

8567

No. \_\_\_\_\_

# Supreme Court of Illinois

City of Cairo

---

vs.

Levi L. Lightner

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71641  7

Alexander Circuit Court, May Term, 1858.

Precipos.

Levi L. Lightner

vs.

Assumpsit.

City of Cairo

Damages \$2000.

Filed May 13<sup>th</sup> 1858  
L. L. Lightner  
Clerk

The Clerk will Issue a summons for, for Defendant and direct the Sheriff of Alexander County, to execute by leaving a copy of summons, and reading the same to the Clerk of the City at Cairo, And Issue a subpoena in duces tecum to the Clerk of the Court of Common Pleas of the City of Cairo, Commanding him to bring as evidence 10. Record Books, T. No. 4 & 5, to be offered in evidence on behalf of plff

J. Daugherty for  
L. L. Lightner plff,

State of Illinois

Summons.

Alexander County vs. The People of the State of Illinois: To The Sheriff of Alexander County,

"Greeting" We command you to summon the City of Cairo by its corporate name if to be found in your County, to be and appear before the Circuit Court of said County on the first day of the next Term thereof to be holden at the Court house in the Town of Thebes on the fourth Monday in the month of May Inst, to answer Levi L. Lightner of a plea of Assumpsit to his damage of two thousand dollars and hereof make due return, to our said Court as the law directs.

Filed May 17<sup>th</sup> 1858  
L. L. Lightner  
Clerk

Witness, Levi L. Lightner Clerk of our said Court, and the Judicial seal thereof at Thebes, this 8<sup>th</sup> day of May, A.D. 1858.

L. L.

L. L. Lightner, Clerk

Endorsement on Summons.

May 12<sup>th</sup> 1858" Served the within Summons, by reading and delivering a copy of the same, to John I. Warran Clerk of the City of Cairo, fees" Serving & Returning 60. Mileage 25 miles 5 cts. 125" 185

C. C. Cole. Shff,

28527-17  
Feb. 4, 1858

Declaration

Filed May 14<sup>th</sup> 1858.  
L. L. Lightner  
clerk.

State of Illinois } At the May Term of the Alexander  
Alexander County } County Circuit Court AD 1858.

Levi L. Lightner by J. Daugherty his attorney complains of the City of Cairo, summoned &c. of a plea of trespass on the case, on promises, for that whereas after the passage of a certain act of the people of the state of Illinois represented in the General Assembly of the State of Illinois entitled an Act to establish a registers office in the city of Cairo, in force February 17<sup>th</sup> 1857. It is provided by the third section thereof, that Levi L. Lightner the present recorder of Alexander County, shall be allowed and paid by the City of Cairo, the full fees for copying and certifying, all such Deeds and Mortgages, and other entries affecting the title of lands within said limits, and when the whole of a book or books of record in his office contains nothing but evidence of title in Township, seventeen South, of Range One West; that he may if he thinks proper, deliver such Book or Books, ~~of record in his office containing nothing but evidence of title in Township seventeen South of Range one West,~~ in lieu of certified copies, and be entitled to receive the same fees, as if he had copied the same, to be paid by said City of Cairo, to him. And such Deeds Mortgages and other title papers, relating to or affecting lands, within Township seventeen, South range one West, the said Levi L. Lightner shall cause to be correctly copied in well bound books, to be furnished him by the City of Cairo. Section four of said act provides, that the recorder of Alexander County, separately certify at the foot of each deed and mortgage, and the fact that the same is correctly copied from the records of his office. And when said copies are so made of all the deeds Mortgages and other evidences of title papers, relating to or affecting land in said Township seventeen South, Range one West, the same shall be delivered over to the clerk of the Court of Common Pleas, in and for the City of Cairo, and the said City of Cairo, shall pay said Levi L. Lightner ten cents

for every one hundred words, and the sum of twenty five cents for each certificate. The payment of his said fees to be made prior to the delivery of said records

And plaintiff avers that by the 6<sup>th</sup> section of said act it is provided that the recorder of Alexander County shall be allowed in addition to his other fees herein provided ten cents for his services, and the use of his office, for each deed Mortgage or other writing, copied under the provisions of this act, which shall be paid by the Town or City of Cairo

And the said plaintiff avers that he did in pursuance of and agreeably to the provisions of said statute, to wit, on the 9<sup>th</sup> day of July, 1857, at the County of Alexander in the State of Illinois, as such Recorder of said County, deliver to the Clerk of the Court of Common Pleas in and for the City of Cairo, To wit, Record books, F. & H., which books of record, were in his plaintiffs said Office, and contains nothing but evidence of title in Township seventeen South, Range one West, and that he then and there delivered the same in lieu of certified copies containing nine hundred thousand words, and three hundred certificates, of the value of twenty five cents each certificate, and then and there as such recorder of Alexander County, did in pursuance of the directions of said statute, copied correctly from the records of his said office, all the other deeds Mortgages and other evidences of title papers relating to or affecting lands in said Township seventeen South Range one West, amounting in all to four hundred thousand words at ten cents per word, and also six hundred and five recorders certificates, thereunto each Deed Mortgage, and evidence of each title, amounting in value to twenty five cents for each certificate, And also then and there delivered the said last mentioned copies in a well bound book, known and designated as Book J, to the Clerk of the Court of Common Pleas, in and for Alexander County, which said books, & copies were then and there received by the said Clerk and also, for that, Whereas the said defendants were indebted to the said plaintiff in the further sum of two hundred and fifty dollars,

