

No. 13977

Supreme Court of Illinois

Culliver

vs.

Adams Express Co.

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Recd. Nov. 1st 1865 of P. E. Adams
Atty of Geo. Sullivan five dollars &
fifty cents costs of copy of record
in case of Geo. Sullivan vs Adams
Express Co, to take to Supreme
Court

J N Verin etc

FIRST GRAND DIVISION.

GEORGE GULLIVER
vs.
 ADAMS EXPRESS COMPANY.

NOVEMBER TERM, 1865.

Error to Washington.

ABSTRACT.

This was an action of assumpsit, September Term, 1865, Washington County Circuit Court, to recover \$300, sent by Plaintiff in September, 1863, by Defendants, from Richview, Ills., to Trenton, Ills., in an envelope addressed to Harmon Konon, to be kept by Konon for Plaintiff.

Declaration has a special count *vs.* Defendants as common carriers, and count for money had and received. Plea, general issue, and issue joined; tried by jury, and verdict for defendants; motion for new trial, because verdict contrary to law and the evidence; motion overruled and excepted to, and judgment rendered for defendants, and Bill of Exceptions filed.

Plaintiff proved by one Walker that plff. sent by him \$300 from Vicksburg to Nashville, Ills., to be expressed from there to Harmon Konon, Trenton, Ills., to be kept by said Konon for Plaintiff, that he brought the money to Nashville, Ills., and gave it to A. G. Boyd, who counted it and sealed it up in an envelope, with a few lines addressed to Konon, and addressed it to Harmon Konon in his presence, and gave him, witness, a receipt therefor as agent of Nashville and Richview Express Co. Said Boyd, as a witness, makes the same statement as Walker to counting the money and sealing it up and addressing it on the envelope, and added that he was the agent of Nashville and Richview Express Co., and that he gave said package with enclosure so addressed, to Wm. Shipley, who was the Nashville and Richview Express Co., that evening, that is September 23d, 1863, or the next morning.

Wm. Shipley stated that he received said package and delivered the same to the defendants' agent at Richview just as he received it from said Boyd. Books of defendants, kept at Richview, are introduced, which show, Sept. 26th, 1863, the receipt of such a package.

Plaintiff proved by T. B. Needles that defendant were common carriers in Sept. 1863, between Richview and Trenton, Ills., and by Harmon Konon that being informed by letter from plaintiff that he had expressed \$300 to witness at Trenton, Ills., he applied once in October and once in November to defendants' agent at Trenton, Ills., who told him each time there was no package for him; that he, witness, had lived 22 years in Clinton county, 8 miles from Trenton; that he and plaintiff, about 1st February, 1864, applied to agent at Trenton, when the agent gave them a package, which on being opened a few minutes after, contained no money, but slips of brown paper instead, whereupon they returned to said agent and showed to him the package. Said package, with enclosure, was produced on trial, and identified by witnesses Walker, Boyd and Shipley, and Konon and McGuire, and is here on file in this cause, marked (A.)

Defendants introduced C. Gibbs, who says he acted as Express agent Sept. 26th, 1863, while the regular agent was sick; that he received and forwarded said package from Richview as he received it, and made said entry in company's books. Defendants introduced — McGuire, who stated he was defendants' agent at Trenton, Ills., in Sept. 1863, and is yet; that said package came to Trenton, and he tried two months to find Mr. Konon before he could find such a man; that in February, 1864, Konon and plaintiff came to him and he gave them said package, and after a while, about one hour he thinks, they came back and showed said package opened, and containing brown paper; that Konon never applied to him at any time for said package except with plaintiff as aforesaid; that when delivered, said package did not appear to have been tampered with, and he delivered it in good condition with no marks upon it that it had been opened, and that Konon said he had called in to his wife for it when witness was not at home. On cross-examination, stated that said package should have come from Richview to Trenton in 24 hours, if all connections were made; cannot say when it did come; somewhere between latter part of September and middle October, 1863; would go into the hands of two messengers at least between Richview and Trenton, remaining at Odin till train came from the East. Defendant asked for 5 instructions, which were given; verdict for defendants.

