

No. 8586

Supreme Court of Illinois

Skein & Gax^{oJ}

vs.

W. A. Hughes

Pleas at North Carolina,
before the Circuit Court of Wake
County in the State of North Carolina, at
a Circuit Court began and held
(a special Term thereof, commencing)
on Monday the 30th day of August
in the Year of our Lord one thousand
eight hundred and fifty eight (1858)

Be it remembered, that the
term, to wit on the 14th day of August
in the Year aforesaid, at the Hall held
in the Clerk's office of said Circuit Court

Bill = Came William A Hughes by his solicitor
filed = it was filed his certain Bill agai-
nst Henry Phillips, Jacob Stein and Thomas
B Gary, which Bill, is in the words and
figures following, to wit:

In the Circuit Court of Wake
County State of North Carolina, on the September
Term A D 1858

To the Honorable Nelson Sloan
Judge of said Court sitting in Chancery
 Humbly Complaining sheweth unto
Your Honor, your orator William A Hu-
ghes, that on the 24th day of February
1857, one thousand eight hundred and
fifty seven, Henry Phillips, Jacob Stein
and Thomas B Gary Copartners in
the Milling Business, doing business
under the name Slightman description
of Phillips, Stein & Gary, Citizens of the
Said County of Wake, became and
was indebted to your orator

1858-1

in the sum of Ten hundred Dollars
 and being so indebted in order to secure the
 payments of the said sum of money the said
 Phillips, Stein & Thomas Bray of
 the description and style of Phillips, Stein & Gay
 did make execute and deliver unto your orator
 their certain writing obligatory commonly called
 a promissory note, under seal, dated the 24th
 day of February 1857 and payable on or
 before the 24th day of May next following
 the date thereof that is to say on or before
 the 24th day of May 1858 which is here shown
 to the Court marked [A] and made a part
 of this bill. And your orator further
 sheweth that the said Phillips, Stein
 and Gay, in order further to secure the
 payments of the said sum of money and
 being or pretending to be seizer and
 possessor of certain Personal Property
 and Mises Property or Leasehold Estate
 hereinafter mentioned executed and
 delivered unto the said William A. Hughes
 your orator, a certain deed of mortgage
 hereunto fully marked [B], bearing date
 the 24th day of February 1857 made by the said
 Phillips, Stein & Gay of the County of Platte
 of the first part and William A. Hughes
 of the second in and by which said
 deed of mortgage the said party of the first
 part in consideration of One dollar
 to them to have paid by your orator
 as well as for and in consideration

3 of the premises hereinafter mentioned and
of the premises, bargained, sold, transferred and con-
veyed to your said trustees in the Saw Mill
seat conveyed to Henry Phillips and Linsey S. Sm-
ith by A. A. Sinner Pres Emporium Real Estate
and Manufacturing Company South End
Commercial Avenue North bank of Cash
river in Pelacki County Missouri together with
the Steam Saw Mill thereon Saws, etc an-
gins, boilers, pipes, Cables and appurtenances
of whatsoever nature or kind, also ten yoke
of Cattle with yokes, chains, Timbers whips and
Wagon, to have and to hold forever, Provided
always and the said deed of mortgage to which
is declared to be upon these covenants and
condition, that if the parties of the first part
should within three months from the date
of said mortgage, sell and convey and without
depreciation, pay, or cause to be paid to
your estate or his proper representatives
ten hundred dollars, being the amount
of a certain promissory note given date
with said mortgage, secured by the said
deed of mortgage to your estate and payable
on or before the 27th day of May 1858

And your estate further sheweth
that after the execution of said mortgage
the same was in due form of law and
recorded on the 27th day of February
A. D. 1857 before James D. Dwyer a Justice
of the peace in and for said County, and
duly recorded in the office of the Recorder
at North Caldwell in Pelacki County
on the 27th day of February 1857. to which
deed of mortgage and registry, your

Bill } for greater certainly best leave to refer
 Com } And your orator further shew
 " well that the sum of five hundred
 " dollars and interest from the
 " day of agreed verbally to be
 " paid thereon, yet remains due and
 " unpaid to your orator by reason where
 " of the said deed of mortgage and the estate
 " thereby mortgaged have become absolute
 " in your orator's subject only to the equity
 " of redemption in this honorable court
 " And your orator here, made the
 " said frequently applied to said defend
 " ants and requested payment of the money
 " so due your orator upon the said mortg
 " age - but the said defendants has
 " wholly neglected and still do neglect
 " and refuse to pay the same or any part
 " thereof your orator therefore solicits
 " the aid of this honorable court in
 " the collection thereof And to that
 " end prays that the said defendants
 " may be enforced and required to make
 " true, full and perfect answers to all
 " and singular the charges above set forth
 " fully and particularly according to the
 " best of their knowledge information and belief
 " of us if the same were herein again
 " repeated and they interrogated thereof,
 " and that the said defendants (may)
 " be decreed to pay to your orator
 " the principal sum of money above
 " mentioned, with all arrears of interest

Bill
con)

- that may be found due or here
 - after to become due or payable thereon together
 with all costs and charges in this behalf
 expended, by a day to be appointed
 by this Honourable Court, and in default
 thereof that said mortgaged premises
 or a sufficiency of the same to satisfy
 your orator's demand. May by the order
 and decree of this Honourable Court, be sold,
 and out of the money arising from the
 sale thereof your orator may be paid
 the full amount of the principal sum due
 on the said promissory note and decree
 of mortgage, and all interest money
 due or to become due thereon, together
 with all costs and charges by your
 orator in this behalf expended.
 And that your orator may have such
 other and further relief in the premi-
 ses as may seem proper and shall
 be agreeable to equity and good con-
 science. And may it please your Honour
 to grant unto your orator the Request
 of Subscribers ensuing out of, and under
 the Seal of this Honourable Court to be
 returned there and there to an-
 swer all and singular the premises
 contained in this your orator's Bill of
 Complaint and to stand to and abide
 by such order and decree in the pre-
 mises as shall seem meet and agree-
 able to equity and good conscience.