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for the use of his office and services in and about the copying  
 deeds mortgages and other writings. under the provisions of said  
 Statute. whereby the said defendant. made use of said records  
 copies certificates and books. and so made and delivered. by the s<sup>d</sup>  
 plff. and became possessed thereof in accordance with the stip-  
 ulation. directions and provisions of said statute. to wit, &c. as afo<sup>r</sup>.  
 by means whereof. and according to the tenor and effect of the said  
 statute. In that behalf the said defendant. then and there became  
 liable to pay to the said plaintiff. a certain sum of money. to wit, of  
 \$1.306.00. lawful money of the united States of America. being for  
 the books copies and certificates. of records. as also use of office  
 an services as aforesaid at the rate specified in said statute and  
 being so liable the said defendant in consideration thereof. afterwa-  
 rds to wit, on the day and year aforesaid at &c. aforesaid. under-  
 took and then and there faithfully promised the said plaintiff  
 to pay him the said sums of money. when the said defendants  
 should be thereunto afterwards requested. and the s<sup>d</sup> plff. avers  
 that afterwards to wit, <sup>on acc<sup>t</sup></sup> <sup>the said sums</sup> &c. demanded of the said dft. the pay-  
 ment of the money which the s<sup>d</sup> city of Cairo. was so liable to pay as  
 aforesaid. To wit, &c. as aforesaid.

3<sup>rd</sup> Count,

For that whereas heretofore to wit, on the 10<sup>th</sup> day of April AD 1858  
 at the County of Alexander and State of Illinois. the plaintiff was then  
 and there the recorder of Alexander County Illinois. and as such  
 recorder. ~~and as such recorder~~ he then and there was lawfully  
 possessed of certain record books. of the record deeds mortgages  
 and other evidences of title papers. relating to or affecting land in  
 Township Seventeen South of Range One West to wit, Books 7.  
 No 4 9. and whereas the people of the State of Illinois. in General  
 Assembly convened. enacted a certain statute intitled an Act to  
 establish a registers Office in the city of Cairo. In force February  
 the seventeenth day in the year of our Lord One thousand eight  
 hundred and fifty seven. whereby it is enacted among other  
 things therein by the said Act. that Levi S. Lightner the  
 present recorder of Alexander County. shall be allowed and  
 paid. by the city of Cairo. the full fees for copying and certifying

all such deeds and Mortgages and other entries affecting the title to lands within said limits. And when a whole book or Books or record in his Office contains nothing but evidence of title in Township Seventeen South of Range One West, that he may if he thinks proper deliver such Book or Books in lieu of certified copies, and be entitled to receive the same fees, as if he had copied the same to be paid by, the said City of Cairo, to him. and such deeds Mortgages and other title papers, as shall be recorded in Books with other title papers not relating to or affecting lands within Township Seventeen South of Range One West, the said Levi L. Lightner shall cause to be correctly copied in well bound books to be furnished him by the City of Cairo. And the plaintiff avers that he did &c. at &c. af; deliver Record Book F. containing 750. pages, at 800. words each and with 605. certificates at 25 cents each. Record book G. 58 pages, a. 800. words, containing also fifteen certificates at twenty five cents each. Record Book H, having 28,000. words, a ten cents per hundred, also 220 pages copied from Record Books. A, B, C, D, E & F. containing 800. words each page a ten cents per each hundred words, and two hundred and eleven certificates at twenty five cents each. Also two hundred and eleven deeds, instruments copied by him into said books, at ten cents each for services and rent room, amounting in all to the sum of \$1,306.10, to the clerk of the court of common pleas in and for the city of Cairo, according to the provisions stipulations and requirements, of said Statute, to wit, at &c. aforesaid for which the defendants, as aforesaid by virtue of said Statute was liable to pay to the said plaintiff, a large sum of money, to wit, the sum of \$1,306.10. And said plaintiff, did then and there demand payment thereof from the said defendant, by reason whereof and by force of the statute, the said defendants became liable to pay the said plaintiff the said sum of \$1,306.10. And the said plaintiff further avers that being &c. liable the said defendants did afterwards, to wit, on the day and year last aforesaid at &c. aforesaid undertake and faithfully promise the said plaintiff to pay him the said sum of \$1,306.10, when thereunto, afterwards requested

nevertheless the said defendants, not regarding its said prom-  
 isses and undertakings did not nor would pay the said plaintiff  
 the said sum of \$1,306.10. though requested so to do, or any part thereof  
 but to this said defendant hath hitherto wholly neglected and  
 refused and still doth neglect and refuse to wit above to the damage  
 of the said plaintiff of \$2,000, and therefore he sues so

A. Daugherty, for  
 Plaintiff

account.

The City of Cairo

Filed May 14<sup>th</sup> 1858  
 L. L. Lightner  
 clerk.

	Lo. L. Lightner Recorder of Alexander County	Dr.
For 797. pages. Original Record. Book F. 80. <sup>cts</sup> per page		\$605. 60.
" 605. Certificates @. 25. Ea		152. 50
" 58. pages. Original Record. Book J. @ 80. <sup>cts</sup> per page		46. 40
" 52. Certificates in Book J. 25. <sup>cts</sup> ea.		13. 00
" 220. pages. Copied from Books. A, B, C, D, E, G, H,		
@. 80. <sup>cts</sup> per page		176. 00
" 211. Certificates @. 25. <sup>cts</sup> ea.		52. 75
" 211. Instruments Copied @ 10. <sup>cts</sup> each.		21. 10
		<u>\$, 1067. 35</u>

Map Book. No. (With drawn)

Receipt for  
 Book F. & No.

Received July 9<sup>th</sup> 1857. of Levi L. Lightner Clerk of the Circuit Court  
 and Ex-officio Recorder of Alexander County, Record book. F. being  
 the Original records of Township 17 S. 1 West. also Record book  
 No. being the Original Record of the Maps and plats No. of the City  
 of Cairo. as the same was authorized to be transferred by act of  
 the Legislature of the State of Illinois passed AD 1857

John L. Hoarman  
 Clerk Court Com. Pleas of the City of  
 Cairo. & Ex-officio Register of deeds Ill.

Rec<sup>d</sup>. & Filed May  
 13<sup>th</sup> 1858.  
 L. L. Lightner, clk.