ERRORS ASSIGNED.

- 1st. The overruling motion for new trial.
- 2d. Verdict contrary to the evidence.
- 3d. Verdict contrary to law.
- 4th. Giving judgment for defendants.

P. E. HOSMER, Plaintiff's Attorney.

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George Halliver
U.S.
Atlanta Express
Company

Abstract

THE UNITED STATES OF AMERICA
GEORGE HALLIVER
ATLANTA EXPRESS COMPANY
ATLANTA, GA. 30303
1877

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GEORGE GULLIVER
vs.
THE ADAMS EXPRESS COMPANY }

IN SUPREME COURT.

November Term, 1865.

PLAINTIFF'S BRIEF.

The verdict is manifestly against the evidence, and great injustice done, and a new trial should have been granted. *Scott vs. Blumb*, II Gil., 595. *Gordon vs. Crooks*, XI. Ills., 142.

It is clearly proved that a package containing \$300 was delivered to defendants, and that the package, when delivered by them to consignee, contained no money, and the witnesses testifying to these facts are unimpeached and uncontradicted.

The jury must have mistook the evidence and misunderstood the law, especially defendants' instruction, and therefore a new trial should be granted. *Schwab vs. Gingelick*, XIII. Ills., 697.

A jury may not arbitrarily disregard the testimony of an unimpeached witness. *Robertson vs. Dodge*, XXVIII. Ills., 161.

P. E. HOSMER, Att'y for Pl'ff.

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Geo Gulliver
vs
Adams Ex. Co.
Abstract & Brief

13977

Filed Nov. 9. 1865
N. Sebastian Clk

1st Poy
State of Illinois }
Washington County } S.S.

At a Circuit Court
begun and held at the Court House in
the Town of Nashville, County of Washington,
and State of Illinois on Monday the 4th
day of September in the year four Lord
One Thousand eight hundred and sixty five
present: The Hon Silas L. Bryan, Judge
of the Second judicial Circuit in said
State, J. Perry Johnson, State Attorney,
James H. Dwyer, Sheriff, and John
M. Deane, Circuit Clerk, Officers holding
said Court.

Now and Proceedings hold in the Circuit
Court in and for the County of Washington
and State of Illinois, in a certain cause
heretofore pending in said Court, between
George Gulliver and the Adams
Express Company.

Be it Remembered, that heretofore
to wit: On the 27th day of March
A. D. 1865 comes George Gulliver, per
J. E. Hosmer his Attorney, and files his
declaration in the Words and Figures
following to wit:

State of Illinois
Washington County

George Gulliver vs. Adams Express Company
Washington Circuit Court
April Term 1865

Adams Express Company
defendant in this suit was summoned to
answer unto George Gulliver, plaintiff in
this suit of a plea of trespass on the case
upon promises and thereupon the said
plaintiff per his attorney, complains
For that, whereas the said defendant heretofore
to wit: On the 25th day of September 1863
was a common carrier of goods & chattels
for him from Richwood in said County to
Trenton in the County of Clinton, State of
Missouri and being such carrier the plain-
tiff then at said County of Washington
at the request of said defendant caused to
be delivered to said defendant certain goods
& chattels of said plaintiff to wit: Three
hundred dollars lawful money of
the United States of the value of Three hundred
dollars to be taken care of & safely and
securely conveyed by the said defendant
as such carrier from said Town of Richwood
to said Town of Trenton, then to be safely &
securely delivered by said defendant to one
Harman Koron for a certain reward

30
to be paid to said defendant, in consideration
whereof the said defendant as such carrier
& there received said goods & chattels according
ly and became bound by law and undertook
and promised the plaintiff to take care of
said goods and chattels, and safely and
securely to carry and convey the same
from said Richview to said Trenton, and
there to deliver the same safely and securely
to said Harman Konon as aforesaid.