W^m of Allen Sol^r for
 Complainer

Memorandum - The following is a true Copy of the promissory note and mortgage referred to in the Bill. viz

Promissory note } \$500.⁰⁰/₁₀₀
to wit }

on or before the 27th day of May next we formally promised to pay William A Hughes Five Hundred Dollars value received Witness our hands & Seals this 27th day 1857

" (Signed) Phillips & Stein Gay & Co upon the back of which is the following endorsement, viz

Shirts (A), given Aug 13th 1858

I do hereby certify that this note is extended to the 27th day of August next and interest paid till that time Aug 12 1857 (Signed) W A Hughes

Mortgage) From all men of their persons and to wit) Henry Phillips, Jacob Stein and his B Gay, of the said County of Illinois, trading and doing business in the name and style of Phillips, Stein & Gay In consideration of One dollar which has been paid by William A Hughes of the County of Ma State of Iowa as well as for and in consideration of the premises hereinafter named mentioned and expressed, have bargained sold, ^{and} transferred (and conveyed) and do hereby bargain sell transfer and convey to William A Hughes and assigns our interests in the said well seat conveyed to Henry Phillips and Jacob O Smith by A Haines Pres Empower

7
Real Estate and Manufacturing Company
South and Commercial Avenue North
East of Cache River to Pulaski Co Mo, together
with the Steam Saw Mill thereon
situated, its engine, boilers, fixtures, tools
and appurtenances, of whatsoever nature
or kind, also six yoke of cattle with yoke
chains, timber wheels and wagons, chains
and tools forever provided herein
matter instrument shall be void,
if the parties of the first part shall
within three months from the date
hereof well and truly, and without
deception, pay, or cause to be paid
to the said William A. Hughes or his pro-
per representative the sum of five hun-
dred dollars, being the amount of a
certain promissory note executed here-
unto by the parties of the first part
herein to William A. Hughes and payable
on or before the 27th day of May next
and it is understood that until they
and hereon be made the parties of
the first part shall have, use and retain
in their possession the premises, goods
& chattels hereinbefore mentioned
Witness our hands and seals
this 27th day of October, 1851

Phillips, Clerk of Court

State of Illinois }
Pulaski County } Per apppe
and before the undersigned a
Justice of the Peace in and for
said county, Henry Phillips, our

8
of the firm of Phillips, Klein & Gary who is
personally known to me, and signed and
acknowledged the foregoing mortgage as the
free and voluntary act of himself and
his copartners. The firm of Phillips, Klein
& Gary. Given under my hand and
seal this 27th February A.D. 1857
(signed) James D. Davidge

On the back of said mortgage is the follo-
wing endorsement

Sheweth (B)
Phillips, Klein & Gary
Chancery

W
(M. A. Hughes)

I certify that this mort-
gage was recorded 27 February 1857.
Book II, page 264

signed Jas. D. Davidge Clerk
of the Court
Filed Aug 14th 1858 (for sum)
J. M. Davidge Clerk

When upon subpoena issued
as prayed for in the said Bill, which
subpoena or summons with the endorse-
ment and return thereon made, is in the words
and figures following:

State of Illinois, ss
The said county
The People of the State of Illinois to the sh-
eriff of said county (petition), W. Cunningham

9
 You that you summons Henry Phillips, said
 & Rev. Mr. Thomas (Blyden trading) and
 doing business in the name of said
 & of Phillips & Blyden, up to your hands
 to be and appear before the circuit court
 of Pulaski County, on the 1st day of the next
 term thereof to be holden in the court house
 at North Caldwell in the said
 County on the 1st day of the month
 of September next, to answer William
 Hughes a certain Bill in said court
 filed on the Chancery side thereof to
 the said Thomas against certain
 notes & mixed property in said notes
 as specified and mentioned, and
 have you then and there this unit

Witness Jacob D. Dancy Clerk
 of said circuit court and
 the seal thereof hereto affixed
 at Office in North Caldwell
 this 10th day of August A.D. 1858
 (Signed) Jacob D. Dancy Clerk

Read } & served by reading and deliver
 to witness a true copy to the within
 named defendants, this Aug 21st
 A.D. 1858 (Signed) Thomas Smith Sheriff
 J. A. C. Batten Dept

Sherriff fees
 Serriff fees 1.65
 Mails & notes 18^{cts}
 \$3.47

And now on this day

11 The said Bill was taken as an
 assented and referred to the names
 in Chancery to take proofs -

And afterwards, to wit
 at another day to wit on the day
 of the term, & being the 22 day of Septem-
 ber in the year a.d. 1858 the following
 order was made of the said court
 made and entered as of record
 viz

William Douglas	} Bill to foreclose mortgage
Henry Phillips	
Jacob Stein	
Thomas Blyden	

And now on this
 day came from the
 said mortgagee
 Chancery to whom was referred the
 proofs in this cause and made the follow-
 ing report, viz

Exhibited unto me a.d. 1858! Aug 1st term a.d. 1858.
 Charles Lewis

W. A. Douglas	} Bill to foreclose mortgage on the Bill having been referred to the undersigned to take the proofs
Henry Phillips	
Jacob Stein	
Thomas Blyden	

