integrity of him said Spencer Blankenship pro-  
 posed to your orator to go upon view and examine  
 said tract of Land. But your orator avers and charges  
 the fact to be that Spencer Blankenship intending  
 to deceive and defraud your orator, did take your  
 orator on certain Land in said County which Land  
 said Spencer Blankenship informed your orator was  
 the said tract of Land so owned by your orator as  
 aforesaid but your orator distinctly avers and charges  
 the fact to be that said Spencer Blankenship did  
 not in fact take your Orator on said tract of Land  
 so owned by your orator but on other and different  
 Land which other and different Land so represented  
 by the said Blankenship as your orators said Lands  
 was of an inferior and worthless quality and not of the  
 quality of your orators said Land. That said Blank-  
 enship did then and then entirely deceitfully and  
 fraudulently state to your orator said inferior and worthless  
 Land so shown as aforesaid to be your orators said  
 tract of Land described above when in fact and  
 truth it was not your orators said Land, nor of the  
 good quality of your orators said Land but inferior  
 to and worthless as compared therewith.

Thus your orator sheweth unto your Honor  
 and avers the fact and truth to be, and so charges, that  
 he fully and entirely believed the said fraudulent and  
 deceitful representations of said Spencer Blankenship

to be strictly true and relied on the good faith of said Spencer Blankenship, and was totally unsuspecting of him. And your Orator avers that so relying on said Blankenship and his said representations and believing and trusting in his integrity and friendship your Orator was induced through ~~several~~ to accede to the offer of said Spencer Blankenship for the sale of said tract of Land hereinafter described, supposing it to be said worthless Land so shown your Orator as aforesaid. That your Orator in such faith, reliance and implicit confidence on the good faith of said Blankenship and ignorant and unsuspecting of fraud did sell and convey said hereinafter described tract of Land to said Spencer Blankenship.

That such sale and conveyance was made by Warranty Deed on or about said 4<sup>th</sup> October 1854 and was executed and dated that day for and in consideration of the sum of forty Dollars - which warranty Deed so executed and delivered by your Orator to said Spencer Blankenship appears of Record in the Records office of the County of Marion State of Illinois in Book I page 463 of said Records.

That said Warranty Deed was executed by your Orator by the description of John W Stout of Fayette County State of Illinois, where your Orator then resided.

And your Orator avers and charges that said sum of forty Dollars therein expressed as the consideration was the only consideration your Orator received,

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for said tract of Land.

And your Orator avers and charges the truth to be that the Lands shown to your Orator as his Land as hereinbefore stated was then and is now worthless and unprofitable and that the Land really owned by your Orator and so conveyed as aforesaid in ignorance and through the deceit and fraud of said Spencer Blankenship was then and now is valuable and profitable for use and worth at least \$4 per acre amounting to the value of \$640.

And your Orator avers and charges that at the time of the execution delivery and acknowledgment of said warrant and your Orator was a minor under the age of twenty one years to wit of the age of twenty years. That he executed and delivered said deed without the aid or advice of Guardians or friends and in full confidence and reliance upon the good faith of said Spencer Blankenship and trusting upon his professed friendship and general character and totally unsuspecting of deceit or fraud.

And your Orator further sheweth unto your Honor that since the making and delivery of said deed he has been absent from this State and has but recently returned to this County and State and that since his return and within twelve months last past he for the first time learned the true value of said tract of Land so conveyed as aforesaid and the entire falsity of the Representations of said Blankenship and the deceit and fraud practised by him upon your

Orator herebefore stated of all which your Orator was theretofore ignorant and unsuspecting.

And your Orator avers and charges the fact to be that said Spencer Blankenship at the time of the execution and delivery of said Deed by your Orator, well knew your Orator was a Minor and under the age of twenty one years, being twenty years of age and also that he well knew your Orators Confidence in and reliance upon him, and your Orators total ignorance of said Land and its value and your Orators inexperience and well knew the said Land so conveyed and really belonging to your Orator was worth \$600 or thereabouts and well knew the Land so shown your Orator as aforesaid was not your Orators Land and so knowing he nevertheless represented to your Orator \$40 was a fair and adequate price for said Land really owned by your Orator which your Orator charges though probably true as to said Land really owned shown to your Orator was a deceit and fraud on your Orator as to said Land really owned by your Orator.

And your Orator avers and charges that had he then known the true location and value of said Land so really owned by him and been shown his own real Land he would not have executed said Deed but being deceived and defrauded as aforesaid he accepted said \$40 and executed said Warranty Deed.



And your Orator avers that he has used all due and reasonable diligence since the discovery of said fraud. And since his return to this State to get the aid of this Honorable Court in Chancery sitting

And your Orator shows unto your Honor that said Spencer Blankenship departed this life on or about the 20<sup>th</sup> day of March A.D. 1856. leaving him surviving his widow the Defendant Nancy Blankenship now Nancy Byars who has since married the Defendant William Byars — and also leaving him surviving as his children the Defendants Hiram Blankenship, Huston Blankenship, Marion Blankenship, John Blankenship, William Blankenship, Lucinda Blankenship now Lucinda Keel wife of the Defendant John Keel, Elisha Blankenship, Martin Blankenship, Washington Blankenship and Nancy Blankenship, which said Elisha, Martin, Washington and Nancy Blankenship are minors under the age of twenty one years and which said Hiram, Huston, Marion, John and William Blankenship and said Lucinda Keel late Lucinda Blankenship are as your Orator is informed and believes adults

And your Orator sheweth that said Defendants Nancy Blankenship now Nancy Byars and said Defendant Hiram Blankenship are duly appointed administrators of the good chattels rights credits and effects which were of said Spencer Blankenship at the time of his decease, appointed by the

County Court of Marion County Ills on or about  
5th April A.D. 1856. and which Estate is unsettled and  
unresolved in said County Court, as your Orator is  
informed and believes

And your Orator sheweth unto your  
Honor that all said representations and doings of said  
Spencer Plankship were and are fraudulent and  
contrary to Equity and good Conscience and tend to  
the manifest wrong and injury of your Orator. In  
consideration whereof and forasmuch as your Orator  
can only have adequate relief in the premises in a  
Court of Equity where matters of this nature are properly  
cognizable. So the end therefore your Orator prays  
that said Defendants be ruled by this Honorable Court  
to answer specifically and particularly each and every  
the material allegations herein made as though they  
were thereto particularly interrogated, the oath of  
said Defendants being hereby expressly waived.

And that a guardian ad litem be app-  
ointed for said minor Defendants and that they  
answer this your Orators Bill of Complaint accord-  
ing to the course of this Honorable Court.

And that upon a full hearing hereof  
your Honor will order decree and declare that  
the said warranted deed of the 4th day of October  
A.D. 1854 so recorded in said Records office of  
Marion County Book I page 463 was obtained from  
your Orator while a minor as aforesaid by mis

representation and fraud and ought to be delivered up to be cancelled, and that same may be delivered accordingly and that said Record thereof be cancelled.

And that an account may be taken of all and every the profits arising out of said Land since said 4 Oct 1854, and of the amount paid by said Spencer Blankenship to your Orator as the Consideration of said Warranty Deed of 4 Oct 1854, and of the Interest thereon. And that the amount of said last mentioned sums of money may be set off against the said profits so to be ascertained, and that the full amount of what if any thing is due to your Orator be ascertained and that same be ordered and decreed to be paid to your Orator, your Orator offering to pay said Consideration of \$40 and Interest thereon hereby tendering same into Court. And that your Honor will order decreed and adjudged that your Orator be declared owner of said Land and premises as if no such warranty deed had been executed and that the decree of this Court to that effect rendered herein be recorded in said Records office and operate as a Reconveyance to your Orator of same, or that the Master in Chancery be directed to execute to your Orator a sufficient Warranty deed of said Lands to that effect.

And that your Honor will grant to your Orator the Peoples writ of Injunction restraining and enjoining the said Defendants their agents

Solicitors attorneys and Counsellors perpetually from interfering in any way or manner with the said Lands or any part thereof. And that a Receiver be appointed by this Honorable Court of the Rents issues and profits thereof.

And that your Honor will grant the Peoples writ of summons directed to said defendants William Byars and Nancy Byars his wife Heran Blankenship, Huston Blankenship Marion Blankenship, John Blankenship William Blankenship Lucinda Keet late Blankenship and John Keet her husband and to Elisha Blankenship, Martin Blankenship, Wash. ington Blankenship Nancy Blankenship, which Elisha, Martin, Washington and Nancy Blankenship are minor heirs of said Spencer Blankenship deceased and to said Nancy Byars late Blankenship and said Heran Blankenship Administratrix and Administrator of said Spencer Blankenship deceased. Commanding them to be and appear before this Honorable Court to be holden in the Court House in the Town of Salem at the March term of said Court  
A.D. 1859

And that your Orator may have such further and other relief in the matters aforesaid as the nature and circumstances of this case may require and to your Honor shall seem just  
And as in duty bound will ever pray &c  
W. W. Willard  
Sol for Complainant

State of Illinois Marion County ss.

John M. Stout the above named Complainant bring duly sworn saith the foregoing Bill and the matters and things therein set forth are true to the best of his knowledge and belief.

Subscribed and sworn before me this 1<sup>st</sup> day of March  
A.D. 1859

John M. Stout  
James S. Martin Clerk  
By James Bassett  
Deputy Clerk.

Whereupon summons issued against said Defendants in words & figures following to wit

“ State of Illinois } ss. The People of the State.  
County of Marion } of Illinois, to the Sheriff  
of said County Greeting,

We command you to summon William Byers & Nancy Byers, his wife, Hiram Blankenship, Austin Blankenship, Marion Blankenship, John Blankenship, William Blankenship Succeeded Keel late Blankenship & John Keel her husband, Eliza Blankenship, Martin Blankenship, Washington Blankenship & Nancy Blankenship, which Eliza Martin, Washington & Nancy Blankenship are minor heirs of Spencer Blankenship deceased, and said Nancy Byers late Blankenship and said Hiram

Blankenship administratrix & Administrator of  
said Spencer Blankenship deceased if to be  
found in your County to appear before the Circuit  
Court of Marion County on the first day of the next  
Term thereof, to be holden at the Court House, in  
Salem, on the 3<sup>d</sup> Monday in the month of March next  
to answer John W Stout in his Bill for Relief  
&d thereof make due return to our said Court as the  
Law directs.



Witness, Harrison W Egan, Clerk  
of our said Court & the official  
Seal thereof at Salem, this 19<sup>th</sup> day  
of Feb. A D 1859

H. W. Egan Clerk  
By J. O. Haver  
Dept."

Endorsed by Sheriff as follows

"March the 1 1859 I have  
this day served the within summons by reading &d  
delivering a true copy to John Blankenship. Elisha  
Blankenship William Blankenship Washington Blank  
enship Martin Blankenship March the 2<sup>th</sup> 1859  
I have this day served the within summons by  
reading &d delivering a true copy to William Byers  
&d Nancy Byers his wife to Hiram Blankenship  
&d Nancy Blankenship to Nancy Byers late Nancy  
Blankenship administratrix &d administrator  
of Estate of Spencer Blankenship Deceased  
So Shultz Sheriff, J. W. Eastland  
Dept."

John Keel Succeda Keels Houston Blankenship v  
 Marion Blankenship not found

To Shultz Sheriff

By W J Eastland

Sept 3<sup>d</sup>

And afterwards I writ on the 9<sup>th</sup> day of March  
 1859 Hiram Blankenship one of the Defendants herein  
 filed in the office of the clerk of said Court his  
 affidavit to rule Complainant to give Bond for  
 costs &c which aff<sup>t</sup> is in words & figures following  
 I writ

John W Stout } March term Marion  
 vs } Circuit Court 1859  
 William Byers et al ) Ex Chancery  
 Hiram Blankenship one

of the Defendants in the above entitled cause first  
 being duly sworn according to Law upon his oath  
 says that said Plaintiff is a young and single  
 man and has no fixed habitation or property to  
 the knowledge of affiant to secure the costs that  
 may accrue in this cause if the same should be  
 decided against him and that unless he be requi-  
 red to give bond for the costs in the action the  
 officers of the Court and the Defendants are in danger  
 of losing the same And further more affiant  
 says not

Hiram Blankenship

Subscribed & sworn to before  
 me this 9<sup>th</sup> day of March A.D. 1859  
 W J Eastland C. C. B.