Yet the said defendant
did not take care of said goods & chattels,
nor safely and securely carry and convey
and deliver the same as aforesaid, but on
the contrary, the said defendant so neg-
ligently conducted and misbehaved in
regard to said goods & chattels in his said
calling of common carrier, that by reason
thereof, the said goods became & were wholly
lost to said plaintiff. And whereas
also said defendant heretofore to wit
in the County of Washington State of
Illinois on the 1st day of March 1865
was indebted to said plaintiff in the
sum of \$400.⁰⁰ for so much money
before that time by said defendant had
& received to & for the use of said plaintiff
and being so indebted by said defendant
in consideration thereof afterwards to wit

44th

On the day and year before said, in the County aforesaid, undertook & then promised the said plaintiff to pay him said last named sum of money upon request

Yet said defendant altho often requested, so to do has not paid said plaintiff said sum of money or any or either of them or any part thereof, but has refused & still refuses so to do to the damage of said plaintiff of \$ 400, ⁰⁰ & therefore he sues &c

P. E. Hoerner
Atty pro plf

(Which declaration was indorsed as follows, to wit:

Account sued on.
Adams Exp. Co Dr
To George Gulliver
Sept 25th 1863 To failure to
carry & deliver goods & chattels
& Money as Common Carrier
\$ 350⁰⁰ March 1st 1865
To Money had & rec'd
\$ 400⁰⁰

George Gulliver
vs
Adams Exp. Co.
Accompst
April Term 1865
Damages \$ 400⁰⁰
Oth^r pleas issue
P. E. Hoerner
Atty

Filed March 27th 1865
J. St. Turner, CLK

Whereupon summons was issued in the words

and figure following, to wit:

5th
State of Illinois }
Washington County } S.S.

The People of the
State of Illinois
To the Sheriff of said County Greeting:

We command you to summon Adam
Express Company if to be found in your
County to appear before the Circuit Court
of Washington County on the first day of
the next Term thereof to be holden at the
Court House in Nashville, in said County
on the second Monday in the month of Ap-
ril next to answer George Galloway in an
action of Trover on the case upon pro-
mise.

Damages \$ 400⁰⁰

And hereof make due return to our
said Court, as the law directs.

Witness John H. Vernor, Clerk
of our said Court and the judge
Seal thereof at Nashville, the
27th day of March A.D. 1865
John H. Vernor, Clerk

Which summons was stamped with 50
cents internal Revenue Stamp & cancelled
and was indorsed as follows

Cth

George Gulliver
vs

Adams Express Co.

Summons Returnable
April Term 1865

Copy of Sheriff Return.

Served by reading and
leaving copy to J. J.
Vandyke Adams Express
Agent at Ashley Ills
March 29th 1865

J. H. Sawyer Shff.
for W. McCracken Dep'ty.

Service	100
22 Miles	110
Ret	10

And the writ by reading the same
 to & leaving a copy of the same in the
 J. J. Van Dyke agent of said dept - at
 Ashley Washington County Illinois
 29th March 1865. The President of
 said Adams Express Company not being
 a resident of, or found in said County
 of Washington. J. H. Sawyer Sheriff
 pro. H. McCracken Dep'ty

And at the April Term A. D. 1865 the
following Order was made in the following
Cause to wit:

George Gulliver }
 vs }
 Adams Express Company } Assumpsit.

And now at this day
 April 11th 1865 the Court
 gives leave to Sheriff to amend his return and
 on motion of Defendants by their attorney time
 to plead is extended. The Deft moves the Court

for continuance which motion is allowed at
the costs of defendants &c

And afterward to wit At the September
Term A.D. 1865 the following Order was made
in the following cause to wit:

George Gulliver }
vs. } Assumpsit.

Adam Express Co. } And now at this day September
7th A.D. 1865 Comes the said

plaintiff by Hosmer his Attorney and the said
defendants by Omeviny their Attorney. This case

is called and submitted to a jury for trial. The
jury being called come to wit. H. B. Telfer

W. S. Shaw, William Patterson, Henry Kuyhoff,
Freeman Burnett, B. Bingham, A. Tree,

H. P. H. Morgan, Hosea Moore, W^m Lee,
Samuel Jack & J. R. Martin twelve good

and lawful men, who being duly empanelled
tried & sworn to try the issue joined, and

after hearing the evidence, arguments of
Counsel & instructions of Court retired

to consider their verdict, and after due delibera-
tion returned into Court the following verdict

to wit: That the jury find for the defendant.