Receipt for  
 Book. J.

Received May 3<sup>rd</sup> 1858. Of Levi L. Lightner Clerk of the Circuit Court and  
 Ex-officio Recorder of Alexander County Illinois. Record Book J. of the Rec-  
 ords of Alexander County. the same containing. Record of lands in the City of

Filed. May 13<sup>th</sup> 1858.  
 L. L. Lightner, clk.

Cairo, and Town Seventeen and none other

John S. Harman, clerk of  
the court of Common Pleas of the City  
of Cairo

Pleas  
Filed June 2<sup>d</sup> 1858  
L. L. Lightner  
Clerk

The City of Cairo  
vs.  
Levi L. Lightner

Assumpsit } Pleas of the May Term of the 18<sup>th</sup> Ala  
} Under County Circuit Court, in the  
} Year of Our Lord Eighteen hundred & fifty  
} 8<sup>th</sup>

And the said defendants by Webb and Simons  
their attorneys, come and defend the wrong and Injury, when &c.  
and say, that they did not undertake and promise in manner and  
form as the said plaintiff hath above thereof complained against  
them, and of this they put themselves upon the country,

Webb, & Simons, Defts. attorneys

And for further plea in this behalf, the said defendants say  
active non because they say, that at the said time when &c. in  
said plaintiffs declaration mentioned they were a body corporate  
and politic, having a Mayor and common council, and clerk reg-  
ularly elected appointed and qualified, and also, as such acting  
and recognized having a seal, and that as such body corporate and  
politic they did not employ him the said plaintiff to do the work  
and perform the services in said plaintiffs declaration mentioned  
nor did they after the said services were performed agree undertake  
and promise to pay for the same, nor did they agree to receive, nor did  
they in fact receive the said record books, and copies of records  
in said plaintiffs declaration mentioned, nor authorize any other per-  
son or persons, to receive the same, And this they are ready to verify

Webb, & Simons, Defendants

Attorneys,

And the said plaintiff comes, and as to the 2<sup>d</sup> plea of 1<sup>st</sup> deft. above  
pleaded he says, nuchidi non, because he says that the matters &  
things as therein above pleaded, are not sufficient in law, for the  
1<sup>st</sup> deft. to bar or preclude, the said plaintiff from having & main



taining his aforesaid action thereon against them &c.

J. Daugherty, for plffs.

And for cause of special demurrer, shows here to the court the following cause of special demurrer. 1<sup>st</sup> because said 2<sup>d</sup> plea amounts to the General Issue

J. Daugherty, for, Plffs,

The City of Cairo  $\approx$  Pleas of the May Term of the Alexander County Circuit  
a ds,  $\approx$  Court, In the Year of Our Lord, One thousand  
Levi L. Lightner  $\approx$ , eight hundred and fifty eight

And the said defendant by Webb, Woacker and Simons its attorneys comes and defends, the wrong and injury done when &c, and say that the said plaintiffs declaration, and the said 1<sup>st</sup> and second counts thereof and each of them separately, and the matters therein contained, in manner and form as the same are above stated and set forth are not sufficient in law, for the said plaintiff to have or maintain his aforesaid action thereof against the said defendant, and the said defendant, is not bound by law to answer the same, and this the said defendant is ready to verify wherefore said defendant prays Judgment and cost &c.

Webb, Woacker & Simons, attys  
for. Defd,

Verdict in demurrer.

J. Daugherty,

At a circuit court begun and held, at Thebes in and for the County of Alexander and state of Illinois, on Monday the twenty-fourth day of May, A.D. One thousand eight hundred and fifty eight, Present, the Hon. William W. Parish, Judge of the Third Judicial district, of the State of Illinois, and presiding Judge of the Alexander County Circuit Court, Monroe Crawford States Attorney, Levi L. Lightner clerk, C. C. Cole Sheriff

Now on the 4<sup>th</sup> day of the Term of said court the following order, was entered of Record To wit,

Demurrer.

Filed May 25. 1858  
L. L. Lightner  
Clerk

1st. order.

Levi L. Lightner

vs.

assumpsit.

The City of Cairo

Now on this day came the plaintiff and by Daugherty and R. E. Gost his attorneys, and the defendant and by W. H. Hoacker & Simons their counsel, and demur to declaration

2nd. order.

May Term. AD 1858. 2nd day of June. 9th day of said Term

Levi L. Lightner

vs.

assumpsit,

City of Cairo

Now on this day came again the parties, by their attorneys, and on motion John L. Harmon was appointed clerk pro tem, during the pendency of this suit. On motion for leave to withdraw demurrer, <sup>and plead</sup> which is allowed, demurrer to 2nd plea sustained, and Issue being joined, whereupon came a jury, to wit, Reuben Vaughan, John Denton Hugh P. Craig, Chesterfield Langley, A. C. Holden, William Trent David Hicker, Heanibal Heunshier Francis Whitaker, Charles Reed Denton Leech, Charles A. Craig twelve good and lawful men of Alexander County, who being duly elected tried and sworn, the Issue to try. After hearing the proof and allegations, retired to consider of their verdict. The Jury came again into court and returned the following verdict to wit, The the Jury find the Issue for the plaintiff and assess the damages at \$899.25 It is therefore considered by the court, that the plaintiff recover of the said defendant, the aforesaid sum of eight hundred and ninety nine dollars and twenty five cents, damages with costs to be taxed, and may have execution therefor &c.

On 2nd day of June. 9th day of May Term AD 1858

Levi L. Lightner

vs.

assumpsit,

The City of Cairo

On this day came the parties, by their attorneys. The defendant, moves the court for a new trial, which is overruled by the court. Whereupon the defendant prays an appeal to the Supreme Court which is allowed. On the defendant entering into bond in the sum of One thousand dollars with Patrick Smith or S. Taylor, as security, in thirty days from this date,

State of Illinois

Alexander County } St. J. William C. Spafey Clerk of the Circuit  
Court of Alexander County in the State of  
Illinois, do hereby certify that the above and foregoing is a  
true fare and just Transcript, of the files and records in  
my office in the above entitled cause.