And afterwards at the March term of said Court  
the Hon H. K. S. O'Melroy presiding, the following  
order was made To-wit

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John W Stout }  
vs } Wednesday March 28 1839  
William Byars & others } Bill for Relief

And now at this day came  
the Defendants by Bryan Schaffer, Haynie &  
Smith their Solicitors & moved the Court for a rule  
on the Complainant founded on affidavit that he  
give security for costs, which motion, the complain-  
ant being present by his solicitors Willard &  
Bassett the Court allows & gives time to the  
Complainant to show cause why such security  
should not be given for costs by next Monday  
week."

Whereupon said Complainant on the  
25<sup>th</sup> day of March AD 1839 filed his Bond as  
ruled which is in words & figures following To-wit.

" State of Illinois } Of the March term 1839  
Marion County } Marion County Circuit  
Court

John W Stout

vs }  
William Byars & Nancy Byars } Bill in Equity  
his wife, Heram Bloodship } for Relief





Austin Blankenship, Marion Blankenship  
 John Blankenship, William Blankenship,  
 Lucinda Keel late Blankenship &  
 John Keel her husband, Elisha  
 Blankenship, Martin Blankenship  
 Washington Blankenship & Nancy  
 Blankenship which Elisha, Martin  
 Washington & Nancy Blankenship  
 are minor heirs of Spencer  
 Blankenship deceased and  
 said Mary Byars late Blankenship  
 and said Mervin Blankenship ad-  
 ministrators and Administratrix of  
 said Spencer Blankenship deceased

We do hereby enter ourselves security for  
 costs in this cause in the penal sum of two  
 hundred Dollars and acknowledge ourselves bound  
 to pay or cause to be paid all costs which may  
 accrue either to the opposite party or to any of  
 the officers of this Court in pursuance of the  
 Laws of this State Dated this 24<sup>th</sup> March 1859  
 Attest as to J. M. Stout

Janus Bassett

John M. Stout

Approved by me this  
 day of March 1859

Robert J. White

A. W. Cayton C. C. "

Whereupon The Court upon said 25<sup>th</sup> March 1859  
made the following order Dourty,

"The Complainant having filed Bond for costs  
with security, the Court having examined same  
approves thereof. Came again the defendants by their  
solicitors <sup>and</sup> counsel <sup>and</sup> move the Court that the  
Complainant be ruled to deposit the money &c man-  
-tioned in the prayer of said Bill in Court, <sup>and</sup>  
that proceedings herein be stayed until such deposit  
be made. Whereupon the Complainant by his  
solicitors <sup>for leave</sup> enter cross motion, to amend said Bill  
of Complaint. And the Court having duly  
considered said motion <sup>and</sup> cross motion <sup>and</sup>  
having heard Counsel thereon allows said cross  
motion to amend."

And afterwards on the 8<sup>th</sup> day of April  
AD 1859 being of the March Term of said Court said  
defendants by Bryan their atty files their Demurrer  
to Complainants Bill in words & figures following  
Dourty,

"Byers et al }  
          Ats        } Bill in Chancery  
          Stout     }

And the said defendants  
come by Bryan their atty <sup>and</sup> say that the  
Bill of Complaint is not sufficient in Equity  
or Law to require the said defendant to answer.

(18)

the same and prays the Judgment of the Court  
as to its sufficiency

Bryan Schaffer for def<sup>s</sup>  
Shed for Special Cause say that from the  
allegations of the Complaint he does not come into  
the Court with clean hand in this that he fraudulently  
obtained title to said Land in his bill described  
2 The Bill does not show a right a right to the equity  
prayed, in this that he the complt has full knowledge  
of the ownership of his deed

Bryan Schaffer

Whereupon the Court on said 8<sup>th</sup> April 1860 made  
the following Order Downt

"The defendants having filed their demurrer herein  
to the Bill of Complaint, the same came on for  
argument and the Court having heard argument  
thereon overrules said Demurrer with liberty to  
defendants to answer and they are hereby ruled to  
file their answer herein by 1<sup>st</sup> July next and  
this cause is hereby ordered to be continued until  
the next term of this Court and the Court sets  
same for hearing at the next term of this Court."

Whereupon said defendants by their attys file  
their answer on the 28<sup>th</sup> day of May 1859 as ruled by  
this Court which is in words & figures following Downt

“Of the August Term of the Marion  
Circuit Court 1859

John W. Stout

vs

William Byers et al

} Bill for Relief

} Answer of Defendants

The answer (Joint & Several)

of William Byers. Nancy Byers Herrew Blankenship  
Keston Blankenship. Marion Blankenship Merion Blank-  
enship John Blankenship William Blankenship Lucie  
-da Keel John Keel (Elisha Blankenship James  
M Blankenship George W Blankenship Nancy J  
Blankenship (menors) And the said Defendants  
answering the Bill of Complaint of the said Complainant  
or so much thereof as they are adressed is material for  
them to answer for answer say that they are informed  
and believe that the Complainant did as charged in  
his said Bill of Complaint in October 1854 owned the  
tract of Land by him described and that he did  
at the date stated in said Bill convey the said tract  
of Land to the said Spencer Blankenship deed  
Anester Murrman to these Respondents as charged  
in said Bill. Respondents admit the death of  
the said Spencer and that said tract of Land has  
descended to these Respondents as charged by com-  
-plainant and the Complainant states truly the  
facts in reference to the administration of the estate  
of the said Spencer deceased. But Respondents deny  
that at the time of the sale of said Land to the

said Spencer that he had Notice or Knowledge of the fact that said Complainant was a minor under 21 Years of age but assert the truth to be that the said Compt represented himself to be a man of age & capable of transacting his own business and the Respondents do now insist that at the time of said sale Compt was of the age of 21 years and had but a short time before the the said sale bought said Land of the Government of the United States under the graduation or bit act at the price of 12 1/2 cents per acre and under that act no person but a free white person of the age of 21 years & upwards could become a purchaser hence Respondents show that the Compt was either 21 years of age before the purchase of said Land aforesaid or he committed a gross fraud upon the Government of his Country and also committed a fraud upon the said Spencer Blankenship in representing himself to be of full age and that he had lawfully bought said Land of the Government as aforesaid. Respondents expressly charge that the said Compt assured the said Spencer that he had bought the said Land & that he had a good right to sell the same & Respondents further charge that the entry of the Compt according to his own showing was a nullity under the Law of the United States and an outrage on the said Spencer & therefore Respondents charge that Compt has no equity on the ground of minority at the

time of the sale of said Land to the said Spencer  
dey. Respondents deny emphatically that the  
said Spencer Blankenship did as charge by  
Complet show other or different Land than that  
sold by complainant to him fraudulently or  
otherwise and charge the truth to be that the Complet  
knew well the metes & bounds of his said tract of  
Land before he ever saw the said Spencer deed  
or made sale thereof to him. And Respondents  
charge that at the time of the purchase of said  
Land as aforesaid by Complet the said Spencer  
had made an improvement on said Land through  
his minor son Marion Blankenship who was occupy-  
ing said Land at the time of the purchase thereof  
by Complet and the said Spencer or the said Marion  
his son had the right & the special privilege under  
said act of Congress to buy of the general Government  
the said tract of Land at twelve and a half cents  
per acre and that the said Complet trespassed and  
that fraudulently on the legal rights of the Spencer  
& his said son in buying the said Land and in making  
a false oath to the effect (at the time of said  
purchase) that the said tract of Land was not  
occupied by any person for agricultural purposes  
at the time of said purchase by Complet. And  
that shortly after the said purchase Complet came  
to see said Land & after being fully informed  
as to the metes and bounds of the same and that

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There was a Legal claim to the same and improvement  
as aforesaid Thereon he came to the said Spence  
and Confessed that he had entered his improvement  
and that he was sorry for what he had done but  
that he could not leave till he made the matter  
all right with the said Spence his son aforesaid  
and proposed to buy the said improvement of  
them or deed them the Land and proposed to take  
25 cts per acre for the Land just enough to cover  
the costs and expenses above the bid per acre the orig-  
inal costs of said Land. And the said Spence  
bought the Land of Compt in good faith and  
paid him therefor at the rate aforesaid. Here again  
Respondents charge that the Compt has no equity  
in his Bill upon the ground that the said  
Spence or his said son Marion who had become  
of age at the time of the sale by Compt to the  
said Spence had under and by virtue of the said  
Land of Congress at right to have set aside the entry  
of the Compt for a fraud on them and that they  
would have done so but for the fact of the reason-  
able proposition of Compt to sell the same to the  
said Spence and having bought of Compt stock  
title from him in good faith have lost their right  
to have cancelled the said Entry of Compt - and  
hence the injustice if not the unequity of the  
effort of Compt to take advantage of his own wrong.  
But Respondents farther charge & show this

Compt at the time of the purchase aforesaid by him  
of the said tract of Land bought 320 acres and  
sold to the said Spencer 160 acres owing to the  
improvement on the same as aforesaid and that  
Compt kept the remaining 160 acres for some &  
then sold the same and knew well the whole  
boundary of the 320 acres at the time of the sale to  
sd Spencer of the 160 acres and did for a long time  
afterwards when he sold the other 160 acres and  
all the time since Respondents charge all  
the allegations of the Compt to the contrary are  
wholly untrue. Respondents believe that Compt  
was for a short time out of the state of Illinois but  
that he did change his residence he being a citizen  
at the time of Deayrite County Ills and was in fact  
while out of the state a fugitive from Justice and  
was under the conviction that he would be prosecuted  
for the oath he had taken to get the said Land  
from the Government of the U. S. but did all  
the time of his absence keep up a correspond-  
ence with persons living in the neighborhood  
of said as to his interest therein & Respond-  
ents deny all fraud and unfair dealing on the  
part of the said Spencer & in the premises  
with Compt and do hereby in deny all the  
allegations in Compt Bill which have not  
been specially referred to and specifically  
answered and allege the matters and



Things set out in in this then answer to be true and having fully answered all they are advised is material for them to answer in Compts Bill ask to be discharge here with their reasonable costs in this behalf most unvountly expended

Waysie & Smith  
 Nancy Byers William Byers Bryan Schraffer  
 Hiram Blankenship Auctioneers Sals for Rept Sept  
 Blankenship, Marion Blanken  
 -ship John Blankenship William  
 Blankenship Lucinda Keel John  
 Keel Elisha Blankenship, James  
 N Blankenship Nancy Blankenship -"

And afterwards at the August term 1859  
 Court Aug 16<sup>th</sup> the following order was by said  
 Court made Court "And now at this day came

the parties by their solicitors and defendants  
 answer being filed on motion of James Bass  
 -att for Complainant leave is given to file  
 Replication and it is ordered that James S  
 Martin Master in Chancery take further testimony  
 and report ve at this present term."

And afterwards Doit on the 24<sup>th</sup> day of Aug  
A.D. 1859 at the beginning of the Aug term of said Court  
said Complt. by his solicitors files Exceptions to  
Defendants answer in words of figures following Doit

State of Illinois ) of the August Term A.D. 1859  
Marion County ss ) of Marion County Circuit Court

Exceptions taken by John W  
Stout Complainant to the joint and several answer  
of William Byars Nancy Byars Abram Blankenship  
Newton Blankenship Marion Blankenship John Blank  
enship William Blankenship Secunda Keel John  
Keel (Elisha Blankenship James W Blankenship  
Nancy Blankenship minors) Defendants to the said Com  
plainants Bill of Complaint.