On proofs in the ca-
 use an affidavit & presumption made
 from examination thereof I find due
 the complainant On Sunday 20th
 principal and sent on a day and
 clear sent interest - in all \$500. 11

(Signed, Jas. M. Howard Master
 in Chancery)

whenever it is ordered, adjudged
 and decreed. And such report and
 all things therein contained do stand
 ratified and confirmed - and it is further
 ordered adjudged and decreed that
 the defendants pay the amount
 Five hundred Dollars, and Sixty ^{and} Cents,
 and eleven Cents, and costs of Suit in
 this "tenure days" that is to say
 made in the payment thereof at the
 time herein stated, that all and sin-
 gular the Mortgages premises
 mentioned in the Bill of Complaint
 in this cause viz, the interest of the
 defendants in the Saw Mill Seat
 conveyed to Henry Phillips and Linard
 O Smith by H. Garner Trust & Emporium
 Real Estate & Manufacturing Company
 South on Commercial Avenue north
 bank of Cache river in Blaine County
 Idaho, with the steam Saw Mill thereon
 situated, its engine, boilers, fixtures,
 Cattle, and appurtenances of what
 ever nature or kind - also six yoke
 of Cattle with Yokes, Chains, Timber
 Chisels, and Wagon, or so much thereof as
 may be necessary to raise the amount
 due to the complainant for the said pre-
 cept and interest as well as any
 of this cause, which may be sold
 separately without material injury
 to the parties interested - be sold as

public auction by James Dandy
 who or he or his appointed Special
 Commissioner of the Court to sell
 at the Court House door in North
 Carolina, and the same to be made
 in manner and form as sheriffs
 sales under executions at Common
 Law, and the Special Commissioner
 to pay the complainant out of the
 proceeds of said sale costs in the cause
 to be taxed and also the amount so
 reported due as arrears, together
 with legal interest from the date
 of the said report or so much as the
 purchase money of the mortgaged
 premises will pay of the same and
 the surplus if any bring into Court
 and to report the cause continued.

On the 10th day of Dec A D
 1858 the Certificate of Sale in this
 cause was filed which together
 with the endorsements thereon are
 following viz

State of Illinois)
 Clerk of Court)

at the City of St Louis A D 1858
 Circumstances

In Chancery
 William A. Dwyer

Henry Phelps)
 Geo. S. Sherrin)
 Thos. B. Gay)
 Geo. T. Fuller, Master
 L. J. de Saizy

Special Commr. in the above styled cause duly appointed by the Circuit Court of Pulaski County, Arkansas. do hereby certify that in pursuance with the decree of the said Circuit Court. made and entered up in the above styled cause at the City of Ft. Smith, A. D. 1888

I did on the first Saturday in the month of Decr 1888 at and between the hours of 10 O'clock and eleven O'clock of said day A. M. at the Court house door in North Arkansas upon to public sale the interest of the defendants in the Saw mill seat conveyed to Henry Phillips and August Smith by H. Haines Pres. Emporium Real Estate and Manufacturing Company South end Commercial Avenue North bank called river in Pulaski County Arkansas together with the steam saw mill thereon situated, its engine boiler, fittings, tackle and appurtenances of whatever nature or kind and the time and place of the sale thereof having been duly advertised by publication in the Emporium a weekly newspaper published at Charminelle and by posting written notices thereof in other public places in the County for more than thirty days previous to the day of sale thereof, stating the time, place and terms of the sale, and as said day of sale is between the hours of ten and eleven of the same to William A. Wayne the complainant at and for the sum of Seven hundred and fifty dollars being the amount and best bid then offered for the same and now

State of Maryland
 District of Carroll County
 Clerk of the Circuit Court in and for said county hereby
 Certify the foregoing to be a true and
 complete ~~and~~ transcript from
 the records and files of my office
 of the Orders, Writs and pro
 ceedings in the within titled
 Cause as fully wholly and com
 pletely as the same is of record
 and on the files of my office
 In Testimony whereof
 I hereto subscribe my
 name and affix the seal
 of said Circuit Court to
 this instrument this 10th
 day of February A.D. 1854
 Jas. H. Hancock Clerk,



Transcript of
 Records

William A. Hughes
 &
 Henry Phillips
 James S. Lewis
 John B. Gay

Clerks fees
 for records
 \$ 4.00

per
 Wm. H. Hancock

Jacob Stein and
Thomas B. Goy
Plaintiffs in Error } From Pulaski Circuit
vs
William A. Hughes }
Defendant in Error }

To the Honorable Judges of the Supreme Court
of the State of Illinois

Jacob Stein and Thomas B. Goy of Pulaski
County Illinois complained that at a special
term of the Circuit Court within and for the
County of Pulaski and State of Illinois aforesaid
begun and held at the Court house in
North Caladonia in said County and State
on the thirtieth day of August in the year
of our Lord one thousand Eight hundred
and fifty eight (1858) William A. Hughes
obtained a decree against Henry Phillips
Jacob Stein and Thomas B. Goy under their
firm name of "Phillips Stein and Goy" on
a petition in Chancery to foreclose a mortgage
for the sum of \$500.00. That said decree
is unjust and erroneous, as will
appear by the transcript of the Record in
said cause herewith filed and attached
The said Jacob Stein and Thomas B.
Goy therefore pray that a writ of Error
may issue in said cause, and
respectfully assign the following
Errors -

(Embraced on next page)

The court erred in entering a decree against Jacob Skinn and Thomas B. Gay and in favor of William A. Hughes

First

Because there was no service of process on the said Skinn and Gay ten days prior to the sitting of the Court at the time when the decree was entered. They were summoned to appear on the first Monday in the month of September next, and the date of the process 16th August 1858 which process was returned served on the 21st of August 1858. The Court at which the decree was entered was a special sitting and as the Record shows commenced on the 30th of August 1858 leaving but nine days between the service and the sitting of the Court.