In Witness whereof I have hereunto subscribed my  
name and affixed the Judicial Seal of said  
Court, at office in the City of Cairo on this  
2<sup>nd</sup> day of February AD 1860.

William C. Spafey,  
Clerk.



State of Illinois }  
First Grand Jurors } Lt  
Supreme Court }

And the said City of Peoria  
depts below & plaintiffs in error. Cases and says  
there is manifest error appearing in the record &  
proceedings of the foregoing case. And for an  
assignment thereof the said pleff in error  
sets down and shows the cause the following  
causes of error to wit,

1<sup>st</sup> The Court below erred in sustaining the  
demurer of Pleff below to depts Sec<sup>d</sup> plea  
and in refusing to sustain said plea

2<sup>nd</sup>

The Court below erred in rendering judgment  
for the pleff below on his Sec<sup>d</sup> to depts 2<sup>nd</sup>  
plea, & refusing to render judgment for  
deft below on same or to sustain plea

3<sup>rd</sup> The Court below erred in not sustaining  
demurer of pleff below to the declaration  
of Pleff below said declaration being substan-  
tially defective & insufficient

4<sup>th</sup>

The demurer of Pleff below to depts 2<sup>nd</sup> plea open-  
ed the record up to the declaration of Pleff. and the  
same being substantially insufficient said  
demurer ought to have been sustained to  
said declaration

5<sup>th</sup>

The Court below erred in rendering judgment  
ent for Pleff below & not for deft below  
for the record shows no cause of action  
& no right to recover

Wherefore Pleff in error pray for the causes above  
specified that said judgment be reversed



Recd.

The City of Cairo  
by  
Scribner & Lightner

Wm. L. Alexander Co.

Filed Nov. 16. 1868 -  
N. Johnston M<sup>ch</sup>  
Paid by J. W. Haynie \$500

Haynie & Parish

# ALEXANDER CIRCUIT COURT, May Term, 1858.

Precipe.

Filed May 13th, 1858.—  
Levi L. Lightner, Clerk.

LEVI L. LIGHTNER, }  
vs. } Assumpsit.  
City of Cairo. } Damages, \$2,000.

The Clerk will issue a Summons for Defendant, and direct the Sheriff of Alexander County to execute by leaving a copy of the Summons and reading the same to the Clerk of the City at Cairo, and issue a Subpoena in *duces tecum* to the Clerk of the Court of Common Pleas of Cairo, commanding him to bring as evidence, etc., Record Books, F. H. and I., to be offered in evidence on behalf of Plaintiff.

J. DAUGHERTY, for  
L. L. LIGHTNER, Pff.

Summons.  
Filed May 17th, 1858.—  
Levi L. Lightner, Clerk.

STATE OF ILLINOIS, }  
ALEXANDER COUNTY. } SCT. The people of the State of Illinois, to the Sheriff of Alexander County. Greeting: We command you to summon the City of Cairo by its corporate name, if to be found in your county, to be and appear before the Circuit Court of said county, on the first day of the next Term thereof, to be holden at the Court house in the Town of Thebes, on the fourth Monday in the month of May inst., to answer Levi L. Lightner of a plea of Assumpset to his damage of two thousand dollars, and hereof make due return to said court, as the law directs.

Witness, LEVI L. LIGHTNER, Clerk of our said Court, and the Judicial Seal thereof, at Thebes, }  
{ L. S. } this 8th day of May, A. D., 1858.

L. L. LIGHTNER, Clerk.

Endorsement on Summons.

May 12th, 1858, served the within Summons by reading and delivering a copy of the same to John Q. Harman, Clerk of the City of Cairo. Fees, serving and returning, 60. Mileage, 25 miles, 5 cts., 1,25, \$1,85.  
C. C. COLE, Sheriff.

Declaration.  
Filed May 14th, 1858.—  
L. L. Lightner, Clerk.

STATE OF ILLINOIS, }  
ALEXANDER COUNTY. } At the May Term of the Alexander County Circuit Court, A. D., 1858.

Levi L. Lightner, by J. Daugherty, his Attorney, complains of the City of Cairo, summoned, etc, of a plea of trespass on the case, on promises, for that whereas, after the passage of a certain act of the people of the State of Illinois, represented in the General Assembly of the State of Illinois, entitled An act to establish a Register's office in the City of Cairo, in force February 17th, 1857. It is provided by the third section thereof that Levi L. Lightner, the present Recorder of Alexander county, shall be allowed and paid by the City of Cairo the full fees for copying and certifying all such deeds and mortgages and other entries affecting the title of lands within said limits. And when the whole of a book or books of Record in his office contains nothing but evidence of title in Township Seventeen, South of Range One, West, that he may if he thinks proper deliver such book or books in lieu of certified copies, and be entitled to receive the same fees as if he had copied the same, to be paid by said city of Cairo to him. And such deeds, mortgages and other title papers, relating to or affecting lands within Township Seventeen, South, Range One, West, the said Levi L. Lightner shall cause to be correctly copied in well bound books, to be furnished him by the City of Cairo. Section four of said act provides that the Recorder of Alexander County separately certify at the foot of each deed and mortgage, and the fact that the same is correctly copied from the records of his office. And when said copies are so made of all the deeds, mortgages and other evidences of title papers relating to or affecting land in said Township Seventeen, South, Range One, West, the same shall be delivered over to the Clerk of the Court of Common Pleas, in and for the city of Cairo, and the said City of Cairo shall pay said Levi L. Lightner ten cents for every one hundred words, and the sum of twenty-five cents for each certificate. The payment of his said fees to be made prior to the delivery of said Records.