1<sup>st</sup> For that said answer is insufficient, untrue,  
argumentation and scandalous.

2<sup>nd</sup> - It is insufficient. In that it refers to the grad  
uation or bit act and assumes certain rights  
and obligations thereunder without specially pleading  
same, as an act of Congress of the United States  
or as a statute of any state. The Complainant  
cannot reply to an insufficiently pleaded act or  
statute.

3<sup>rd</sup> - It is untrue In that it assumes that said  
graduation and bit act supposing it to be

LL-

an act of Congress of the United States required an affidavit from free white persons of 21 years upwards -

4<sup>th</sup> - It is argumentative - In that among other things in stating said graduation or bit act it argues "That no person but a free white person of 21 years of age and upwards could become a purchaser and hence" &c. and again on the 5<sup>th</sup> page in arguing the case in such terms as "and hence" and again in arguing propositions of moral science as "and hence the injustice if not inequity of the effort of Compt to take advantage of his own wrong." The general character of the answer is an argument at bar rather than a statement of facts, and is untrue in its premises and assumptions even as an argument.

5<sup>th</sup> It is scandalous in that it states Complainant's entry of the Sands as an "outrage" on said Spencer Blankenship - and further it is scandalous in alleging this Complainant was a fugitive from justice and was under the conviction that he would be prosecuted for the oath he had taken to get the said Sands from the government of the U S - all which is an assumption based on the supposition that said Graduation act required such an affidavit, and that same had been made - he gives no data to see and read such affidavit and has not produced and proved it.

<sup>th</sup> The answer is not signed by Defendants or any of them but only by their solicitors, which embarrasses Complainant should he seek redress in an action at Law for the scandal above alleged. And which signature is not in accordance with the rules of this Court. Wherefore said Complainant excepts to the answer of said Defendants as evasive, imperfect and insufficient and humbly prays that the said Defendants may be compelled to put in a full and sufficient answer thereto.

John W. Stout

Complainant

By Willard & Bassett  
his Solicitors."

And afterwards Court on the 25<sup>th</sup> day of Aug 1859 the following order was by said Court made  
Court "

On Motion leave is given to open Expositions herein."

which Expositions as follows Court "

Of the August term of the  
Warren Circuit Court 1859

John Stout

vs

Elizabeth Byers et al

} Bill in Chancery to can-  
cel debt &

W. W. Willard atty for the

Compt in the above entitled cause you will  
 hereby take notice that we will in person or  
 by atty attend before John W Merritt Esqr at his  
 office in Salem as a Justice of the Peace for the  
 County of Marion & State of Missouri on the 25<sup>th</sup> day  
 of July 1859 at 10 o'clock A.M. & continue from  
 day to day till through for the purpose of taking  
 the deposition of William Wilkins which when taken  
 we will offer to read in evidence on the trial of said  
 Cause which is now pending on the Chancery side of  
 said Court & undetermined therein when & where you  
 can attend & cross examine said witness

Elizabeth Byers et al for  
 Haynie & Smith & Bryan & Schaffer  
 Solo

I acknowledge service July 15<sup>th</sup> 1859

W W Willard atty

July 16<sup>th</sup> 1859 issued subpc to J J M Meekin Constable  
 25 July 1859 at 10 A.M.

1859 July 25<sup>th</sup> Wm Wilkins examined

& claims his attendance 25-

fees of Constable serg subpc 25- mileage 65-

90

26 folios of 72 words

\$ 3.25

Marion County Circuit Court

John W Stout of the August term

vs

A D 1839

Elizabeth Byers vs ad

Bill in Chancery to cancel deed &c

Deposition of William Wilkins taken in the above entitled cause before the undersigned a Justice of the Peace on the 25<sup>th</sup> day of July 1839 taken in pursuance of the notice hereto annexed, the said witness having been produced and sworn according to Law on the part of the defendants herein as follows to wit:

First Interrogatory.

Are you acquainted with the parties to this suit?

Answer Yes sir some.

Second Interrogatory. State when and where under what circumstances you became first acquainted with John Stout the Complainant in this cause?

Answer I became acquainted with Mr John Stout four or five years ago this coming fall; it was the fall of the year after the Sands in Illinois had been entered at a bit an acre. He came to my house in that fall and wanted to know if I could tell where the 20<sup>th</sup> section of Down!

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Course & East of the Third principal Meridian was and could show it to him. I told him I knew where the corners were on the North side of the section.

Third Entry

Please state all that you said to Mr John Stout and all he said to you at the time referred to about said Land and what you did, if any thing in reference thereto? The question objected to by Willard for the Complainant.

Answer

I cannot recollect all that passed at that time but I recollect some. Mr Stout wanted me to show the Land to him and I went with him to show it. He said he owned the East half of that (the twentieth section) I showed him the half mile corner the centre of the section on the North side; we then went on to the North East corner and I showed him that. He then wanted to know if I knew the South line and where it would run. I told him I did not help to run that South line but I would go with him in that direction. We went in that direction. He enquired of me if there was any improvement on the Land and I told him I did not think there was. When we went in that direction I told him there was a field which if we went any where near the line I thought would be on it. I told him the field belonged to I thought one of the Messrs Blankships

I thought Marion Blankenship. When we turned he said he wanted to go West to see Mr White's Sand. I think I told him I did not know where Mr White's Sand lay but I thought it lay across the creek I think that he enquired where Mr Marion Blankenship lived and I gave him directions how to get there and we came on some distance together and then parted.

Fourth Inquiry State what Mr Stout said if any thing, about the time he bought said Sand and what he paid for it per acre

Answer I think he said he paid a bit per acre for it

Fifth Inquiry. State if he said, or you could gather from his Conversation, how long he had owned said Sand at the time of the interview between you above referred to?

Answer Well I don't recollect if he said how long or not.

Sixth Inquiry State if you know about the time that the Complainant Stout conveyed a part of said Sand to Spencer Blankenship, and whether the sale was before or after you had your Conversation above referred to with him?

Answer I don't know only what Spencer Blankenship told me about it.



Seventh Interrogatory. State whether you think the Conversation you had with Stout was before or after the 4<sup>th</sup> day of October A.D. 1854.

Answer I can't tell the date I have but little chance to get at it.

Eighth Interrogatory If the deed from Mrs Stout the Complainant to Spencer Blankenship conveying 160 acres of said Land - it being the South East quarter of Section Twenty Down 1 N. R. 4 East was dated on the fourth day of October A.D. 1854 then was your Conversation referred to with Stout at or about that time or before or after that time? Question objected to by the Solicitor of Complainant

Answer It was somewhere in the fall season when myself and Mrs Stout had that Conversation.

Ninth Interrogatory State you please as well as you can remember whether your Conversation with Stout was before or after Spencer Blankenship told you about buying said Land? (objected to by Mr Willard)

Answer It was before Spencer Blankenship told me about buying said Land.

Tenth Interrogatory State if you please whether the improvement referred to by you would fall upon the North or South half of said Half Section owned by said Complainant

Answer I suppose it would fall upon the South half  
(Question and answer objected to Mr Willard for  
the Compliment)

Eleventh Query State if you please what Mr Stout said if any  
thing, about selling said Land or a part of it  
to Mr Blankenship or any other person because  
of the improvement thereon.

Answer Well I dont recollect what was said precisely,  
but he said something about going to see  
him about the improvement and whether it  
did belong to him or not; or whether it was on the  
Land or not. I did not know whether it was  
on the Land but I thought it was.

Twelfth Query State if you please if you know now whether  
the improvement referred to by you is situated on  
the South East quarter of said Section twenty?

Answer Only by information. I did not help to run the  
line or see it run but the best information I  
have is that it is on said said South East quarter  
of Section twenty.

Thirteenth Query State if you please what relation Marion Blank  
enship was to Spencer Blankenship and what  
was the age of said Marion on the 4<sup>th</sup> day of  
October 1854.

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Answer

He was the son of Spencer Blankenship I do not know his age: He was married quite young but I cant tell his age.

Fourteenth Entry. State what you means of information are as to his age and how old you think Marion was on 4<sup>th</sup> day of October 1854 (Was he twenty one years old then or was he under that (objected to by Mr Willard for the Complainant)

Answer I have heard his father speak about his age the time he was married, but I cant tell his age - He was very young then - I think he was in the neighborhood of twenty years of age and upward

Fifteenth Entry State how long you have lived where you now live - How far you live from the Land of Complainant and whether you are acquainted with the Lands in that neighborhood generally

Answer I have lived where I now live twenty five years or more twenty six or seven may be - The Land of the Complainant is two and one half or three miles from my place of residence. I am some tolerably well acquainted with the Lands in that neighborhood generally. I I have been over a good deal of it.

Sixteenth Entry You will please state how the said fourth East quarter of Section twenty compares with

The Sands in that neighborhood in quality of soil and growth of timber.

Answer

Well it is timbered land, there may be some farms on it but I don't know I did not help run it out.

Seventeenth Query State whether the soil of said quarter section is about the same, better or worse than the Sands surrounding it in same neighborhood

Answer

I guess it is about on an average with the balance so far as I know it.

Eighteenth Query State if there is a good growth of timber on it and whether it be the same or about the same or superior to timbered Sands in that neighborhood.

Answer

I think there is some pretty good timber on some part of it and I expect it is about the same as other timbered Sands in that neighborhood.

First Cross Interrogatory State whether you are a surveyor or not and what were your means of knowing the lines of that particular Sand referred to above?

Answer

I am not a surveyor. I carried the chain to run the North line of Section Twenty from East to West that is the way I got it.

Second Cross Qy Did you assist in running any other line of that tract of Sand?

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Answer

I have since since the Sand has been entered  
I carried the chain to run the line between Stout's  
Sand in said section and White's Sand.

Third Cross Entry Might not Marion Blankenship on the 4<sup>th</sup> October 1854  
have been twenty one years of age and over?

Answer He might so far as I know but my guess was  
that he was twenty years old and upwards

Fourth Cross Entry Did you know at the time spoken of in the  
Conversation with Stout who made the improve-  
-ment referred to and whether that improvement  
was on the Compliments Sand?

Answer Either Mr Keel or Mr Blankenship made  
the improvement I don't know which I did  
not know whether it was on the Sand or not  
but I thought as we went near the line that  
it was on the Sand.

Fifth Cross Entry State if you know whether Stout saw Mr  
Spencer Blankenship at the time or about the  
time that he had the Conversation with you.

Answer I don't only from what Mr Spencer Blankenship  
told him.

Sixth Cross Entry State if you did not tell Mr Stout in that  
Conversation that Mr Blankenship could give

him more information about the Land <sup>and</sup> whether  
the improvement was upon it than you could.

Answer

Yes sir I told him that Mr. Blankenship could  
tell him more and whether the improvement was  
on it or not.

Being re-examined by Defendants the said  
Witness answers as follows;

1<sup>st</sup> Re-examining Duty State if you did not become satisfied  
when assisting in running the line between White <sup>and</sup>  
Stout that the improvement referred to was on  
Stout's half of the section and the south part  
of that half?

Answer

Yes sir.

2<sup>nd</sup> Re-examining Duty State if you told Stout in said Conversation  
that he had better see Mr. Blankenship and make  
some friendly settlement or agreement about entering  
his improvement if he had done so?

Answer

Well I don't recollect precisely about it, but  
I know there was some Conversation about seeing  
him about it.

William Wilkins

Taken sworn to <sup>and</sup> subscribed before  
me this 25<sup>th</sup> day of July A.D. 1859 at

Salem Marion County Illinois

John W. Merritt J.P.  
Marion Coy Ills

State of Illinois

Marion County SS The Deponent of James Donoho  
and Frederick Beck of the County

John M Stout

vs

William Byars

etals

of Marion and State of Illinois a witness produced  
sworn and examined before James S Martin Clerk of  
the County Court of said County on the 13<sup>th</sup> day of August  
A D 1859 at his office in the Town of Salem in said  
County to be read as evidence on the hearing of a  
certain suit in Chancery now pending and undetermined  
in the Circuit Court of said County wherein John M  
Stout is Complainant and William Byars and  
others are Defendants on the part of the Complainant.  
The said James Donoho being first duly sworn  
according to Law deposed and saith in answer to the  
several Interrogatories on the part of the said plaintiff  
as follows viz

Question 1 Do you know the parties Complainant and Defendants  
in the title of these Interrogatories named or either  
and which of them, and how long have known them  
respectively.