Second

Because the service is void in not stating what was read to defendants and of what a true copy was delivered and naming the defendants served.

Third

Because the Mortgage on which the suit was brought and on the petition to foreclose which the decree was entered is void. It is signed by "Phillips, Skinn & Gay" in their firm name with one seal attached and acknowledged before James W. Davidge J.P. by Henry Phillips only for himself and the other members of the firm.

Fourth

Because the note which the mortgage was given to secure the payment of is void - being an instrument under seal signed by the firm name of Phillips

John Gray and shows on the back that it was "extended (concerning the payment thereof) to the 27th day of August and interest paid till then" without showing on the mortgage which was given to secure its payment.

Fifteenth. Because the Report of the Master in Chancery as to the amount due complainant as well as the amount entered of Record in the decree is erroneous - It being entered \$561.11 when in fact the amount due complainant was \$530.58

The Decree entered of Record is void.

Sixteenth. Because the Court had no jurisdiction of the Persons of the Defendants.

Seventeenth. Because the decree is for the sale of Personal property & orders the same to be sold at the Court House door.

Eighteenth. Because the final decree was entered without previous service of a decree nisi

that the said decree was entered in favor of the said William A. Hughes when by the law of the land it should have been rendered in favor of the said Jacob Skein and Thomas Gray they therefore pray that the decree may be reversed

Prayer in William Hunter
Att'y for Clifford Erson
Allen for Jeff. Keppel

³²
Supreme Court Illinois
First Grand Division

Jacob Stein and
Thomas B. Gay -
Plaintiffs in Error

vs

William A. Hughes
Defendant in Error

Transcript of Record
Petition in Error
Assignment of Errors

Filed October 28, 1859.

A. Johnston Clerk

Prison Room - \$5.00

State of Illinois,
SUPREME COURT,
First Grand Division.

} SS

The People of the State of Illinois,

To the Clerk of the Circuit Court for the County of Pulaski Greeting:

Because, In the record and proceedings, as also in the rendition of the judgment of a plea which was in the Circuit Court of Pulaski county, before the Judge thereof between

William A Hughes plaintiff and Henry Phillips, Jacob Stein and Thomas B Gray

defendants it is said manifest error hath intervened to the injury of the aforesaid Jacob Stein and Thomas B Gray - - as we are informed by their complaint, and we being willing that error, if any there be, should be corrected in due form and manner, and that justice be done to the parties aforesaid, command you that if judgment thereof be given, you distinctly and openly without delay send to our Justices of our Supreme Court the record and proceedings of the plaint aforesaid, with all things touching the same, under your seal, so that we may have the same before our Justices aforesaid at **Mount Vernon**, in the County of Jefferson, on the 1st Sunday after the 2^d Monday of November next next, that the record and proceedings, being inspected, we may cause to be done therein, to correct the error, what of right ought to be done according to law.

WITNESS, the Hon. John D Catton Chief Justice of the Supreme Court and the seal thereof, at MOUNT VERNON, this twenty eighth day of October in the year of our Lord one thousand eight hundred and fifty nine

Noah Johnston
Clerk of the Supreme Court.

Monday Sept 29th 1859

Josh Johnston Esqr }
Clerk Sup Ct allt Reman } Dear Sir

I herewith send papers in
case of Stein & Gay - as Hedges in which please view
and send process to me and I will have it served.
Am anxious to have the Cause heard at the
November term. If I have intimated that I wish
to have the Abstract printed here I wish now to
correct it - I expect them to be printed at Mount
Vernon. Presume you will attend to it. I also
send Abstract in case of Frozier as Records
I was laboring under the impression that it
was a file. Will you be kind enough to inform
me if process has been returned in proper
manner in those two cases of mine - The one
named and the case of Morgan as Plaintiff.
I believe Abstract was filed in the last named
case with the other papers. I have one other
case but do not know as I can get it ready.

Hoping to hear from you soon

I am yours very truly
William Hunter

State of Illinois,
SUPREME COURT,
First Grand Division.

SS

The People of the State of Illinois,
To the Sheriff of Pulaski County.

Because, In the record and proceedings, and also in the rendition of the judgment of a plea which was in the Circuit Court of Pulaski county, before the Judge thereof between

William A Hughes plaintiff and Henry Phillips, Jacob Skrin and Thomas B Gray

defendants it is said that manifest error hath intervened to the injury of said Jacob Skrin and Thomas B Gray as we are informed by their complaint, the record and proceedings of which said judgments, we have caused to be brought into our Supreme Court of the State of Illinois, at Mount Vernon, before the justices thereof, to correct the errors in the same, in due form and manner, according to law; therefore we command you, that by good and lawful men of your county, you give notice to the said William A Hughes

that he be and appear before the justices of our said Supreme Court; at the next term of said Court, to be holden at **Mount Vernon**, in said State, on the first Tuesday after the second Monday in November next, to hear the records and proceedings aforesaid, and the errors assigned, if he shall think fit; and further to do and receive what the said Court shall order in this behalf; and have you then there the names of those by whom you shall give the said William A Hughes notice together with this writ.

WITNESS, the Hon. John D Catton Chief Justice of the Supreme Court and the seal thereof, at MOUNT VERNON, this twenty eighth day of October in the year of our Lord one thousand eight hundred and fifty nine.