And plaintiff avers that by the 6th section of said act it is provided that the Recorder of Alexander County shall be allowed, in addition to his other fees herein provided, ten cents for his services and the use of his office for each deed, mortgage or other writing copied under the provisions of this act, which shall be paid by the Town or City of Cairo.

And the said plaintiff avers that he did in pursuance of and agreeably to the provisions of said statute, to-wit, on the 9th day of July, 1857, at the County of Alexander in the State of Illinois, as such Recorder of said County, deliver to the Clerk of the Court of Common Pleas in and for the city of Cairo, to-wit, Record books F. and H., which books of Record were in his plaintiff's said office, and contains nothing but evidence of title in Township Seventeen, South, Range One, West, and that he then and there delivered the same in lieu of certified copies, containing nine hundred thousand words and three hundred certificates, of the value of twenty-five cents each certificate, and then and there, as such Recorder of Alexander County, did in pursuance of the directions of said statute, copied correctly from the records of his said office all the other deeds, mortgages and other evidences of title papers relating to or affecting land in said Township Seventeen, South, Range One, West. Amounting in all to four hundred thousand words at ten cents per word, and also six hundred and five Recorder's certificates thereunto, each deed, mortgage and evidence of each title, amounting in value to twenty-five cents for each certificate. And also, then and there delivered the said last mentioned copies, in a well bound book, known and designated as Book L., to the Clerk of the Court of Common Pleas in and for Alexander County, which said books and copies were then and there received by the said Clerk, and also for that, Whereas, the said defendants were indebted to the said plaintiff in the further sum of two hundred and fifty dollars for the use of his office and services in and about the copying deeds, mortgages and other writings, under the provisions of said statute, whereby the said defendant made use of said records, copies, certificates and books, and so made and delivered by the said plaintiff, and become possessed thereof in accordance with the stipulation, directions and provisions of said statute, to-wit, etc., as aforesaid. By means whereof and according to the tenor and effect of the said statute, in that behalf the said defendant then and there became liable to pay to the said plaintiff a certain sum of money, to-wit, of \$1,306 10, lawful money of the United States of America, being for the books, copies and certificates of records, as also use of office and services as aforesaid, at the rate specified in said statute, and being so liable the said defendant in consideration thereof afterwards, to-wit, on the day and year aforesaid, at &c., aforesaid, undertook and then and there faithfully promised the said plaintiff to pay him the said sums of money when the said defendants should be thereunto afterwards requested. And the said plaintiff avers that afterwards, to-wit, on etc., at etc., demanded the said sums of the said defendants, the payment of the money which the said City of Cairo was so liable to pay as aforesaid, to-wit, etc., as aforesaid.

For that, whereas, heretofore, to-wit, on the 10th day of April, A. D., 1858, at the County of Alexander and State of Illinois, the plaintiff was then and there the Recorder of Alexander County, Illinois, and as such Recorder, he then and there was lawfully possessed of certain record books, of the record deeds, mortgages and other evidences of title papers relating to or affecting land in Township Seventeen, South, of Range One, West, to-wit, Books F., H. and I., and whereas, the people of the State of Illinois, in General Assembly convened, enacted a certain statute, entitled an Act to establish a Register's office in the City of Cairo, in force February the sev-

2d Count.

enteenth day, in the year of our Lord One Thousand Eight Hundred and Fifty Seven, whereby it is enacted among other things therein by the said Act, that Levi L. Lightner, the present Recorder of Alexander County, shall be allowed and paid by the City of Cairo the full fees for copying and certifying all such deeds and mortgages and other entries affecting the title to lands within said limits. And when a whole book or books or record in his office contains nothing but evidence of title in Township Seventeen, South of Range One, West, that he may if he thinks proper deliver such book or books in lieu of certified copies, and be entitled to receive the same fees as if he had copied the same, to be paid by the said City of Cairo to him. And such deeds, mortgages and other title papers as shall be recorded in books with other title papers not relating to or affecting lands within Township Seventeen, South, Range One, West, the said Levi L. Lightner shall cause to be correctly copied in well bound books to be furnished him by the City of Cairo. And the plaintiff avers that he did, etc., at etc. aforesaid, deliver Record book F., containing 750 pages, at 800 words each, and with 605 certificates at 25 cents each. Record book I., 58 pages, a. 800 words, containing also fifteen certificates at 25 cents each. Record book H., having 28,000 words at ten cents per hundred, also 220 pages copied from Record books A., B., C., D., E., and I., containing 800 words each page, at ten cents per each hundred words, and two hundred and eleven certificates at 25 cents each. Also two hundred and eleven deeds, instruments copied by him into said books, at ten cents each for services and rent room, amounting in all to the sum of \$1,306 10, to the Clerk of the Court of Common Pleas in and for the City of Cairo, according to the provisions, stipulations and requirements of said statute, to-wit, at &c., aforesaid, for which the defendants as aforesaid, by virtue of said statute, was liable to pay to the said plaintiff a large sum of money, to-wit, the sum of \$1,306 10. And said plaintiff did then and there demand payment thereof from the said defendant, by reason whereof and by force of the statute, the said defendants became liable to pay the said plaintiff the said sum of \$1,306 10. And the said plaintiff further avers that being, etc., liable, the said defendants did afterwards, to-wit, on the day and year last aforesaid at, etc., aforesaid, undertake and faithfully promise the said plaintiff to pay him the said sum of \$1,306 10. When thereunto afterwards requested, nevertheless the said defendants not regarding its said promises and undertakings, did not nor would pay the said plaintiff the said sum of \$1,306 10, though requested so to do, or any part thereof, but to do this said defendant hath hitherto wholly neglected and refused, and still doth neglect and refuse, to-wit, at, etc., to the damage of the said plaintiff of \$2,000, and therefore he sues, &c.

J. DAUGHERTY, for Plaintiff.

The City of Cairo, to L. L. Lightner, Recorder of Alexander County, Dr.