Answer — I know the Plaintiff about six months.

I know all the Defendants, the older ones all  
my life, the younger ones all their lives.

Question 2 Do you or not know the present age of the  
Complainant, if you state your sources of  
Knowledge?

Answer I do not know his present age.

Question 3 - Whether or no was you acquainted with Spencer Blankenship deceased in Bill named on or about the 4<sup>th</sup> Oct 1854. If yes whether or no were the Complainant and said Spencer Blankenship acquainted. If so state the terms of such acquaintance whether intimate and friendly or otherwise. And if so, state whether or not said Spencer Blankenship professed friendship to said Complainant and whether said Complainant professed any, and what Confidence in said Spencer Blankenship

Answer — I knew Spencer Blankenship on 4 Oct 1854. I do not know whether the Complainant and said Spencer Blankenship were then acquainted

Question 4 - Do you know whether or no was the Complainant <sup>and what</sup> at any time owner of the S E 1/4 of Sec 20 T 1 N R 4 E in Bill described. Do you know whether or no said Complainant knew the location or value thereof on or about said 4 Oct 1854

Answer: I do not know.

Question 5 - Do you know whether or no said Spencer Blankenship knew said Land if so state the extent of his knowledge thereof and your sources of information

Answer I judge that he knew the Land. He must



have known the Land very well having a sugar orchard on the Land for years to my knowledge according to the way the surveyor run it his son had some improvement on it

Question 6 - Do you know whether or no of any application made by said Complainant to said Blankenship to show him said Land, if you state fully all you know

Answer - I do not know of any.

Question 7 - do you know whether or no said Spencer Blankenship professed to show said Land to the Complainant as in Bill stated. If you did he show him said Land, or any, and what Land state all the circumstances fully

Answer - I do not know anything about it

Question 8 - Had you or not at any time conversation with said Spencer Blankenship about his purchase of said Land from Complainant. If you state fully the particulars of such conversation. If no, did said Spencer Blankenship ever speak about such purchase in your hearing. If you state the particulars of what he said.

Answer - I had some conversation with him about this piece of Land. I supposed it to be that

piece of Land. He told me he purchased a piece of Land of Mr Stout over there where his son lived. He said he expected he would lose it, he being a minor, or a boy, I wont state which.

Question 9 What was the value of said Land so sold at the time of said purchase. Do you know its present value state all you know.

Answer - I do not know the value of the Land at that time. I think the Land worth \$5 an acre.

Question 10 - Have you ever heard Mr Blankenship make any statements about showing land to said Complainant -

Answer - Not any

Question 11 - Do you know of any matter or thing that may tend to the benefit and advantage of the Complainant herein. If you declare the same as fully as if you had been therunto particularly interrogated

Answer I do not know of any thing.

his  
James Donoho  
mark

(42) Cross Examined on part of Defendants.

1 - State if you please when you had this conversation with Spence Blankenship, that is to say how long was it after the 4 Oct 1854, and how long it was before his death.

Answer - I cannot tell.

2 - State as well as you can recollect about how long it was after he bought the said of Stout whether six months, one year, or any other period of time

Answer - I could not tell - he did not tell me the time he bought the said he only said he purchased it

3 - State if you please what Mr Blankenship said in that same conversation about how he found out that Stout was a boy or minor.

Answer - I do not recollect of his saying

4 - Are you sure that he said without any qualification in that conversation and of his own knowledge that Stout was a boy or minor, and if so state all that he did say about it in that same conversation

Answer - He stated that Stout was a minor or a boy in that same conversation. He did not say

how he knew it or how he found it out.

5 — Did not Spencer Blankenship say in that same conversation that he had bought this land of Stout, and that Stout let him have it because his son Marion had an improvement on it.

Answer — Not that I recollect of

6 — State what Blankenship did say in that conversation about how he came to get that piece of land of Stout

Answer — He did not tell me as I recollect how he came by it.

7 — State where this conversation occurred and who was present.

Answer — It was at Mr Blankenship's own house I do not recollect of any one being present, the family were knocking about while we were talking.

8 — Can you fix the date of this conversation before Mr Blankenship's death

Answer — I could not tell.

9 — State if you please if Mr Blankenship did not say in that conversation that the land referred to had been bought under the bit act

by Stout.

Answer

— I could not say whether he did or not. It was understood by us it was bit Saub.

James <sup>his</sup> Donohoe  
mark

Direct examination resumed

Question

— Was it your understanding or your <sup>aid</sup> Blankenships understanding it was bit Saub.

Answer

It was my understanding and I think it was his from the Conversation.

James <sup>his</sup> Donohoe  
mark

Cross Examination resumed.

Question

— State if you can now remember all that did pass in the Conversation of which you speak.

Answer

I do not remember it all not the tenth part of it.

James <sup>his</sup> Donohoe  
mark

The said Obedience Beck being first duly sworn according to Law deposes and saith in answer to the several Interrogatories on the part of the said plaintiff as follows.

Question 1.

Do you know the parties Complainant <sup>and</sup> Defendant

ants in the title of these Interrogatories named or either and which of them and how long have you known them respectively.

Answer. I know the Complainant about six months. I know the defendants some three years.

Question 2 - Whether or no did you know Spencer Blankenship in Bill named on or about 4 Oct 1854.

Answer I did not.

Question 3 - do you or not know the present age of the Complainant John M Stout.

Answer I do not

Question 4 Whether or no to your knowledge was said Stout owner of the S & 1/4 of Sec 20 T1 R4 E. did he know its location or value about said 4 Oct 1854

Answer No

Question 5 - Whether or no to your knowledge did <sup>said</sup> Spencer Blankenship on said 4 Oct 1854 know said Land.

Answer I know nothing about it.

Question 6 - do you know of any application made by said

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Complainant to said Blankenship to show him  
said Land.

Answer

I do not

Question 7 - Had you at any and what time any conversa-  
tion with said Spencer Blankenship about his  
purchase of said Land from Stout state the par-  
ticulars if you had such conversation.

Answer

None that I recollect

Question 8 - Did you know the value of the Land on said  
4 Oct 1854 - or its value now.

Answer

No I suppose it worth about four or five dollars  
per acre now.

Question 9 - Did you ever have any conversation with defend-  
ant Marion Blankenship relative to the showing  
of this Land to Stout by Spencer Blankenship  
deceased

Answer

Yes

Question 10

State what it was

Answer

Marion told me that when John Stout came to  
look at his Land we took him right across  
up and down them rock cliffs pretty west, on  
Jones Branch. It was raining down pretty heavy  
you had better believe he got tired looking at

his Sand and then he said if that was the best of his Sand he did not expect ever to settle or come on it again

Question 11 - Is the Sand referred to in your answer the last Interrogatory that which Blankenship bought of Stout.

Answer No the Sand that Marion told me about and which I referred to did not belong to Stout it was Whites Sand.

Question 12 - How would the Sand Blankenship said he showed to Stout compare with the Sand belonging to Stout.

Answer It was as good as some of it and some of Stouts was a good deal better.

Question 13. What was your understanding at the time of such conversation of what said Marion Blankenship intended to convey.

Objected to

Answer I do not know in particular. I did not know what he intended I knew the Sand he was telling me of was not Stouts Sand.

Question 14 - Do you know of any matter or thing that may tend to the benefit or advantage of the Plaintiff in this cause. If you - declare the same as fully as if you had been therewith particularly interrogated

Answer

No.

D. Beck



## Cross Examined by defendants

Question 1 Please state if the Land of White and Stout do not join and both tracts lie in same section.

Answer They do.

Question 2 Please state if Marion did not say in the same conversation that his father Spencer Blankenship had bought of Stout that part of his entry on which his improvement was situated

Answer He did not.

Question 3 Please state what Marion Blankenship did say if anything in reference to a purchase of part of Stouts entry by his father in same conversation.

Answer Nothing more was stated than I said

Frederick Beck

State of Illinois

Marion County 308

I do hereby certify that the above depositions of James Donohoe and Frederick Beck was sworn to and signed by the deponents before me and in my presence and that said depositions were taken on the 13<sup>th</sup> day of August A.D. 1859 at my office in said County between the hours of 10 o'clock Am. and 3 o'clock P.M. of said day

Given under my hand and seal of office  
at Salem this 13<sup>th</sup> day of August A.D. 1859  
Jas Martin CR

August term Marion Circuit Court 1859  
John M Stout

vs

William Byars et al

Bill of Complaint

Elizabeth Stout a witness

introduced by Complainant being first duly sworn  
deposes as follows To wit. That said Com-  
plainant will be twenty five years of age on the  
19<sup>th</sup> day of September 1859 That she cannot recollect  
the date of his birth not being a scholar but  
that she has her knowledge of his age by comparing  
with the ages of her other children. She further  
states that her husband father of Complainant  
is dead - and further that her son the Complain-  
ant herein resided with her until he was about  
eighteen years of age that he then went to  
live with one Robert J White of Vandalia that  
she thinks he remained with him about one  
year, that after that he worked at his trade  
in different parts of the State, that she received  
letters from him frequently she thinks as often as once  
a year, that she never received a letter from him  
from the State of Texas, that she hear him speak  
of going to Texas, but dont know whether he went  
or not, that she dont know whether he went or  
not, that she dont know whether or not he has  
been out of the State to reside since he left her to  
live with white. I think the Complainant was

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at home four years ago but cant say with any  
certainty. he might have been present absent

Elizabeth <sup>his</sup> Stout  
mark

John T Harris a witness introduced by complain  
ant bring first duly sworn deposes as follows  
Dovits In the fall of 1854 I had a conversation  
with Spence Blankenship in regard to bit acre  
Saud he Blankenship said to me why did you  
not do like I did referring to my Saud having  
been entered from me I asked him how that  
was he said buy it like I did that he had  
take him on to the points thence West into the  
bottoms or creek flats, thence West untill he got  
onto the hills again thence home and that  
he said to him heres the Saud look for your  
self, be your own Judge. and that he became  
willing to sell. I dont know that it was the  
Saud belonging to Complainant or that Blank  
enship had an improvement on same, but  
inferred that it was from the Corporation

John Thomas Harris

State of Illinois

Marion County

J J & James J Martin Master in

Chancery of said County do certify

that the foregoing evidence was taken before me on this

20<sup>th</sup> day of August 1859

Jas J Martin  
master in chry

And afterwards Doit on the 26<sup>th</sup> day of August  
AD 1859 said Compliment by his Solicitor filed  
their replication to Defendants answer which is  
in words figures following Doit

State of Illinois }  
Marion County } ss Of the August Term of the  
Marion County Circuit Court AD  
1860

John M Stout  
vs  
William Byars et al } Replication to answer  
The Replication of John M  
Stout Complainant to the joint and several answer  
of William Byars, Nancy Byars, Hiram Blankenship  
Newton Blankenship Marion Blankenship John Blank  
enship William Blankenship Lucinda Keel, John Keel  
/ Elisha Blankenship James M Blankenship Nancy  
J. Blankenship minors)

This Repliant saving and  
reserving to himself all and all manner of advan  
tage of exception to the manifold insufficiencies  
of the said answer for Replication thereunto saith  
that he will now and prove his said Bill to be  
true, certain and sufficient in the Law to be answered  
unto, and that said answer of the said Defendant  
is unentire untrue and insufficient to be replied  
unto by this repliant, without this that any other  
matter or thing whatsoever in the said answer

Contained material or effectual in the Law to be replied unto, Confessed and avowed, hearsed or denied is true. All which matters and things this repliant is and will be ready to avow and prove as this Honorable Court will direct and humbly prays as in said Bill he hath already prayed

John M Stout  
By Willard & Bassett  
his solicitors."