Nash Johnston

Clerk of the Supreme Court.

SUPREME COURT.
First Grand Division.

Jacob Stein and
Thomas B. Gay

Plaintiffs in Error,

vs.

William A. Hughes

Defendant in Error.

SCIRE FACIAS.

FILED.



Served the within said process by reading and
delivering a true copy thereof to the within
named defendant in Error William A. Hughes
this second day of November 1889.
A. C. Bartleson Sheriff of Dulock
County, Illinois
by C. W. Farrell deputy
Swamy and Utany Coes
Malise
\$3.50
\$4.10

[Faint, illegible handwriting covering the right page, likely bleed-through from the reverse side.]

State of Illinois in the Supreme Court
First Grand Division November Term A.D. 1887

Jacob Skem and
Thomas B. Goy }
Plaintiffs in Error } Error to Palauke
as }
William A. Hughes }
Defendant in Error } Precedence of Plaintiff
in Error

The Clerk of the Supreme Court of Illinois
for the First Grand division order please
issue a writ of Error in favor of Jacob
Skem and Thomas B. Goy, the Plaintiffs in
Error and against William A. Hughes
the defendant in Error, in this cause to
reverse a decree rendered at a special
Term of the Palauke Circuit Court, Becken
and held at the Court House in said
County on the 30th of August A.D. 1858
in favor of the said William A. Hughes
and against Henry Phillips - Jacob Skem
and Thomas B. Goy - for the sum of
\$561.11 - Doble

William Hunter

Atty for Plaintiffs in Error

32
Superior Court Illinois
First Grand Jurors

Jacob Skinn and
Thomas B. Goy
Plaintiffs in Error

vs
William A. Hughes
Defendant in Error

Praceps of Peffson Error
"

Filed October 28. 1857.

N. Johnston Clk

PLAINTIFF'S BRIEF OF POINTS AND AUTHORITIES.
STATE OF ILLINOIS—IN THE SUPREME COURT—FIRST GRAND DI-
VISION—OF NOVEMBER TERM, 1859.

JACOB SKIEN & THOMAS B. GAY, Plaintiff's in Error, }
vs. } Error to Pulaski.
WILLIAM A. HUGHES, Defendant in Error.

Plaintiff's assign for Error.

FIRST—That the Court below erred in entering a decree against Jacob Skien and Thomas B. Gay, because it was entered by default and there was no service of process on them, ten days prior to the sitting of the Court at the term when the decree was rendered. They were summoned to appear on the first Monday in the month of September next, after the date of the writ, the 15th of August, 1858, and which was returned, served on defendants August 21st, 1858.

The Court at which the decree was entered was a special term of which proclamation was made on the 22d of June, and commenced on the 30th day of August, 1858, having but nine days service prior to the term.

Statute 242, IV Scam. 541, XVII Ills. 276 483,
XVIII Ills. 551, III Scam. 575, III Scam. 152.

Because the service is void in not stating the names of the Defendants served nor how many of them were served, in not stating *what* was read to them or of what he (the Sheriff) delivered a copy. Ibid.

XVI Ills. 299, XVII 276, XVIII 551.

Because the Mortgage on which the decree was rendered was void, that it was signed in the firm name of Philips, Skien & Gay, with one seal affixed, and acknowledged before James M. Davidge as a Justice of the Peace, by Henry Philips only, on behalf of himself and Skien & Gay, that the said James M. Davidge, at the time was also Clerk of the Circuit Court of Pulaski county.

Statute 813, Hilliard on Mortgages, 2d Vol. 156, Sec. 15,
Story on Partnership 145, 149, 173, 180, Story on Agency
Chap. 14, Sec. 351.

Because the note on which said decree was rendered was void in being under seal, signed by the firm name, and shows upon the back that the time of payment was extended by Hughes without any endorsement on the Mortgage or agreement of Skien and Gay. Ibid.

SECOND—That the decree entered of Record was void.

Because the Court had no jurisdiction of the persons of the defendants, Philips, Skien & Gay or either of them.

XVIII Ills. 551.

Because the decree is for the sale of personal property which was ordered to be sold at the door of the Court House.

XV Ills 58, Freeman 999.

Because the Mortgage upon which decree was rendered was a Chattel Mortgage.
XIX Ills. 594-6.

Because the final decree was entered without personal service of a decree Nisi.
I American Chan. Dig. 805.

WM. HUNTER, Attorney for Plaintiff in Error.

State of Illinois 32
Supreme Court,
First Grand Division

Skien & Gay
vs
Wm A Hughes

Plaintiffs Brief

Filed Nov. 16. 1859
A. Schmitt Clerk

STATE OF ILLINOIS — IN THE SUPREME COURT — FIRST GRAND
DIVISION — NOVEMBER TERM, 1859.

Page of
Record.

Error to Pulaski—Abstract of Plaintiffs in Error.

JACOB SKEIN and THOMAS B. GOY, plaintiffs in error.

vs.

WILLIAM B. HUGHES, defendant in error.

This was a bill in chancery, filed in the Circuit Court of Pulaski county, filed on the 14th day of August, 1858, by Wm. A. Hughes against Henry Phillips, Jacob Skein, and Thos. B. Goy—co-partners under the name, style and description of Phillips, Skein & Goy, stating, in substance,

1.—2.

That on the 27th day of February, 1857, Phillips, Skein & Goy were indebted to complainant in the sum of \$500, and in order to secure the payment of the same to complainant, Phillips, Skein & Goy executed and delivered to complainant a promissory note under seal, dated 27th Feb'y, 1857, and payable on or before the 27th May, 1857, note here referred to as filed marked "A," and made part of complainants bill.