For 757 pages original Record, Book F., 80 cts per page.....	\$ 605 60
“ 605 certificates, at 25 cts each .....	152 50
“ 58 pages original Record, Book I., at 80 cts per page .....	46 40
“ 52 certificates in Book I., 25 cts each.....	13 00
“ 220 pages, copied from Books A., B., C., D., E., G., and I., at 80 cts per page.....	176 00
“ 211 certificates, at 25 cts each .....	52 75
“ 211 instruments, copied at 10 cents each.....	21 10

\$1067 35

Account.

Filed May 14th, 1858.  
L. L. Lightner, Clerk.

Map Book H. (withdrawn.)

Received, July 9th, 1857, of Levi L. Lightner, Clerk of the Circuit Court and Exofficio Recorder of Alexander County, Record book F., being the original records of Township 17, S. R. 1, West; also Record book H., being the original Record of the Maps and Plats, &c., of the City of Cairo, as the same was authorised to be transferred by act of the Legislature of the State of Illinois, passed A. D., 1857.

JOHN Q. HARMAN,

Clerk Court Common Pleas of the City of Cairo, and Exofficio Register of Deeds, &c.

Received, May 3d, 1858, of Levi L. Lightner, Clerk of the Circuit Court and Exofficio Recorder of Alexander County, Illinois, Record book I., of the Records of Alexander County, the same containing Record of lands in the city of Cairo and Township Seventeen and none other.

JOHN Q. HARMAN,

Clerk of the Court of Common Pleas of the City of Cairo.

Receipt for Book F. & H.  
Received and filed May  
13th, 1858.  
L. L. Lightner, Clerk.

Receipt for Book I.  
Filed May 13th, 1858.  
L. L. Lightner, Clerk.

Pleas.  
Filed June 2d, 1858.  
L. L. Lightner, Clerk.

The City of Cairo, }  
ATS. } Assumpsit. { Pleas of the May Term of the Alexander County Circuit Court, in the Year  
Levi L. Lightner. } { of Our Lord Eighteen Hundred and Fifty-Eight.

And the said defendants, by Webb and Simons, their attorneys, come and defend the wrong and injury when, etc., and say that they did not undertake and promise in manner and form as the said plaintiff hath above thereof complained against them, and of this they put themselves upon the country.

WEBB & SIMONS, Defendants' Attorneys.

And for further plea in this behalf, the said defendants say, actio non because they say, that at the said time when, etc., in said plaintiff's declaration mentioned, they were a body corporate and politic, having a Mayor and Common Council, and Clerk regularly elected, appointed and qualified, and also as such acting and recognized, having a Seal, and that as such body corporate and politic, they did not employ him, the said plaintiff, to do the work and perform the services in said plaintiff's declaration mentioned, nor did they, after the said services were performed, agree, undertake and promise to pay for the same, nor did they agree to receive, nor did they in fact receive the said Record books and copies of Records in said plaintiff's declaration mentioned, nor authorise any other person or persons to receive the same. And this they are ready to verify.

WEBB & SIMONS, Defendants' Attorneys.

And the said plaintiff comes, and as to the 2d plea of said defendants above pleaded, he says, precludi non, because he says that the matters and things as therein above pleaded, are not sufficient in law for the said defendants to bar or preclude the said plaintiff from having and maintaining his aforesaid action thereon against them, &c. *And for special count of demurrer shows that the same amounts to the general issue*

A. DAUGHERTY, for Plaintiff.

The City of Cairo, }  
ADS. } Pleas of the May Term of the Alexander County Circuit Court, in the Year of Our Lord  
Levi L. Lightner. } One Thousand Eight Hundred and Fifty-Eight.

And the said defendant, by Webb, Hacker & Simons, its attorneys, comes and defends the wrong and injury done, when, etc., and say that the said plaintiff's declaration, and the said 1st and 2d counts thereof, and each of them separately, and the matters therein contained in manner and form as the same are above stated and set forth, are not sufficient in law for the said plaintiff to have or maintain his aforesaid action thereof against the said defendant, and the said defendant is not bound by law to answer the same; and this the said defendant is ready to verify. Wherefore said defendant prays judgment and cost, &c.

WEBB, HACKER & SIMONS, Attorneys for Defendant.

Joinder in demurrer. J. DAUGHERTY.

Demurrer.  
Filed May 25th, 1858.  
L. L. Lightner, Clerk.



" At a Circuit Court begun and held at Thebes, in and for the County of Alexander and State of Illinois,  
" on Monday, the twenty-fourth day of May, A. D., one thousand eight hundred and fifty eight: Present,  
" the Hon. William K. Parish, Judge of the Third Judicial District of the State of Illinois and Presiding  
" Judge of the Alexander County Circuit Court, Monroe Crawford, States Attorney, Levi L. Lightner, Clerk,  
" C. C. Cole, Sheriff."

1st Order.

" Now on the 4th day of the Term of said Court the following order was entered of Record, to-wit:  
" Levi L. Lightner, }  
" vs. } Assumpsit.  
" The City of Cairo. }

" Now on this day came the plaintiff and by Daugherty and R. E. Yost, his attorneys, and the defendant and  
" by Webb, Hacker & Simons, their counsel, and demur to declaration."

2d Order.