Whereupon the Court on said 26<sup>th</sup> Aug 1859 makes the following order Dovit,

And now at this day this cause being set down for hearing on pleadings and proofs came on to be heard. And the Complainant appears by W Willard & James Bassett his solicitors and the Defendants appear by Bryan Scharffen & Haynie Parish & Smith their solicitors. And the Court having heard the Bill, Answer, Replication and testimony and having heard Counsel on both sides Takes this Cause under advisement with liberty to Complainants to take additional testimony respecting age &c of Complainant & the Defendants may take testimony."

And afterwards at the March term AD 1860 of said Court Dovit March 20<sup>th</sup> the following order was made in said cause Dovit

"And now at this day came the Complainant by Bassett Willard his solicitors and on this motion leave is given to open depositions herein."

Whereupon depositions were opened which are as follows to-wit;

Of the March Term AD 1860  
Marion County Circuit Court  
" State of Illinois )  
Marion County ss )

John W Stout

vs

William Byars &  
others.

Bill for Relief

Gentlemen

You will please

Take notice that pursuant to the Statute in that case made and provided I will cause the deposition of Elizabeth Stout, Rebecca White (wife of Leander White) and Leander White witnesses on the part of the above named Complainant John Stout, to be taken before Alexander Hales Esquire Clerk of the Circuit Court of Bond County State of Illinois at his office in Greenville in said County on Monday the 5<sup>th</sup> day of March AD 1860 Between the hours of Eight o'clock in the forenoon and six o'clock in the afternoon of said day and to continue from day to day until through, which depositions when taken will be read in evidence on the trial of

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Endorsed as follows: "The hereby acknowledge  
service of this notice Feb 21 1860  
Bryan & Shauffer  
vs  
Haynie & Smith  
Plaintiffs  
vs  
Haynie & Smith  
Defendants."

the above entitled cause now pending in the Chan-  
cery side of Marion County Circuit Court aforesaid  
and undetermined when and where you can  
attend and cross examine said witnesses.

Dated Salem Feb 20<sup>th</sup> 1860  
Willard & Bassett  
Compts Solicitors

To Haynie & Smith  
Bryan & Shauffer Esqs  
Defts Solicitors.

As of March term 1860  
Marion Circuit Court

State of Illinois Marion County ss.

John W Stout

vs



Bill for Relief

William Byers & others

Interrogatories to be  
exhibited on the part of the said Complainant  
to Elizabeth Stout, Rebecca White, and Sander  
White witnesses to be produced and sworn and exam-  
ined in a certain cause now depending in Marion  
County Circuit Court, State of Illinois on the  
Chancery side thereof wherein said John Stout  
is Complainant and William Byers and others are  
Defendants, on the part of said Complainant.

First Interrogatory. To be administered to each of said witnesses

Are you acquainted with or do you know

the parties Complainant and Defendants in the title  
to these Interrogatories named or any and which of  
them. State your knowledge &c.

Second Interrogatory to be administered to each of said witnesses  
Are you related to said Complainant  
if so please state your relationship -

Third Interrogatory to be administered to the witnesses Elizabeth  
Stout and Rebecca White only.

Look upon the paper writing  
now produced to you (marked A) and purporting  
to be a Record of "our ages" or a family record  
of ages of the Stout family. Of whose handwriting  
is the said paper writing as you know, or for any  
and what reason believe. State what relationship  
if any the writer of said paper writing if known  
to you bore to the Complainant State whether or  
not the writer thereof if known to you is living.  
State whether or no said paper writing was in your  
possession, if yea state when and how it came  
to your possession How long it remained in  
your possession and if yea when, How and to whom  
you parted with it. Set fully and declare the  
truth &c

Fourth Interrogatory to be administered to the witnesses Leander  
White & Rebecca White

Do you of your own knowledge



56  
know whether or no the Complainant herein was  
absent from the State of Illinois at any time  
if ye. State when, and how long he was absent,  
and where he was so absent if at all. State fully  
& declare the truth &c

Fifth Interrogatory to be administered to all said witnesses  
Do you know of any other matter or things  
touching the matters in question in this cause  
which may tend to the benefit or advantage  
of said Complainant. If ye set forth the same  
and all the circumstances thereof fully, and at  
large according to the best of your knowledge,  
remembrance and belief as if you had been there  
particularly interrogated

Willard Bassett  
Comptrolr Salicetas  
Salem Ills.

State of Illinois  
Bond County Depositions of Elizabeth  
Stout Rebecca White witnesses  
produced sworn and examined at Greenville  
in the County of Bond and State of Illinois before the  
Abel Nelson Clerk of the Circuit Court in and  
for said County in pursuance of the annexed  
Notice to be read in evidence in a certain cause  
now pending in the Circuit Court of the County of  
Marion State of Illinois on the Chancery side

of said Court. for Petis wherein John W Stout  
is Complainant <sup>and</sup> William Byers & others are Defen-  
dants -

Elizabeth Stout of Sawful age being duly sworn  
doth depose <sup>and</sup> say, in answer to interrogatories pro-  
pounded on the part of said Complainant -

Interrogatory 1<sup>st</sup>

Are you acquainted with or do you know the  
parties Complainant <sup>and</sup> Defendants (in the above  
entitled cause) in the title to these interrogatories  
named or any and which of them? State your  
knowledge &c.

Answer - I am acquainted with John W Stout the  
Complainant - I am not acquainted with the  
Defendants.

Interrogatory 2<sup>nd</sup> Are you related to said Complainant?  
if so state your relationship?

Answer He is my son.

Interrogatory 3<sup>rd</sup> Look upon the paper writing, now produced  
to you (marked A) and purporting to be a  
Record "of our ages" or a Family Record of  
ages of the Stout family of whose writing is the  
said paper writing? If you know, state the  
reason you have for so believing and for what  
purpose said paper writing was kept?

State what relationship if any the writer

of said paper writing if known to you. bear to the Complainant? State whether or not the written thing of known to you is living? State whether or not said paper writing was in your possession if so state when and how it came to your possession? How long it remained in your possession? and if you when, where, how and to whom you parted with it? State fully and declare the truth &c

### Exhibit A

Eliza J Stout was born the 10<sup>th</sup> day of May in the year of our Lord 1824.....

Rebecca A Stout was the 17<sup>th</sup> day of September in the year of our Lord 1828

George Stout was born the 27<sup>th</sup> day of February in the year of our Lord 1830.....

William J Stout was born the 8<sup>th</sup> day of December in the year of our Lord 1833.....

John Stout was born the 19<sup>th</sup> day of September in the year of our Lord 1835.....

Mary Stout was born the 2<sup>th</sup> day of January in the year of our Lord 1837 she died the

### Our Ages

Thomas Stout was born the 15<sup>th</sup> day of December in the year of our Lord 1795..... J

Elizabeth Stout was born the 15<sup>th</sup> day of December in the year of our Lord 1814..... E

Philip Stout was born the 10<sup>th</sup> day of May in the year of our Lord 1816..... P

Andrew J Stout was born the 10<sup>th</sup> day of May in the year of our Lord 1818.....

Harvey Stout was B

Answer

I believe said writing to be in the hand writing of Thomas Stout my deceased Husband <sup>&</sup> father of said Complainant. The reason I have for believing it to be in his hand writing is that he said Thomas Stout kept the ages of the family on a paper writing just similar to that one now shown to me. he always put down the age of each child on said paper writing - said paper writing was kept for the purpose of a family Record of the Stout family - The said writer Thomas Stout is not living - he is dead - The said paper writing came into my possession when said Thomas Stout died <sup>&</sup> remained in my possession ever since until about two years since when Rebecca White took possession of it at my house for the purpose of Copying said ages into her large bible that is all I know about it that I can recollect of now.

Interrogatory 4<sup>th</sup> Do you know of any other matter or thing touching the matter in question in this cause which may tend to the benefit or advantage of said Complainant, if you set forth the same, and all the circumstances thereof fully, and at large according to the best of your knowledge, remembrance <sup>&</sup> belief, as if you had been thereto particularly interrogated?

Answer

I do not now recollect of any thing more that would be of any benefit or advantage to said Complainant

more than I have stated  
 subscribed and sworn to before  
 me this March 5<sup>th</sup> 1860  
 Alex Nelson Clerk

Elizabeth <sup>her</sup> Stout  
 marks

Rebecca Ann White a Witness produced  
 on part of said Complainant who being duly  
 sworn says in answer to the following Interrogatories

Interrogatory 1<sup>st</sup> I am acquainted with the Complainant John  
 M. Stout, the other parties I am not acquainted  
 with.

Interrogatory 2<sup>nd</sup> Are you related to said Complainant if so  
 please state your relationship

Answer Said Complainant John M. Stout is my Brother.

Interrogatory 3<sup>rd</sup> Look upon the paper writing now produced  
 to you (marked A) and purporting to be a record  
 of "our ages" or a family Record of ages of the  
 Stout family. of whose hand writing is the said  
 paper writing? If you know give the reasons for  
 your belief and for what purpose said paper  
 writing was kept? State what relationship if any  
 the writer of said paper writing if known to you  
 bore to the Complainant? State whether or not the  
 writer thereof if known to you is living? State  
 whether or no said paper writing was in your

possession? if you state when and how it came to your possession. how long it remained in your possession, and if you when, how and to whom you parted with it? State fully and declare the truth or

Answer

I believe said paper writing now shown to me (marked A) is in the hand writing of Thomas Stout my deceased father - The reasons I believe said paper writing to be in the hand writing of said Thomas Stout my deceased father is that I am acquainted with his hand writing and know this paper was shown to me (marked A) to be in my fathers writing. and that my father said Thomas Stout kept said paper writing for the purpose of a family Record of the ages of his family. said Thomas Stout was father of said Complainant John W Stout. said Thomas Stout is now dead - said paper writing was in my possession I took it from the possession of my mother Elizabeth Stout about two years since. it remained in my possession ever since I got possession of it until some time last fall, when I gave it to said Complainant John W Stout.


Interrogatory 4<sup>th</sup> Do you of your own knowledge know whether or know no, the Complainant herein was absent from the state of Illinois at any

69 time? If yea, state when <sup>and</sup> how long he was  
absent <sup>and</sup> where he was so absent if at all?  
State fully and declare the truth &c

Answer I do - he was absent in the year 1854 - he was  
in the State of Texas, about one year -

Interrogatory 5<sup>th</sup> Do you know of any other matter or thing  
touching the matters in question in this cause  
which may tend to the benefit or advantage  
of said Complainant? If yea set forth  
the same, and all the circumstances thereof  
fully <sup>and</sup> at large according to the best of your  
knowledge, remembrance and belief as if you  
had been thereto particularly interrogated.

Answer - I do not know of any thing more that I  
can recollect of at this time that would  
be of any benefit or advantage to said  
Complainant John M Stout

Subscribed & sworn   
to before me this March  
5<sup>th</sup> 1860

Abe Nelson Clerk

State of Illinois  
Bond County I, J. P. Nelson Clerk of the  
Circuit Court in and for said  
County, do hereby certify that in pursuance of the  
Notice hereto attached on Monday the 5<sup>th</sup> day of  
March A.D. 1860 Between the hours of Eight O'clock  
in the forenoon and 6 O'clock in the afternoon of  
said day. Elizabeth Stout and Rebecca Ann  
White two of the witnesses named in the annexed  
Notice appeared before me at my office in the  
Court House in the Town of Greenville - That said  
witnesses were first duly sworn by me to testify  
the truth in relation to the matter in controversy  
Between John M. Stout Complainant and  
William Byers others, now pending in the Circuit  
Court of Marion County State of Illinois, so far as  
they should be interrogated - That after being by  
me so sworn the several interrogatories and the  
answers to the same of the witnesses testifying  
were by me reduced to writing in the order  
in which they were propounded and answered  
in the presence of said witnesses - That after  
so writing the same as aforesaid the said  
witnesses each at the foot of her own deposition  
signed her name thereto in my presence, that  
after the signing of said deposition by said  
witnesses as aforesaid the whole interrogatories  
and answers thereto were again read by me



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to said witnesses each of whom were again  
duly sworn by me that the answers to the Inter-  
rogatories propounded to each witness respect-  
ively were true -

In Testimony whereof I have hereunto  
subscribed my name and affixed the  
seal of said Court at Greenville  
This 5<sup>th</sup> day of March A.D. 1860  
Alex Nelson Clerk

Order for taking Deposition \$2.00 paid  
by John W. Stout the Complainant.