That Phillips, ~~Skein & Goy~~ ^{Skein} & Goy, in order to better secure the payment of the said sum of money executed and delivered to complainant, Wm. A. Hughes, a certain deed of mortgage, which is here referred to as filed and marked "B," dated the 27th Feb'y, 1857, by which said deed of mortgage the said Phillips, Skein & Goy in consideration of \$1 in hand paid by complainant, as well as in consideration of other promises afterwards to be mentioned and expressed, bargained, sold, transferred, and conveyed to complainant their interest in the saw mill seat conveyed to Kenny, Phillips & Lindsley T. Smith by H. Hainer, Pres't Emporium Real Estate & Manufacturing Co., south end Commercial avenue, north bank Cache River, in Pulaski county, Illinois, together with the steam saw-mill thereon situate, its engines, boilers, fixtures, tackle and appurtenances of whatever nature or kind; also, six yoke of cattle with yokes, chains, timber wheels and wagon, to have and to hold forever, provided that if Phillips, Skein & Goy should within three months from the date of the mortgage deed pay or cause to be paid to complainant or his proper representative the sum of \$500, then the mortgage to be void.

3

That the mortgage deed was afterwards on the 27th Feb'y acknowledged before Jas. M. Davidge, a Justice of the Peace, and duly recorded in the Recorder's office of Pulaski county.

4.

Charges that the \$500, and interest verbally agreed to be paid thereon, remained due and unpaid, whereby the estate mortgaged became absolute in complainant, subject only to equity of redemption, prays that defd'ts may be made to answer—that they may be decreed to pay complainant the sum mentioned, with arrears of interest together with costs and charges of suit, by a day to be appointed by Hon. Court, and in default that said mortgaged premises, or a sufficiency of the same, to satisfy complainants demand by the order and decree of this Hon. Court be sold, and out of proceeds of sale complainant may be paid the full amount due him on said mortgage, and interest together with

5.

costs and charges of suit.

Prays writ of subpoena returnable, &c., Copy of note referred to as marked "A," \$500. On or before the 27th day of May next we jointly promise to pay Wm. A. Hughes five hundred dollars, value received. Witness our hands and seals this 27th February, 1857. Signed, PHILLIPS, SKEIN & GOY. [SEALS.]

On the back of which note is the following endorsement: This note is extended to the 27th day August next and interest paid till that time. [Signed,] W. A. Hughes, June 12th, 1857.

Mortgage referred to as marked "B," recites that Phillips, Skein & Goy in consideration of \$1, and other consideration, mortgaged to Wm. A. Hughes the following property: Their interest in the saw-mill seat conveyed to Henry Phillips and Lindsley T. Smith by H. Hainer, Pres't E. R. E. & M. Co., south end Commercial avenue, north bank Cache River, Pulaski county, Ills., together with the steam saw-mill thereon situate, its engines, boilers, fixtures, tackle and appurtenances of whatsoever nature or kind; also, six yoke of cattle, with yokes, chains, timber-wheels and wagons—to have and to hold forever—provided that if Phillips, Skein & Goy paid within three months from the date thereof the sum of five hundred dollars, then the mortgage to be void; and also provided that the property was to remain in possession of the mortgagers. Witness our hands and seals this 27th day of February, 1857.

PHILLIPS, SKEIN & GOY, [SEALS.]

STATE OF ILLINOIS, PULASKI COUNTY, SS.

Personally came before the undersigned, a Justice of the Peace in and for the said county, Henry Phillips, one of the firm of Phillips, Skein & Goy, who is personally known to me, and signed and acknowledged the foregoing mortgage as the free and voluntary act of himself and his co-partners, the firm of Phillips, Skein & Goy. Given under my hand and seal this 27th February, 1857. JAS. M. DAVIDGE, J. P.

On the back of said mortgage is the certificate of Recorder that it was filed for Record 27th Feb'y, 1857, and duly recorded in Book I, page 264.

16th of August, 1858, subpoena in chancery issued out of the Clerk's office, directed to the Sheriff of Pulaski county, commanding him to summon Phillips, Skein & Goy to be and appear before the Circuit Court of Pulaski co., on the 1st Monday in the month of September next, which was returned by the sheriff with the following endorsement thereon: "Served by reading and delivering a true copy to the within named defd's, this, Aug. 21st, A. D., 1858. THOMAS SMITH, Sheriff.

[Signed,]

By A. C. Bartleson, Dpt'y.

Shff's Fees—serv'g & ret. \$1 65; mileage 50 miles, \$1 82—\$3 47.

On the 3d day of special term, it being the 1st of Sept., on motion of complainant's counsel defdt's were ruled to plead by to-morrow morning at 9 o'clock.

On the 2d day of Sept., a default was taken against Phillips, Skein & Goy, and cause:

Page of
Record.

referred to master to take proofs.

On the 3d day of Sept., 1858, the master made his report, who reported that upon examination he found to be due the compl'n't from the defdt's the sum of \$561 11

Signed,

JAS. M. DAVIDGE, Master in Chancery.

12.

Decree entered of record on the 3d day Sept., 1858; which is in substance as follows :

That the defdt's pay the sum of \$561 11, with costs of suit, within "twenty days," in default that all the mortgaged premises be sold as mentioned in the bill of complaint.

13.

To be sold at public auction by Jas. M. Davidge, Special Comm'r, at the court-house door in North Caledonia, and that the same be made in the same manner as Sh'ffs sales under execution ; that compl'n't be paid out of the proceeds of said sale, together with costs and legal interest from the date of report, and the surplus, if any, bring into Court and for report cause continued. On the 10th Dec., 1858, certificate of rule was filed which is in substance as follows :

14.