Whereupon the plaintiff Gulliver moves for a
new trial which motion the Court refuses
because the verdict is contrary to the evidence

It is therefore ordered by the Court that the
defendant do have and recover of and from

the said plaintiff all his proper costs &c

8th

herewith enclosed and that attention be awarded
therefor &c.

Copy of Plea.
State of Illinois } In the Circuit Court
Washington County } of Washington County
April Term 1865.
George Gulliver }
vs } Case.
The Adams Express Co. }

And now comes the
s^d Deft by O. Meloeny its atty. and defends
the wrong and injury when &c where &c. and
says it did not undertake and promise in
manner and form as the the said plf hath
thereof in his declaration alledged against it.
And of this the s^d Deft puts itself up the
Country &c

A. H. S. O. Meloeny
atty. for Deft.

and Plf doth the like

P. E. Hoeman

Copy of Instructions given by the Court.
That in all cases it is incumbered on
the plf to make out his case so as to satisfy the
Jury by proof that he is entitled to a Verdict and
unless you are so satisfied in this case your
Verdict should be for the deft.

Given

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The Court instructs the jury that if the
plf by his agent, agreed and contracted
with the Richmon & Ashmills Express Co. to
carry the package of Money and loss did occur
by the carelessness of that Company, then the
Defts here are not liable & you should find
for the Defts. Given

The Court instructs the jury that un-
less they believe from the evidence that the
weight of the evidence is that while the Package
was in the Defts possession, it was broken
open & the money taken, you should
find for the Defts. Given

That from all the facts and circumstances
in evidence if you believe that the weight
of the proof is that either no money was in
the package when delivered to the Defts. or
that it was abstracted after it was handed
over by Defts to Conan, you should find for
the Defts. Given

If the jury believe from the evidence that
the package which said plaintiff delivered
to the defendant, was delivered to Conan,
the person to whom it was addressed

19th

without being opened, and in like condition as
when delivered to Deft - that your Verdict should
be for the Deft

Given

And on the 8th day of September A.D. 1865
the said plaintiff filed his Bill of Exceptions
in the words and figures following to wit

State of Illinois	}	
Washington County	}	
George Gulliver	}	
vs.	}	In Washington
The Adams Express	}	Circuit Court
Company.	}	Sept. Term 1865.

Be it Remembered
 that the cause was tried by a jury at said
 Term Sept. 7th Judge Bryan presiding -
 Plf. introduced Thos. J. Walker who stated as
 a witness that Plf. sent by him from Dick Robinson
 three hundred dollars to Nashville Illinois
 to be sent by Express from the latter place to
 Harman Konon at Henton Illinois to be kept
 by said Konon for said Gulliver, that he
 witness, brought said money to Nashville
 Illinois & handed the same to A. G. Boyd
 agent of Nashville & Richview Express Company
 latter part of Sept. 1863 who counted the

11th

same & put it in an Envelope with a line
addressed to said Konon. Inclosed please find
three hundred dollars on receipt of which please send
me your receipt To Black River Camp Sherman
near Vicksburg George Gulliver 48 Regt Ill
infantry. I sealed said Envelope in his
presence & addressed it to Harman Konon
Trenton Illinois Witness is shown an En-
velope, which he identifies as the one in
which said money was sealed, Witness
state that said Boyd gave him a receipt
which is shown and identified by Witness
Office of the Nashville and Richview
Express Company.

Nashville Ill, September 24th 1863

Received of George Gulliver one Package
Sealed, said to contain three hundred dollars
addressed to Harman Konon Trenton Ill.
to be forwarded to Adams' Express Company,
at Richview, Illinois.