May Term, A. D., 1858, 2d day of June, 9th day of said Term,  
" Levi L. Lightner, }  
" vs. } Assumpsit.  
" The City of Cairo. }

" Now on this day came again the parties, by their attorneys, and on motion, John Q. Harman was ap-  
" pointed Clerk pro tem., during the pendency of this suit. On motion for leave to withdraw demurrer and  
" plead, which is allowed, demurrer to 2d plea sustained, and issue being joined, whereupon came a jury, to-wit,  
" Reuben Vaughn, John Denton, Hugh P. Craig, Chesterfield Langley, A. G. Holden, William Trent, David  
" Wicker, Hannibal Hunsaker, Francis Whitaker, Charles Reed, Burton Leech, Charles A. Graigg, twelve good  
" and lawful men of Alexander County, who being duly elected, tried and sworn the issue to try, after hearing  
" the proof and allegations, retired to consider of their verdict. The jury came again into Court and returned  
" the following verdict, to-wit: We, the jury, find the issue for the plaintiff, and assess the damages at \$899 25.  
" It is therefore considered by the Court that the plaintiff recover of the said defendant the aforesaid sum of  
" eight hundred and ninety-nine dollars and twenty-five cents damages, with costs to be taxed, and may have  
" execution therefor, &c."

On the 2d day of June, 9th day of May Term, A. D., 1858,  
Levi L. Lightner, }  
" vs. } Assumpsit.  
The City of Cairo. }

On this day came the parties by their attorneys. The defendant moves the Court for a new trial, which is  
" overruled by the Court, whereupon the defendant prays an appeal to the Supreme Court, which is allowed, on  
" the defendant entering into bond in the sum of one thousand dollars, with Patric Smith or S. S. Taylor as secu-  
" rity, in thirty days from this date.

STATE OF ILLINOIS, }  
First Grand Division Supreme Court. } SS.

And the said City of Cairo, defendant below and plaintiff in Error, comes and says there is manifest  
" error appearing in the record and proceedings of the foregoing cause, and for an assignment thereof the  
" said plaintiff in Error sets down and shows the Court the following causes of error, to-wit:

1st. The Court below erred in sustaining the demurrer of plaintiff below to defendant's second plea  
" and in refusing to sustain said plea.

2d. The Court below erred in rendering judgment for the plaintiff below on his demurrer to defen-  
" dant's 2d plea, and refusing to render judgment for defendant below on same or to said plea.

3d. The Court below erred in not sustaining demurrer of plaintiff below to the declaration of plaintiff  
" below, said declaration being substantially defective and insufficient.

4th. The demurrer of plaintiff below to defendant's 2d plea opened the record up to the declaration  
" of plaintiff, and the same being substantially insufficient, said demurrer ought to have been sustained to  
" said declaration.

5th. The Court below erred in rendering judgment for plaintiff below and not for defendant below,  
" for the record shows no cause of action and no right to recover.

Wherefore, plaintiff in Error prays for the causes above specified that said judgment be reversed, an-  
" nulled, set aside, made void and for nothing esteemed, and as in duty bound, &c.

I. N. HAYNIE, for Plaintiff in Error.

~~10~~ 10

Abstract.

City of Cairo

By

L. L. Sigourney

$$\begin{array}{r} 178 \\ 20 \\ \hline 3560 \\ 20 \\ \hline 700 \\ 7 \\ \hline 4900 \end{array}$$
$$\begin{array}{r} 30 \\ 20 \\ \hline 600 \\ 7 \\ \hline 42 \end{array}$$

Filed Nov. 16. 1860 -

N. Johnston City

1860

The City of Cairo  
vs  
Levi S. Lightner

Opinion by  
Walter J. This action was instituted  
to recover, for transcribing, the record  
of deeds and other title papers relating  
to or affecting the real estate of the  
City <sup>of Cairo</sup> and township in which it is  
situated. The act of the 14<sup>th</sup> day of ~~the~~  
February 1857, (Sess Laws 125) establishes  
an office for the registry of deeds with  
in the city. ~~the~~ <sup>and the</sup> ~~fourth~~ <sup>third</sup> section  
of the act provides that appellee shall  
~~be allowed and paid by the city, the~~  
~~full fees, for copying and certifying,~~  
all deeds, mortgages and other entries  
affecting the title of lands within the  
city and township; and he is author-  
-ized, to in case any of the record books  
shall contain nothing but evidence  
relating to land in the city and town-  
-ship, to deliver such books or books  
in lieu of copies, and he entitled to re-  
-ceive the same ~~pay~~ fees as if he had copied  
the same, which is also ~~to~~ required to be  
paid by the city.

The fourth section provides, that when

\* A trial was had before the court and jury resulting in a verdict in favor of appellee, upon which judgment was rendered.

the copies are thus made, they shall be delivered to the clerk of the court of common pleas in and for the city of Leino; and that said city shall pay to appellee ten cents for every one hundred words, and the sum of twenty five cents for every certificate. The declaration avers, that appellee made the copies and certificates of such records and delivered the same to, and that they were received by the clerk of the common pleas, as required by the act. To the declaration the plea of non assumpsit was filed; also a plea that the city did not employ appellee to perform the services, mentioned in the declaration, nor did they after it was performed, agree, undertake or promise to pay for the same, nor did they agree to receive the records books and copies of records in the plaintiffs declaration mentioned. To this latter plea there was a demurrer, which assigned as special <sup>grounds</sup> cause, that it amounted to the general issue. The demurrer was sustained, and on the merits ~~and the damages were assessed and judgment~~ was decided by the demurrer, ~~that~~ <sup>sustaining the demurrer</sup> judgment is assigned for error. This plea only traversed the several

~~of the~~ material arguments of the  
declaration. It avers no new facts,  
It did not confer and award the cause  
= of action, but simply put the  
appellate upon the proof of the argu-  
= ments it traversed. This had been already  
= done by the ~~plea~~ general issue. It  
therefore amounted to no more than  
the general issue, and the answer  
was properly sustained.

If ~~it~~ <sup>it</sup> was true that the city man  
had in fact requested the appellee to  
perform the labor, had not promis-  
= ed to pay him, <sup>had not</sup> ~~as~~ <sup>as</sup> authorized the  
clerk to ~~send~~ of the clerk's court of  
common pleas to receive these copies  
of records, it would <sup>not</sup> constitute a defen-  
= ce to the action. The legislature had  
the undoubted right to impose the  
duty upon the appellee to perform the  
labor, and to require the city to pay  
him for it. The obligation to pay was  
imposed by the statute, and did not  
grow out of ~~appels~~ contract. And it  
was a matter of no consequence whether  
it was done at ~~the~~ <sup>the</sup> ~~appellee's~~ request  
or not, as the liability was imposed  
by ~~appels~~ enactment.