Special Commissioner on the 1st Saturday in the month of December, 1858, at the court-house door in North Caledonia, after giving notice of the time and place of sale in the Mound City Emporium, did sell the property mentioned in the bill of complaint to Wm. A. Hughes, the complainant, for the sum of \$750 00, being the best bid offered for the same. Signed by

Jas. M. Davidge, Special Comm'r.

15.

Transcript certified.

WM. HUNTER, Att'y for plntff's in error.

32

Jacob Sherrin and
Thomas B. Gay
in
William A. Hughes

Abstract

Filed Nov. 11. 1859.
St. Johnston Clk

In the Supreme Court of the State of Illinois
First Grand Division November Term ad 1859
Jacob Stein D.

Thomas B. Gay
Plaintiff in Error

vs

William A. Hughes
Defendant in Error

}
} From Palau County
}
} Last Term
}

I William Hunter of Palau County
Illinois hereby enter myself as security for
all costs which the Plaintiff in Error in
the above entitled cause may be adjudged
to pay in pursuance of the laws of
this state or the Rules of this Court
William Hunter.

Palau County Sept 28th 1859-

³²
Supreme Court Illinois
First Grand Jurors

Jacob Klein and
Thomas P. Day
Plaintiffs in error

vs
William A. Hughes
Defendant in error

Cash Bond

Filed October 29. 1857

St. Johnston Clk
49

PLAINTIFF'S BRIEF OF POINTS AND AUTHORITIES.

STATE OF ILLINOIS—IN THE SUPREME COURT—FIRST GRAND DIVISION—OF NOVEMBER TERM, 1859.

JACOB SKIEN & THOMAS B. GAY, Plaintiff's in Error, }
vs. } Error to Pulaski.
WILLIAM A. HUGHES, Defendant in Error.

Plaintiff's assign for Error.

FIRST—That the Court below erred in entering a decree against Jacob Skien and Thomas B. Gay, because it was entered by default and there was no service of process on them, ten days prior to the sitting of the Court at the term when the decree was rendered. They were summoned to appear on the first Monday in the month of September next, after the date of the writ, the 15th of August, 1858, and which was returned, served on defendants August 21st, 1858.

The Court at which the decree was entered was a special term of which proclamation was made on the 22d of June, and commenced on the 30th day of August, 1858, having but nine days service prior to the term.

Statute 242, IV Scam. 541, XVII Ills. 276 483,
XVIII Ills. 551, III Scam. 575, III Scam. 152.

Because the service is void in not stating the names of the Defendants served nor how many of them were served, in not stating *what* was read to them or of what he (the Sheriff) delivered a copy. Ibid.

XVI Ills. 299, XVII 276, XVIII 551.

Because the Mortgage on which the decree was rendered was void, that it was signed in the firm name of Philips, Skien & Gay, with one seal affixed, and acknowledged before James M. Davidge as a Justice of the Peace, by Henry Philips only, on behalf of himself and Skien & Gay, that the said James M. Davidge, at the time was also Clerk of the Circuit Court of Pulaski county.

Statute 813, Hilliard on Mortgages, 2d Vol. 156, Sec. 15,
Story on Partnership 145, 149, 173, 180, Story on Agency
Chap. 14, Sec. 351.

Because the note on which said decree was rendered was void in being under seal, signed by the firm name, and shows upon the back that the time of payment was extended by Hughes without any endorsement on the Mortgage or agreement of Skien and Gay. Ibid.

SECOND—That the decree entered of Record was void.

Because the Court had no jurisdiction of the persons of the defendants, Philips, Skien & Gay or either of them.

XVIII Ills. 551.

Because the decree is for the sale of personal property which was ordered to be sold at the door of the Court House.

XV Ills 58, Freeman 999.

Because the Mortgage upon which decree was rendered was a Chattel Mortgage

XIX Ills. 594-6.

Because the final decree was entered without personal service of a decree Nisi.

I American Chan. Dig. 805.

WM. HUNTER, Attorney for Plaintiff in Error.

State of Illinois ³²
Supreme Court
First Grand Division

Skien & Gay

vs
Wm A Hughes

Plaintiffs Brief

Filed Nov. 16. 1859

A. Johnston Clerk

JACOB SKEIN and THOMAS B. GOY, plaintiffs in error.

vs.

WILLIAM B. HUGHES, defendant in error.

This was a bill in chancery, filed in the Circuit Court of Pulaski county, filed on the 14th day of August, 1858, by Wm. A. Hughes against Henry Phillips, Jacob Skein, and Thos. B. Goy—co-partners under the name, style and description of Phillips, Skein & Goy, stating, in substance,

1.—2.

That on the 27th day of February, 1857, Phillips, Skein & Goy were indebted to complainant in the sum of \$500, and in order to secure the payment of the same to complainant, Phillips, Skein & Goy executed and delivered to complainant a promissory note under seal, dated 27th Feb'y, 1857, and payable on or before the 27th May, 1857, note here referred to as filed marked "A," and made part of complainants bill.

3.