A. J. Boyd

Ex agent

On Cross Examination witness states that
said Boyd sealed up, said envelope con-
taining the said money, in his presence to
the best of his recollection & knows the address
was put on in his presence. Pff introduced at
A. J. Boyd who stated that he was in Sept.
1863 agent of Nashville & Richview Express

12th

Company that Wm Shipley is that Company
that Thos J Walker brought to him \$ 300
which at request of Walker he counted & put in
an Envelope and addressed the same to Harman
Kemper Trenton having sealed the envelope in
presence of Walker as he usually sealed such
packages with sealing wax but used no
stamp on same that he gave said Walker
a receipt which is shown & stated by him
to be the one he gave & is inserted above
witness further stated that that same evening
he gave said package containing said money so
sealed and addressed to Wm Shipley witness in-
dentified the Envelope produced on the trial as
the one delivered to Shipley containing the money
Plf introduced Wm Shipley who stated that he
was in Nashville & Richview Express Company
and that he received from Mr Boyd his Agent
said Package & delivered the same to the Agent
of the Adams Express Company at Richview
Illinois in the same condition he received it
from Boyd thinks he took no receipt some-
times took receipt & sometimes did not.

Plf introduced the books of Adams Express
Company kept at Richview in Sept 1863
which has an Entry showing the receipt
of a Package from Nashville & Richview
Express Company purporting to be \$ 300.

153 170
addressed to Harman Konon Trenton Illinois
26th Sept, 1863 Plf proves by J. B. Kuder that
Adams Express Company in Sept 1863 were
common carriers between Richview Illinois &
Trenton Illinois that in Sept 1863 his father
was agent & the book referred to above was
the book kept by him as such agent of said
Company, but that at date of its entry in said
Express book he believed his father was sick and
C. Gibbs acted in his place & the entry was in
the handwriting of C. Gibbs, but his father
when sick supervised all done by Gibbs & others
for him as express agent & the Company
knew he was doing business that way.

Plf introduced Harman Konon who states
that he is a Farmer living about 8 miles
from Trenton was notified by letter from Plf
that he had sent him by Express to Trenton
\$ 300. in Sept 1863 & in October & also Nov-
ember he went to Trenton & enquired of the
agent of the Adams Express Company there if
there was any package for him and was told
there was none each time, & about 1st of Feb. 1864
he & Gulliver Plf who had come home went to
Trenton & the agent of defts then gave to witness
a package addressed to witness marked \$ 300. which
is the one exhibited on the trial to the jury & referred
to above.

Sept 1863
that he and Plf broke open the same in few minutes
after its receipt and no money therein but a ps
of brown paper instead with the few lines
by Mr. Boyd referred to above & inserted, that
when received, the Package had no outside appear-
ance of having been tampered with but witness
thought it too light. The paper in it was as it was
witness had received money by Express before,
has lived 22 years in Clinton County Illinois
owns a farm worth 5 or 6000 \$ that after
opening package he & Plf went right to Trenton
agent & showed it to him. Plf here closed.
Deft introduced C. Gibbs who stated that he
acted for J. B. Needles as Express agent of the
Adams Express Company at Richview Illinois
in Sept 1863 in fact this the entry in the book
of the company kept by said Needles & states that
that entry was made by him witness that he
transmitted said Package, as he rec'd it from
said Shipley, the Nashville & Richview Express
Company, did not count or see the money
counted if any was in Envelope, sometimes gave
receipts to Shipley & sometimes did not, does
not know whether did in this case or not.