Whereupon The Court on the 30<sup>th</sup> day of March  
A.D. 1860, being of the March term, made the follow-  
ing order Court, "This cause being set down

for hearing on Bill answer, Replication and testimony  
came the Complainant by Bassett and Willard  
his Solicitors and the Defendants by Bryan & Shaffer  
Haynie, Parrish & Smith their Solicitors and the  
Court having heard the Bill, answer, Replication  
testimony read, and the additional testimony  
on part of the Plaintiff being read and the Court  
having heard the argument of Counsel and having  
duly considered the allegations of said Bill of  
Complaint as to Complainant's minority and the  
evidence in said additional testimony doth find  
that said Complainant was born on the 19<sup>th</sup> day  
of September in the year of our Lord 1835. And  
the Court finds further that he attained his  
full age of twentyone years on the 19<sup>th</sup> day of  
September A.D. 1856. That the conveyance mentioned  
in Bill was made on the 4<sup>th</sup> day of October 1857  
while Complainant was a minor. And the Court  
finds that the Bill of Complaint herein was  
filed on the 19<sup>th</sup> day of February 1859 within the  
three years limited by Law in case of minors  
seeking avoidance of acts done during minority  
after attaining their full age Court,  
That said Bill of Complaint was filed two

years and six months after Complainant had attained his full age. The Court on due examination of the premises, and consideration of the facts proven doth now pronounce its decree. And doth grant the prayer of Complainants Bill and to that end doth order direct, declare and decree that the warranted deed in Bill described dated 4<sup>th</sup> October AD 1857 and made between John M Stout Complainant and Spencer Blankenship now deceased and recorded in the Records office of Marion County Illinois in Book I page 463 was obtained from said Complainant while he was a minor, and the Court doth now order direct and decree that said deed be and the same is hereby set aside, cancelled, and declared null and void at law and in Equity to all intents and purposes. And the Court doth further Order and Decree that the Record of said deed in said Records office be cancelled. And it is further ordered and decreed and adjudged that said Complainant John M Stout is owner in fee of the Lands and premises described in said deed To wit.

The South East quarter of Section Number twenty /20/ Township One // North of Range Number Four /4/ East of the Third /3rd/ principal Meridian containing one hundred and sixty acres /160/ situate in Marion County State of Illinois. The Execution and acknowledgment and Record of said

Warranty and notwithstanding in anywise.

And it is further Ordered and Decreed that James S. Martin Esquire Master in Chancery of Marion County do on the request of said Complainant or his solicitor execute to said Complainant a good and sufficient warranty Deed of said Lands herein described. And it is further ordered adjudged and Decreed that said Master in Chancery do deliver said Warranty deed to said Complainant on being satisfied that the Consideration in said Deed of 4<sup>th</sup> October 1854 with Interest Thereon at six percent per annum be paid to the Defendants or their Legal Representatives or deposited with the Clerk of this Court, or he may receive same himself. And the Court now computes said Consideration and Interest and finds the Consideration aforesaid to be forty Dollars \$40/ and the Interest to be (\$14:70) making the sum of \$54:70 to be paid as herein directed. And it is further ordered adjudged and Decreed that said Defendants and each of them be and they are hereby perpetually enjoined they and their agents, Solicitors, attorneys and Counsellors from interfering in any way or manner with said Lands or any part thereof. And it is further ordered adjudged and Decreed that the Defendants pay the costs in this cause incurred and this cause is removed from the Docket."



State of Illinois, }  
SUPREME COURT, } SS  
First Grand Division.

The People of the State of Illinois,  
To the Sheriff of Marion County.

Because, In the record and proceedings, and also in the rendition of the judgment of a plea which was in the Circuit Court of Marion county, before the Judge thereof between

John M. Stout plaintiff and Hiram Blankenship, William Byers, Nancy Byers his wife, Austin Blankenship, Marion Blankenship, John Blankenship, William Blankenship, Sincinda Keel, John Keel, Eliza Blankenship, Martin Blankenship, Washington Blankenship & Nancy Blankenship defendants it is said that manifest error hath intervened to the injury of said Hiram Blankenship as we

are informed by his complaint, the record and proceedings of which said judgments, we have caused to be brought into our Supreme Court of the State of Illinois, at Mount Vernon, before the justices thereof, to correct the errors in the same, in due form and manner, according to law; therefore we command you, that by good and lawful men of your county, you give notice to the said John M. Stout

that he be and appear before the justices of our said Supreme Court; at the next term of said Court, to be holden at **Mount Vernon**, in said State, on the first Tuesday after the second Monday in November next, to hear the records and proceedings aforesaid, and the errors assigned, if he shall think fit; and further to do and receive what the said Court shall order in this behalf; and have you then there the names of those by whom you shall give the said John M. Stout notice together with this writ.

WITNESS, the Hon. John D. Catron Chief Justice of the Supreme Court and the seal thereof, at MOUNT VERNON, this twenty-third day of October in the year of our Lord one thousand eight hundred and sixty.

Noah Johnston  
Clerk of the Supreme Court.

I have done the within writ  
by Reading the same to John M. Stout  
October 30<sup>th</sup> 1880

To the Clerk of the Court of  
the State of Illinois  
Circuit Court  
for the Southern District  
of Illinois  
at St. Louis  
Mo.  
\$100  
John M. Stout  
Plaintiff  
vs  
Hiram Blankenship  
Defendant

SUPREME COURT.  
First Grand Division.

Hiram Blankenship

Plaintiff in Error,

vs.

John M. Stout

Defendant in Error.

SCIRE FACIAS.

FILED.

*[Faint, mostly illegible handwritten text, likely bleed-through from the reverse side of the page.]*

**HIRAM BLANKENSHIP, et. al.**

**vs.**

**JOHN M. STOUT.**

**BRIEF.**

**1st Point; no equity in the bill.**

**2d Point; complainant fraudulently obtained the land in question and cannot equitably ask to vacate the conveyance.**

**3d Point; the allegations of the bill show that the complainant below had been of age over three years before he filed his bill to vacate the deed—he therefore lost his remedy.**

**4th Point; the complainant by the sale defeated the right of defendant to have canceled the entry of complainant which was a fraud on them, to allow complainant now to vacate would permit complainant to profit by his meditated wrong.**

**SILAS L. BRYAN, Atty. for Pl'ff. in Error.**



*Blankenship*

*Stout*

*Robt. B. B. B.*

*Filed Nov. 14. 1860.*

*N. S. S. S.*

1st Point: no edicts in the bill.  
2d Point: complainant tangentially obtained the land in question and cannot editiply  
3d Point: the bill should state that the complainant before the court is the party who is to be benefited by the bill.

**BRIEF.**

JOHN W. STOUT,

THOMAS H. WALKER, ESQ., of Ct.

SILAS L. BRIDGEMAN, Ad. for the Defendant.

November term Supreme Court

Mount Vernon Dec 1860

Hiram Bloukinship, impleaded with  
William Myers } Plaintiff in Error  
Nancy Myers his wife  
Huston Bloukinship  
Morien Bloukinship  
John Bloukinship  
William Bloukinship  
Lucinda Keel  
John Keel  
Blisha Bloukinship  
Mortin Bloukinship  
Washington Bloukinship  
Nancy Bloukinship  
vs  
John M Stout } Error to Marim Co  
Defendant in Error

The Clerk of the Supreme Court  
for the first grand division of said  
Court to be holden in November 1860  
will please issue the usual process  
in the said Court - Direct to the Sheriff  
of Morien County for Service in the  
County of the Residence of the said defendant  
in Error

Silas W. Myer atty for plts

3

<sup>21</sup>  
Receipt for writ

Hiram Blount King  
included &

John M. Stout

Filed October 23, 1860,  
N. Johnston Clerk

Wyan  
1860

November Term Supreme Court

at Mount Vernon Va for 1860

John M. Stout

William Myers et al

} Bill in Chancery

Know all men by

these presents that we Hiram Blankenship and

of the County of Marion and State of Illinois are fully and firmly bound unto John M. Stout in the sum of one hundred dollars lawful money of the United States for the payment of which sum to be well and truly made we and each of us jointly and severally bind ourselves our heirs and assigns firmly by these presents. Witness

our hands & seals this 14th day of September 1860

The condition of the foregoing obligation is such that whereas the said Hiram Blankenship one of the defendants in the foregoing and above entitled cause has prosecuted his writ of Error from the decision of the Honorable Court of Circuit Court of the State of Illinois, Now if the said Hiram Blankenship shall well and truly and without delay prosecute his writ of Error and upon the dismissal of ~~his~~ writ of Error or the affirmance of the decree in said cause by the said Supreme Court will well and truly pay a cause to be paid all cost that may be made by reason of the prosecution

of the Said writ of Error as a present  
and all Costs that may be incurred or  
damages awarded against him  
by the Said Superior Court and upon  
the full payment thereof the Said  
Obligation shall be null & void  
otherwise to remain in full  
force and effect

Given under our hands and  
Seals the day & year above written

J. C. Ellis  
Thiram Blankenship

John H. Stearns  
No  
William Rogers et al

Rec'd for  
Costs in Superior  
Court - 1860

Filed October 23, 1860.  
A. Johnston Clerk

# ABSTRACT.

HIRAM BLANKENSHIP, et. al. } PLAINTIFFS IN ERROR.  
vs. } ERROR TO MARION COUNTY.  
JOHN M. STOUT. } DEFENDANT IN ERROR.

- 1 Bill filed for relief on 19th of February, 1859.
- 2 Allegations of Bill.

That Complainant was on the 4th day of Oct. 1854, a minor of the age of twenty years, was on intimate terms with Spencer Blankenship deceased, the ancestor of the Defendants.
- 3 That on said 4th of Oct. 1854, Complainant was the owner in fee simple of the south-east quarter of section (20) town one (1) north of range four (4) east in Marion county, Ills. At said date complainant was a citizen of Fayette county, Ills., and ignorant of the location and value of his said Land. That said Spencer Blankenship being then alive, was acquainted with the exact location and value of said Land and knew the ignorance of Complainant in reference to location and value of said Land.
- 4 Said Blankenship knowing the confidence of complainant in him and his reliance upon his knowledge and integrity proposed to complainant to go on to and show him his land.

That said Blankenship with a fraudulent design took complainant on to and showed him a different tract of Land, wholly different and vastly inferior to the Land of Complainant and worthless when compared with it. That complainant believed and relied on the untrue and fraudulent representations and showing of the said Blankenship and relying as aforesaid was induced to accept the proposition and offer of the said Blankenship for said land.
- 5 Sold and conveyed said tract of Land to said Blankenship for forty dollars. The land pointed out by
- 6 Blankenship, then and now worthless—the land of complainant then and now worth four dollars per acre—acted in the Sale without the advice of friends was a minor, relied upon the good faith, integrity and friendship of Blankenship, that since making said deed, complainant has been absent from State till recently. Since his return and within the last twelve months has learned the facts above recited.
- 7 That said Blankenship at the time of the taking knew the minority of complainant and by deception and fraud was induced to make the Sale and conveyance aforesaid.
- 8 That since Complainant returned to this State and the discovery of the fraud in his case, he has been diligent in getting the case in the Court.

That Spencer Blankenship died 20th March 1856, and left Hiram Blankenship and the other Defendants his heirs at law.
- 9 Prayer of the Bill.