That Phillips, ~~Emporium~~ ^{Skein} & Goy, in order to better secure the payment of the said sum of money executed and delivered to complainant, Wm. A. Hughes, a certain deed of mortgage, which is here referred to as filed and marked "B," dated the 27th Feb'y, 1857, by which said deed of mortgage the said Phillips, Skein & Goy in consideration of \$1 in hand paid by complainant, as well as in consideration of other promises afterwards to be mentioned and expressed, bargained, sold, transferred, and conveyed to complainant their interest in the saw mill seat conveyed to Kenny, Phillips & Lindsley T. Smith by H. Hainer, Pres't Emporium Real Estate & Manufacturing Co., south end Commercial avenue, north bank Cache River, in Pulaski county, Illinois, together with the steam saw-mill thereon situate, its engines, boilers, fixtures, tackle and appurtenances of whatever nature or kind; also, six yoke of cattle with yokes, chains, timber wheels and wagon, to have and to hold forever, provided that if Phillips, Skein & Goy should within three months from the date of the mortgage deed pay or cause to be paid to complainant or his proper representative the sum of \$500, then the mortgage to be void.

That the mortgage deed was afterwards on the 27th Feb'y acknowledged before Jas. M. Davidge, a Justice of the Peace, and duly recorded in the Recorder's office of Pulaski county.

4.

Charges that the \$500, and interest verbally agreed to be paid thereon, remained due and unpaid, whereby the estate mortgaged became absolute in complainant, subject only to equity of redemption, prays that defd'ts may be made to answer—that they may be decreed to pay complainant the sum mentioned, with arrears of interest together with costs and charges of suit, by a day to be appointed by Hon. Court, and in default that said mortgaged premises, or a sufficiency of the same, to satisfy complainants demand by the order and decree of this Hon. Court be sold, and out of proceeds of sale complainant may be paid the full amount due him on said mortgage, and interest together with

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Prays writ of subpoena returnable, &c., Copy of note referred to as marked "A," \$500. On or before the 27th day of May next we jointly promise to pay Wm. A. Hughes five hundred dollars, value received. Witness our hands and seals this 27th February, 1857. Signed, PHILLIPS, SKEIN & GOY. [SEALS.]

On the back of which note is the following endorsement: This note is extended to the 27th day August next and interest paid till that time. [Signed,] W. A. Hughes, June 12th, 1857.

Mortgage referred to as marked "B," recites that Phillips, Skein & Goy in consideration of \$1, and other consideration, mortgaged to Wm. A. Hughes the following property: Their interest in the saw-mill seat conveyed to Henry Phillips and Lindsley T. Smith by H. Hainer, Pres't E. R. E. & M. Co., south end Commercial avenue, north bank Cache River, Pulaski county, Ills., together with the steam saw-mill thereon situate, its engines, boilers, fixtures, tackle and appurtenances of whatsoever nature or kind; also, six yoke of cattle, with yokes, chains, timber-wheels and wagons—to have and to hold forever—provided that if Phillips, Skein & Goy paid within three months from the date thereof the sum of five hundred dollars, then the mortgage to be void; and also provided that the property was to remain in possession of the mortgagers. Witness our hands and seals this 27th day of February, 1857.

PHILLIPS, SKEIN & GOY, [SEALS.]

STATE OF ILLINOIS, PULASKI COUNTY, SS.

Personally came before the undersigned, a Justice of the Peace in and for the said county, Henry Phillips, one of the firm of Phillips, Skein & Goy, who is personally known to me, and signed and acknowledged the foregoing mortgage as the free and voluntary act of himself and his co-partners, the firm of Phillips, Skein & Goy. Given under my hand and seal this 27th February, 1857. JAS. M. DAVIDGE, J. P.

On the back of said mortgage is the certificate of Recorder that it was filed for Record 27th Feb'y, 1857, and duly recorded in Book I, page 264.

16th of August, 1858, subpoena in chancery issued out of the Clerk's office, directed to the Sheriff of Pulaski county, commanding him to summon Phillips, Skein & Goy to be and appear before the Circuit Court of Pulaski co., on the 1st Monday in the month of September next, which was returned by the sheriff with the following endorsement thereon: "Served by reading and delivering a true copy to the within named defd's., this, Aug. 21st, A. D., 1858. THOMAS SMITH, Sheriff.

[Signed,]

By A. C. Bartleson, Dpt'y.

Shff's Fees—serv'g & ret. \$1 65; mileage 50 miles, \$1 82—\$3 47.

On the 3d day of special term, it being the 1st of Sept., on motion of complainant's counsel defdt's were ruled to plead by to-morrow morning at 9 o'clock.

On the 2d day of Sept., a default was taken against Phillips, Skein & Goy, and cause:

referred to master to take proofs.

On the 3d day of Sept., 1858, the master made his report, who reported that upon examination he found to be due the compl'n't from the defdt's the sum of \$561 11

Signed,

JAS. M. DAVIDGE, Master in Chancery.

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Decree entered of record on the 3d day Sept., 1858, which is in substance as follows :

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Special Commissioner on the 1st Saturday in the month of December, 1858, at the court-house door in North Caledonia, after giving notice of the time and place of sale in the Mound City Emporium, did sell the property mentioned in the bill of complaint to Wm. A. Hughes, the complainant, for the sum of \$750 00, being the best bid offered for the same. Signed by

Jas. M. Davidge, Special Comm'r.

16.

Transcript certified.

WM. HUNTER, Att'y for plntff's in error.

Jacob Skinn and
Thomas B Gay
by
William A Hughes.

~~Abstract~~

Filed Nov. 11. 1859—
N. Johnston Clk
~~11~~

No 32

1859

Skinn & Gray
Skinn & Gray

m

W. A. Hughes

Erra to Pulaski -

808

Erra Confession and
Judgment Review and
Cause Remanded -

Sanford Order. Book "B" Page 76 -

Cottrell on Page 373 -

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Jacob Skinn and
Thomas B Gray
Depts in Erra

m

William A Hughes
Depts in Erra

Erra to Pulaski