Deft introduced McGuire who states
that in 1863 in Sept & is now agent of deft,
at Trenton Illinois that said package came
to Trenton & he tried for about 2 months to find

15'

Harman Konon before he could find such a
 man, as he usually did in case of Soldiers packages
 that he was told such man lived neighbor
 to _____ near Macoutah that he then
 sent him word of this package, that said
 Konon never applied to him for said package
 that he recollects till about 1st Feb. 1864 when
 Konon & Gulliver came & he gave them the
 package the Envelope of which is now in Court
 & shown witness, that he give it to Konon, with
 was addressed to him, that they went off & after
 a while about an hour he thinks they came back
 showed the Envelope with lips of brown paper
 therein & no money & said, that was the way they
 found it on opening it, witness says that Konon
 did not apply to him at Trenton in October
 or Nov. 1863 for said package, or at any time before
 he & Gulliver came as before stated, that when
 he delivered said package he did not notice any
 thing in its appearance to indicate that it
 had been tampered at anytime and that he
 delivered it in good condition with
 marks upon it, that it had ever been opened
 the Plaintiff when he came back with the package
 open said that he did not believe the money had ever
 left Nashville But that the plf told, ^{him} that Konon
 inform him he had called upon the ^{man} of
 witness for it, when witness was not at home
 On cross examination witness states that said


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Package should have come from Richview to
Trenton in 24 hours if all connections were
order & made by the trains, cannot say when
came to Trenton sometime between latter part of
Sept. & middle of Oct. 1863 did not examine
books, is Express Agent at Trenton did not
think of it or he could give the date and books
there, says at time Gulliver Konon
were at Trenton something was said about
Konon being there before & Enquiring of
Witniss wife for a package, that package
going from Richview to Trenton would
go into the hand of two Messengers at least
remaining at Odin until train came from
the east.

This was all the evidence on both sides. defts. ask
for the following instructions which were given
as above. The jury retire & return their verdict
in favor of defts. which verdict is given in the order
above. ~~Plf. moves for a new trial, which is refused~~
^{because the verdict is contrary to the evidence}
by the Court to the decision of the Court overruling
said motion for a new trial. Plf. at the time
excepted & prays that this bill of exceptions
read & written at the time being &
filed as a part of the Record in said Court
Court give judgment for Costs in favor of deft.
on the said verdict to which judgment Plf.
excepted at the time

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and files his exceptions

Silas L. Bryan 
Judge of 2^d Judicial Circuit

Which Bill of Exceptions was endorsed as follows:
George Gulliver

vs
Adams Express
Company

Bill of Exceptions
Filed Sept 8th 1865

J. N. Vernor - Clerk

State of Illinois }
Washington County } ss.

I, John N. Vernor, Clerk
of the Circuit Court in and for said County of
Washington hereby certify the foregoing to be a
true and complete Copy of Record including
Declaration with precept on back of Declaration
Summons, Plea, Judgment, Bill of Exceptions
with Papers referred to therein and that the Envelope
and content herewith sent, (Marked by me (JN))
is the identical Envelope referred to in this case
In testimony whereof I hereto sign my name
and affix the Seal of said Court at Office this
Third day of October, A. D. 1865.

John N. Vernor, Clerk



State of Illinois }
1st Grand Division }
Supreme Court }

George Sullivan }
Plf in error }
vs }
Adams Express Company }
Def. in error }

In Supreme Court
Ter. Nov. Term 1865

Assignment of errors

And now the said George Sullivan Plf
comes & says there is manifest error in
the record & proceedings in this suit to wit

1st Court erred in overruling motion
for new trial

2^d Verdict contrary to the evidence

3^d Verdict contrary to the law

4th Court erred in rendering judgment
for defendants

~~Adams Express~~

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By reason whereof the p^{ty} prays that
said judgment be reversed &c

P. E. Hasmer p^{ty}

Found in Error

At 10 & C^o Attorney for Ad^{vs} Old Error

George Culliver

vs

Adams Express
Company

}
}
}
}

In Supreme Court
Nov Term 1865

I do hereby enter my-
self security for costs in this Cause
and acknowledge myself bound to
pay or cause to be paid all costs
which may accrue in this action
either to the opposite party or to any
of the officers of this Court in pursuance
of the Laws of this state, dated
this 9th Day of October A.D. 1865
P. E. Hasmer

Given by J. E. Thomson Esq. \$3.00

N. Johnston City

John Oct. 11. 1865

Att. Pro. 1/4

re J. E. Thomson

for debt & other

to be returned

copy of record

debt

Wm. Johnston

no

George Johnston