That the Deed of Oct 4th, 1854, be delivered up to Complainant and the Record thereof be canceled and
- 10 that an account be taken of the rest and profits of lands since 4th of Oct. 1854, and that the amount due Complainant over the Forty dollars purchase money and interest, and decree to be paid to Complainant, and that a receiver be appointed of the rents and profits of the Land that the Defendants be by injunction restrained from selling land.

Prayer for general relief and  
Affidavit of the truth of Bill.
- 17 March term 1859. Defendants interpose a general Demurrer and assign special courses.

1st. The allegations of the Bill show fraud on the part of Complainant and foul hands.  
2nd. Not entitled to the equity prayed as the facts stated in the Bill show that Complainant had full knowledge of his rights.
- 18 Demurrer overruled by the Court and Defendant ruled to answer.
- 19 Answer of Defendants—contents. They believe Complainant was owner of the said tract of Land as charged and that he conveyed same to their ancestor Spencer Blankenship as charged. Admit the death of ancestor as charged.
- 20 Deny that said Spencer had notice that Complainant was a minor at date of Sale.

They charge that Complainant represented himself to be a man and that if he was not, he committed a fraud on the Government in the purchase and a fraud on said Spencer in the Sale of said Land.
- 21 They deny that said Spencer ever showed Complainant a different tract of Land or was guilty of the slightest fraud in the premises, that Complainant was a stranger that come into the neighborhood after he bought under the graduation or bit Act the land in question, with the other quarter section joining and that the said Spencer had through his minor son Hiram Blankenship made an improvement on the quarter section sold by Complainant to said Spencer. That Complainant was desirous to sell and said Spencer desirous to buy said Land because of said improvement thereon, and that he said Spencer had under the said bit act the special privilege of entering said land as a cultivator and occupant thereof.
- 22 That said Complainant knowing that he had done wrong proposed to buy said improvement or to sell said Land to said Spencer and would not rest satisfied till the matter of the wrongful entry was disposed of.—That said Spencer bought the Land in good faith and paid Complainant double what the land cost him.—That said Spencer confiding in his said purchase till the Complainant had received from Government a patent for said Land had lost his right under the acts of Congress to have the entry of Complainant set aside as fraudulent.
- 23 That complainant bought three hundred and twenty (320) acres of land, sold to Spencer one hundred and sixty (160) acres including said improvement and continued for a long time to own the other one hundred and sixty (160) acres. They admit that complainant was for a short time out of the State of Illinois, but deny that he changed his residence, and charge that he was absent as a fugitive from justice. Apprehending an arrest for making oath that he wanted said land for agricultural purposes. They deny all fraud on the part of said Spencer and deny generally all the allegations in the bill.

55 Exceptions to answer—Argumentative untrue scandalous and leave given to file Replication.

29 Testimony of William Wilkins—witness for defendant some acquainted with parties—become acquainted with Stout in fall after the price of land had been reduced, he came to house of witness and wanted to know if witness was acquainted with the twentieth (20th) section in town one (1) range four (4) east—could show it to him, witness told complainant he knew where the corners were in the north side of the section.

30 Witness went with complainant, could not remember all that was said, complainant said he owned the east half of the section, witness showed him the half-mile corner in the center of the section on north side, then showed him the north east corner, complainant asked witness if he knew south line—witness said he did not help run that line but could go in that direction with him—they went complainant inquired if there was any improvements on the land—witness thought not but after going as they supposed on the line witness told complainant that if they were near the line there was a field on it—an improvement which he thought belonged to one of the Mr. Blankenships, perhaps Hiram Blankenship. Complainant then wanted to go west and see Mr. White's land, think complainant enquired where Mr. Hiram Blankenship lived, witness give him directions how to get there, think complainant said he paid a bit per acre for the land.

31 This visit to the land and conversation was sometime in the fall season, and was before he learned from or Spencer Blankenship told him that he had bought the land. Thinks complainant said he would go and see Blankenship about the improvement whether he owned it—and does not know age of Hiram Blankenship, he married young—twenty years old or upwards—witness lived at same place, and within two or three miles of the land for twenty-five years. Knows the land, and the land generally in that neighborhood. The land in question was about on an average with the other lands around.

37 Witness assisted in running out the land adjoining the Stout land and knows now that the improvement in question was on the land bought by Blankenship.

38 Testimony for the complainant.

39 James Donoho testified that he knew the parties. Witness judged that Spencer Blankenship knew the land in question—having a large sugar orchard on it. Witness had a conversation with said Spencer about land thinks it was the land in question, Spencer said he bought a piece of land of Stout over where his son lived—that he expected that he would loose it. Stout being a minor or boy—did not know value of land when sold. Thinks it worth five dollars per acre; could not remember the tenth part of what passed in the conversation; could not tell when it was; how long it was after 4th Oct. 1854, or before the death of Blankenship March 1858.

44 Frederick Beek—knew the parties. Thinks the land worth now four or five dollars per acre. Had a conversation with Marion Blankenship about his father showing complainant the land and who said that when Stout come to look at his “we took him right across, up and down them rock cliffs. Went on Joes branch, it was raining down pretty heavy, you had better believe. He got tired looking at his land, and then he said if that was the best of his land he did not ever expect to settle or come on it again. The lands refered to by Marion were not the Stout land, but it belonged to White. The White land was not so good upon the whole as the Stout land.”

46 The land of White and Stout lie in the same section.

47 Elizabeth Stout—mother of complainant, testifies that complainant will be twenty-five years of age on the 19th day of September eighteen hundred and fifty-nine. His father is dead. He resided with witness till he was eighteen years old. He then went to live with one Robert F. White at Vandalia. Thinks he lived with White one year; after that worked at trade. She received letters from him as often as once a year. Never received a letter from him from Texas. Does not know that he ever was in Texas. Does not know that he has been out of the State to reside since he left her. Thinks he was at home four years ago but does not know with certainty.

50 John T. Harris testified.—Had in fall of 1854 a talk with Spencer Blankenship about “bit land.” The land of witness had been entered by some one. Blankenship said to witness, that he ought to do as he had done, buy his land from the person who had entered the same. That he had taken complainant to the points thence west into the bottom or creek flats, thence west until he got onto the hills again, thence home again; and said to complainant, here is the land, look for yourself; be your own judge. That complainant become willing to sell. Does not know it was the land of complainant, or that Blankenship had an improvement on it, but inferred from the conversation that it was the land which Blankenship had bought that he had showed to complainant.

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52 August term of court for 1859, the cause came on to be heard. After argument the court continued the cause with leave to complainant to take additional testimony as to age of complainant; and leave to defendant to take testimony March term 1860 cause came on again to be heard.

53 Deposition of Elizabeth Stout taken a second time in Bond County, opened and read—testimony.

54 A paper marked “exhibit A” is shown the witness—which paper purports to contain the date of the births of the Stout family, a family record by which it is shown that the complainant was born on the 19th day of September 1835. Believed said writing to be the hand writing of deceased husband, because he kept the ages of the family on a similar paper. Said writing has been in my possession since the death of my husband till the last two years. About two years ago Rebecca White took the same to copy in the big Bible.

60 Rebecca White testifies—she is a sister of complainant. “Exhibit A” is shown her. Thinks it to be the hand writing of her father. Got it from her mother two years ago, has had it since till last fall when she handed it to complainant. Knows complainant was absent in 1854 was in Texas about one year.

62 30th March 1860 cause came on to be heard by the court March Term.

65 Finding of the court as a foundation for the decree. 1st, that complainant (by the additional testimony taken on the suggestion of the court) was born on 19th September in the year eighteen hundred and thirty-five. 2nd, that complainant attained his age 19th of September eighteen hundred and fifty-six. 3d, that conveyance mentioned in bill was made 4th October eighteen hundred and fifty-six, and while complainant was a minor. 4th, that the bill of complainant was filed 19th of February eighteen hundred and fifty-nine within

the three years limited by law in case of minors. 5th, that bill of complainant was filed two years and six months after complainant had become of full age, and, therefore, the court pronounces its decree in conformity to the prayer of the bill, and the court in addition to the prayer in the bill decreed the Master in Chancery of Marion County to make and deliver to complainant a warrantee deed to the lands in controversy at request of complainant and being satisfied that the consideration to said lands be paid to defendant.

**ERRORS ASSIGNED.**

- 1st. The decree of the court is contrary to law.
- 2nd. The decree of the court is contrary to the evidence.
- 3rd. The court erred in rendering a decree against the Master in Chancery.
- 4th. The court erred in rendering a decree on the supplemented evidence in the case which did not support any averment in the bill.

SILAS L. BRYAN, Atty. for Comp't.





HIRAM BLANKENSHIP, et al. }

vs.

JOHN M. STOUT. }

## BRIEF.

1st Point; no equity in the bill.

2d Point; complainant fraudulently obtained the land in question and cannot equitably ask to vacate the conveyance.

3d Point; the allegations of the bill show that the complainant below had been of age over three years before he filed his bill to vacate the deed—he therefore lost his remedy.

*14th Jun R 1858*

4th Point; the complainant by the sale defeated the right of defendant to have canceled the entry of complainant which was a fraud on them, to allow complainant now to vacate would permit complainant to profit by his meditated wrong.

*State of the U. States 1866*

*10th vol Rep 576*  
SILAS L. BRYAN, Aty. for Pl'ff. in Error.

*Atty of Complainant*

JONAS HITE, et al. }

vs.

JAMES HOSS. }

## BRIEF.

1st. The bill contradictory and absurd—the court should have sustained the demurrer—Story's equity pleading, sec. 638.

2d. A total want of diligence manifest from the bill.—Story's equity pleading, sec. 404, 414; Mas. R. 312, 20, 21; 3 McLain R. 41; 7 Blackford 329; 15th Ohio R. 313, 26; Maine R. 11; Jack's R. 243; 3d. Johnson's chan. R. 124; 3d Paige R. 204; 2 Johnson's ch. R. 488.

3d. The bill would not have been filed as a matter of right, but simply by leave of the court. No leave asked or granted. Story's equity pleading, sec. 412.

SILAS L. BRYAN, Atty. for Pl'ff.

*Age of Complaint*

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AS  
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State of Illinois,  
SUPREME COURT,  
First Grand Division.

} SS

The People of the State of Illinois,

To the Clerk of the Circuit Court for the County of Marion Greeting:

**Because,** In the record and proceedings, as also in the rendition of the judgment of a plea which was in the Circuit Court of Marion county, before the Judge thereof between

John M. Stork plaintiff and Hiram Blankenship, William Pyles, Nancy Pyles his wife, Austin Blankenship, Marion Blankenship, John Blankenship, William Blankenship, Susanna Keel, John Keel, Etiche Blankenship, Martin Blankenship, Washington Blankenship & Nancy Blankenship defendants it is said manifest

error hath intervened to the injury of the aforesaid Hiram Blankenship as we are informed by his complaint, and we being willing that error, if any there be, should be corrected in due form and manner, and that justice be done to the parties aforesaid, command you that if judgment thereof be given, you distinctly and openly without delay send to our Justices of our Supreme Court the record and proceedings of the plaint aforesaid, with all things touching the same, under your seal, so that we may have the same before our Justices aforesaid at **Mount Vernon**, in the County of Jefferson, on the 1<sup>st</sup> Sunday after the 2<sup>d</sup> Monday in November next, that the record and proceedings, being inspected, we may cause to be done therein, to correct the error, what of right ought to be done according to law.

WITNESS, the Hon. John D. Catron Chief Justice of the Supreme Court and the seal thereof, at MOUNT VERNON, this twenty three day of October in the year of our Lord one thousand eight hundred and sixty.

Noah Johnston

Clerk of the Supreme Court.

SUPREME COURT.  
First Grand Division.

*Hiram Blankenship*

Plaintiff in Error,

vs.

*John M. Stout*

Defendant in Error.

WRIT OF ERROR.