The judgment of the court below  
is affirmed.

The City of Cairo  
vs

Seis & Signatures

No 10.

Opinion  
Walleng.

Cairo } Supreme Courts & av  
 vs } Term 1861  
 Lightner }

A demurrer to a special plea cannot be carried back to the declaration after a direct demurrer to it has been overruled and the general issue pleaded. *Proverbes Lamy*. 22<sup>nd</sup> Ill. 496

A public corporation may be sued on an implied contract. 7<sup>th</sup> Cranch 229.  
*Johns* 227 3<sup>rd</sup> Serg. & Rawls 117. 23<sup>rd</sup> Statutes  
 182. *Seagrave vs City of Alton* 13 Ills  
 371. 14 Ills. 88; 15 Ills 70.

In the case before the Court, the Legislature proceeded by law to establish a Recorder's office in Cairo, for the benefit of the inhabitants of that City and required Lightner plff to copy all the deeds &c & hand over to the Cairo City recorder allowing certain fees to him to be paid by the City of Cairo. Lightner performed the service and delivered the Copies books &c and demanded fees, which the City refused to pay sent an appeal in favor of Lightner, to reverse this judgment, this cause is brought to the Court,

The defendant demurred to the declara-  
tion which demurrer was by the  
~~Court overruled~~ withdrawn  
The defendant  
then plead the general issue and a  
special plea plaintiff took issue on  
the general issue & demurred to the speci-  
al plea which demurred the Court  
~~sustained~~ The sustaining of  
which demurrer is a plea for error.

The Special plea is bad because  
it amounts to the general issue ~~and~~  
~~because it does not as a special plea~~  
~~answer the declaration but a previous~~  
~~that in law a corporation to be bound~~  
~~must contract under their corporate~~  
~~seal~~

The Legislature has full power  
& Control over a public Corporation  
Primer 120. Colis vs Madison County.

J. S. Smith  
S. J. M. M.

Leano  
no  
Lynch

Joseph Smith



The City of Cairo } In the Supreme Court  
vs } 1st Grand Jurisdiction  
S. S. Lightner }

The Clerk of the Supreme Court will issue a writ of process into the Alexander Circuit Court in this cause and also a fee bill for Defendants Costs directed to the Sheriff of Alexander County, Va.

J. D. Dougherty for  
S. S. Lightner.

The City of Cairo

vs

J. S. Lightner,

Procurator

8567

~~8567~~

Filed Nov. 28. 1862

Noah Seligman, Clk

Cairo  
vs  
Lightner

Suprem Court - Dec Term  
1851

A demurrer to a special plea  
cannot be carried back to the declaration  
after a direct demurrer to it has been  
overruled and the general issue pleaded  
Brewer vs Larnay 23<sup>rd</sup> Ills 496

A public corporation may be  
sued on an implied contract. 7<sup>th</sup> term  
note 229. Johns 227. 3<sup>rd</sup> Serg & Kamb  
117 3 Halstead 180 Niagara vs  
city of Attaw 13<sup>th</sup> Ills 371. 14 Ills 85.  
15 Ills 7<sup>th</sup>

In the case before the Court.  
The Legislature provided by law to establish  
a recorder office in Cairo for the benefit  
of the ~~inhabitants~~ that City, and  
required Lightner plff to copy all deeds  
re and hand over to the Cairo City  
recorder allowing certain fees to him to  
be paid by the City of Cairo, Lightner  
performed the service and delivered the copies  
books &c and demanded fees which the  
City refused to pay, Just & judge,  
in favor of Lightner to reverse the  
judgments this cause is brought to this  
Court, The Defendants demurred  
to the declaration which demurrer was  
by the ~~Court~~ <sup>withdrawing</sup> ~~overruled~~ The defendants

The general issue and a special  
plea Plaintiff took issue on the  
general issue and demurred to the  
special plea which demurrer the  
Court sustained The sustaining of  
which demurrer is argued for  
error

The special plea is held  
as matter could only amount to the  
general issue & it does not answer  
~~the declaration but assumes that in~~  
~~law a corporation to be bound must~~  
~~contract under its seal~~ Corporation  
seal The Legislature has full  
power & control over public Corp  
oration Power 720 Cal vs Madson Corp

I am Sir  
Yours

Caris

no

Lighter

Sept. 1891

City of Lewis & Clark

vs  
Lieut & Lighter Alex. Snow

}  
Snow to Alex  
Snow

The Clerk of Superior Court will  
issue a writ of Error in the above  
entitled Cause, in favor of the plaintiff  
Snow, who was defendant below  
and against Alex in Error who was  
plaintiff below, in which said Cause  
plaintiff below recovered as judgment  
against defendant below, and because  
said writ Removable as required  
by law to

Attest

for plaintiff in Error

City of Cairo  
in  
Siri S. Sightrus

Præcipi

Julia Nov. 16. 1860 -  
Sp. Johnston CM

Lehigh Grove,

"  
Garda Trust of <sup>My</sup> appeal from Perry

appellant. Counsel would refer  
the Court to a part of the testimony in  
regard to the delivery of horse - viz  
James Martin in his testimony speaks  
of David Martin saying he would  
"take him back" or was "willing to take  
horse back" - from which it is manifest  
the horse was delivered to appellant.

That action for appellant

Rosney appelland  
Frost Gappelle  
~~\_\_\_\_\_~~

*[Faint, illegible handwritten text, possibly bleed-through from the reverse side of the page.]*



10

City of Cairo

my

Dear S. Lightner

Ever to Alexander

8567