Issued & FILED 23<sup>rd</sup> Oct. 1860.

*A. Johnston* Ck



*Attorney at Law*  
*and* *John M. Stout* *Marshall* *John M. Stout*  
*in the year of*  
*James of the Supreme Court and the*

State of Illinois,

FIRST GRAND DIVISION.

To the Clerk of the Circuit Court for the County of *Greene*,  
The People of the State of Illinois,  
Greeting:

*Because, On the record and proceedings on case in the*

*case of the defendant of a plea which was in the Circuit Court of*

*The error, nature of rights sought to be done according to law.*  
*Proceedings, which included the such cases, to be, upon appeal to circuit*  
*and that the error*  
*Mount Vernon, in the County of Jefferson, on the 18th day of*  
*so that we may find the same before our Justice of Circuit and*  
*of the finding returned with all rights according to law, under laws now*  
*and so may Justice of said Supreme Court, the record and proceedings*  
*of Justice of said Court, for Justice and Justice of said*  
*and that Justice of said Court, the Justice of said Court, and that*  
*that we may find the error*  
*on the record and proceedings on case in the*

# ABSTRACT.

**HIRAM BLANKENSHIP, et. al.** } **PLAINTIFFS IN ERROR.**  
vs. } **ERROR TO MARION COUNTY.**  
**JOHN M. STOUT.** } **DEFENDANT IN ERROR.**

- 1 Bill filed for relief on 19th of February, 1859.
- 2 Allegations of Bill.

That Complainant was on the 4th day of Oct. 1854, a minor of the age of twenty years, was on intimate terms with Spencer Blankenship deceased, the ancestor of the Defendants.
- 3 That on said 4th of Oct. 1854, Complainant was the owner in fee simple of the south-east quarter of section (20) town one (1) north of range four (4) east in Marion county, Ills. At said date complainant was a citizen of Fayette county, Ills., and ignorant of the location and value of his said Land. That said Spencer Blankenship being then alive, was acquainted with the exact location and value of said Land and knew the ignorance of Complainant in reference to location and value of said Land.
- 4 Said Blankenship knowing the confidence of complainant in him and his reliance upon his knowledge and integrity proposed to complainant to go on to and show him his land.

That said Blankenship with a fraudulent design took complainant on to and showed him a different tract of Land, wholly different and vastly inferior to the Land of Complainant and worthless when compared with it. That complainant believed and relied on the untrue and fraudulent representations and showing of the said Blankenship and relying as aforesaid was induced to accept the proposition and offer of the said Blankenship for said land.
- 5 Sold and conveyed said tract of Land to said Blankenship for forty dollars. The land pointed out by
- 6 Blankenship, then and now worthless—the land of complainant then and now worth four dollars per acre—acted in the Sale without the advice of friends was a minor, relied upon the good faith, integrity and friendship of Blankenship, that since making said deed, complainant has been absent from State till recently. Since his return and within the last twelve months has learned the facts above recited.
- 7 That said Blankenship at the time of the taking knew the minority of complainant and by deception and fraud was induced to make the Sale and conveyance aforesaid.
- 8 That since Complainant returned to this State and the discovery of the fraud in his case, he has been diligent in getting the case in the Court.

That Spencer Blankenship died 20th March 1856, and left Hiram Blankenship and the other Defendants his heirs at law.
- 9 Prayer of the Bill.

That the Deed of Oct 4th, 1854, be delivered up to Complainant and the Record thereof be canceled and that an account be taken of the rest and profits of lands since 4th of Oct. 1854, and that the amount due Complainant over the Forty dollars purchase money and interest, and decree to be paid to Complainant, and that a receiver be appointed of the rents and profits of the Land that the Defendants be by injunction restrained from selling land.
- Prayer for general relief and  
Affidavit of the truth of Bill.
- 17 March term 1859. Defendants interpose a general Demurrer and assign special courses.
  - 1st. The allegations of the Bill show fraud on the part of Complainant and foul hands.
  - 2nd. Not entitled to the equity prayed as the facts stated in the Bill show that Complainant had full knowledge of his rights.
- 18 Demurrer overruled by the Court and Defendant ruled to answer.
- 19 Answer of Defendants—contents. They believe Complainant was owner of the said tract of Land as charged and that he conveyed same to their ancestor Spencer Blankenship as charged. Admit the death of ancestor as charged.
- 20 Deny that said Spencer had notice that Complainant was a minor at date of Sale.

They charge that Complainant represented himself to be a man and that if he was not, he committed a fraud on the Government in the purchase and a fraud on said Spencer in the Sale of said Land.
- 21 They deny that said Spencer ever showed Complainant a different tract of Land or was guilty of the slightest fraud in the premises, that Complainant was a stranger that come into the neighborhood after he bought under the graduation or bit Act the land in question, with the other quarter section joining and that the said Spencer had through his minor son Hiram Blankenship made an improvement on the quarter section sold by Complainant to said Spencer. That Complainant was desirous to sell and said Spencer desirous to buy said Land because of said improvement thereon, and that he said Spencer had under the said bit act the special privilege of entering said land as a cultivator and occupant thereof.
- 22 That said Complainant knowing that he had done wrong proposed to buy said improvement or to sell said Land to said Spencer and would not rest satisfied till the matter of the wrongful entry was disposed of.—That said Spencer bought the Land in good faith and paid Complainant double what the land cost him.—That said Spencer confiding in his said purchase till the Complainant had received from Government a patent for said Land had lost his right under the acts of Congress to have the entry of Complainant set aside as fraudulent.
- 23 That complainant bought three hundred and twenty (320) acres of land, sold to Spencer one hundred and sixty (160) acres including said improvement and continued for a long time to own the other one hundred and sixty (160) acres. They admit that complainant was for a short time out of the State of Illinois, but deny that he changed his residence, and charge that he was absent as a fugitive from justice. Apprehending an arrest for making oath that he wanted said land for agricultural purposes. They deny all fraud on the part of said Spencer and deny generally all the allegations in the bill.

55 Exceptions to answer—Argumentative untrue scandalous and leave given to file Replication.

29 Testimony of William Wilkins—witness for defendant some acquainted with parties—become acquainted with Stout in fall after the price of land had been reduced, he came to house of witness and wanted to know if witness was acquainted with the twentieth (20th) section in town one (1) range four (4) east—could show it to him, witness told complainant he knew where the corners were in the north side of the section.

30 Witness went with complainant, could not remember all that was said, complainant said he owned the east half of the section, witness showed him the half-mile corner in the center of the section on north side, then showed him the north east corner, complainant asked witness if he knew south line—witness said he did not help run that line but could go in that direction with him—they went complainant inquired if there was any improvements on the land—witness thought not but after going as they supposed on the line witness told complainant that if they were near the line there was a field on it—an improvement which he thought belonged to one of the Mr. Blankenships, perhaps Hiram Blankenship. Complainant then wanted to go west and see Mr. White's land, think complainant enquired where Mr. Hiram Blankenship lived, witness give him directions how to get there, think complainant said he paid a bit per acre for the land.

31 This visit to the land and conversation was sometime in the fall season, and was before he learned from or Spencer Blankenship told him that he had bought the land. Thinks complainant said he would go and see Blankenship about the improvement whether he owned it—and does not know age of Hiram Blankenship, he married young—twenty years old or upwards—witness lived at same place, and within two or three miles of the land for twenty-five years. Knows the land, and the land generally in that neighborhood. The land in question was about on an average with the other lands around.

32 Witness assisted in running out the land adjoining the Stout land and knows now that the improvement in question was on the land bought by Blankenship.

33 Testimony for the complainant.

34 James Donoho testified that he knew the parties. Witness judged that Spencer Blankenship knew the land in question—having a large sugar orchard on it. Witness had a conversation with said Spencer about land thinks it was the land in question, Spencer said he bought a piece of land of Stout over where his son lived—that he expected that he would lose it. Stout being a minor or boy—did not know value of land when sold. Thinks it worth five dollars per acre; could not remember the tenth part of what passed in the conversation; could not tell when it was; how long it was after 4th Oct. 1854, or before the death of Blankenship March 1858.

45 Frederick Beck—knew the parties. Thinks the land worth now four or five dollars per acre. Had a conversation with Marion Blankenship about his father showing complainant the land and who said that when Stout come to look at his “we took him right across, up and down them rock cliffs. Went on Joes branch, it was raining down pretty heavy, you had better believe. He got tired looking at his land, and then he said if that was the best of his land he did not ever expect to settle or come on it again. The lands referred to by Marion were not the Stout land, but it belonged to White. The White land was not so good upon the whole as the Stout land.”

46 The land of White and Stout lie in the same section,

47 Elizabeth Stout—mother of complainant, testifies that complainant will be twenty-five years of age on the 19th day of September eighteen hundred and fifty-nine. His father is dead. He resided with witness till he was eighteen years old. He then went to live with one Robert F. White at Vandalia. Thinks he lived with White one year; after that worked at trade. She received letters from him as often as once a year. Never received a letter from him from Texas. Does not know that he ever was in Texas. Does not know that he has been out of the State to reside since he left her. Thinks he was at home four years ago but does not know with certainty.

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A paper marked “exhibit A” is shown the witness—which paper purports to contain the date of the births of the Stout family, a family record by which it is shown that the complainant was born on the 19th day of September 1835. Believed said writing to be the hand writing of deceased husband, because he kept the ages of the family on a similar paper. Said writing has been in my possession since the death of my husband till the last two years. About two years ago Rebecca White took the same to copy in the big Bible.

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the three years limited by law in case of minors. 5th, that bill of complainant was filed two years and six months after complainant had become of full age, and, therefore, the court pronounces its decree in conformity to the prayer of the bill, and the court in addition to the prayer in the bill decreed the Master in Chancery of Marion County to make and deliver to complainant a warrantee deed to the lands in controversy at request of complainant and being satisfied that the consideration to said lands be paid to defendant.

**ERRORS ASSIGNED.**

- 1st. The decree of the court is contrary to law.
- 2nd. The decree of the court is contrary to the evidence.
- 3rd. The court erred in rendering a decree against the Master in Chancery.
- 4th. The court erred in rendering a decree on the supplemented evidence in the case which did not support any averment in the bill.

SILAS L. BRYAN, Atty. for Comp't.

*[Faint handwritten notes, possibly "The decree of the court is contrary to law."]*

*[Faint handwritten notes, possibly "The court erred in rendering a decree against the Master in Chancery."]*



Blankenship

my  
Stout

Filed Apr. 14. 1860  
St. Johnston Mo

not admitted in the bill.

SILAS L. BRYAN, Att. for Compt.

- 1st. The court erred in requiring a return on the supplementary evidence in the case which did not support
- 2nd. The court erred in requiring a return against the Master in Chancery.
- 3rd. The decree of the court is contrary to the evidence.
- 4th. The decree of the court is contrary to law.

THE COURT HAS DECIDED IN FAVOR OF THE PLAINTIFFS IN THIS CASE.

of complainant and being satisfied that the establishment to said lands be void to defendant.  
Master Comptroller having the right to complainant's residence had to the judge in controversy at return  
to the bill for the bill and the court in addition to the prayer in the bill decreed the Master in Chancery of  
master the complainant had because of full and complete the court pronounced its decree in conformity  
the then laws in force at law in case of return. 2nd. that bill of complainant was filed two years and six

No 21

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Nov. Term 1866.

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Affirmed

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HIRAM BLANKENSHIP, et. al. }

vs.

JOHN M. STOUT. }

## BRIEF.

1st Point; no equity in the bill.

2d Point; complainant fraudulently obtained the land in question and cannot equitably ask to vacate the conveyance.

3d Point; the allegations of the bill show that the complainant below had been of age over three years before he filed his bill to vacate the deed—he therefore lost his remedy.

*14th Dec R 1858*

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*Statute of the United States 10 R 100*

SILAS L. BRYAN, Atty. for Pl'ff. in Error.

*page 5-74-4 vol 112 pag 100*

[8571-15]