

8837

No.

Supreme Court of Illinois

Taylor & Davis, Trustees,

---

vs.

Lewis W. Young

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71641  7

State of Illinois  
City of Cain  
County of Alexander

I Chas. before the Honourable Court of  
Common Pleas, held at the Court House  
in said City, on the 13th day of April,  
AD 1856. Present the Honorable Isham A  
Haynes Judge of said Court.

Thomas S. Taylor and  
Charles Davis Trustees of }  
the Cain City Property } In Aggument.

Lewis W. Young

Do it Remembered that heretofore, to wit,  
on the 17th day of June AD 1856. came  
the Plaintiffs by Cyrus G. Dimond their attorney  
and sued out of the Clerks office of said Court  
a writ of Summons against the said Defendants  
which said writ reads in the following words  
and figures, to wit:

State of Illinois

City of Cain

Alexander County

The People of the State of Illinois  
To the Town Constable of said City Greeting  
We command you that you summon  
Lewis W. Young if he may be found in said  
City, or in Township Sixteen, South Range  
one West of the third Principal Meridian, person  
ally to be and appear before the Court of Common  
Pleas of said City on the first day of the next  
Term thereof, to be holden at the Court House

in the City of Cairo on the first Monday in the  
month of July next to answer to answer  
Thomas S Taylor and Charles Davis Trustees  
of the Cairo City property of a Plea of  
a pumpit Damages of \$500<sup>00</sup> and this you  
shall in no wise omit under the penalty of  
the Law; and have you then and there this  
Writ, and make appear thereon how you  
have executed the same, witness John  
D Harman, Clerk of our said Court of  
Common Pleas, and the seal thereof hereunder  
to affix at office in Cairo this 17th day  
of June AD 1856

Seal

John D Harman

Clerk

to which said writ was duly returned with  
the following endorsement thereon to wit  
"Served by sending to the within named defen-  
dant June 20th 1856."

T.C. fees. 50¢ Service" James Kennedy"

10¢ Return "Town Constable"

60¢

And afterward to wit on the 27th day of  
June AD 1856 came the Plaintiff by their  
attorney and filed herein the following  
Declaration to wit:

State of Illinois

County of Alexander

City of Cairo

3<sup>rd</sup>

Plea of the  
July Term of

the Court of Common Pleas of the City of  
Cairo. In the Year of our Lord One thousand eight hundred and fifty six

# in the sum of one hundred dollars  
Court of Common Pleas  
County of the United States

Thomas S Taylor and Charles Davis Trustees  
of the Cain City property plaintiff in this suit  
by Cyrus G Simmors their attorney Complainants  
of Lewis H Young defendant in this  
Case being in custody &c of a plea of Tresp  
ass on the case on premises

To that whereas the said defendant  
henceforth to viz, on the twentieth day of  
April in the year of our Lord one thousand  
eight hundred and fifty five at the  
said City of Cain County of Alexander  
State of Illinois and within the jurisdiction  
of this Court became and ever since indebted  
to the said plaintiffs for the use and occup  
ation of a certain Message, premises and  
landing place or wharf by the coal boats  
of the said defendant with the appurtenan  
ces of the said plaintiffs by the said  
defendant to with a landing place on  
the Illinois bank of the Ohio River within  
the limits of the said City, County and State  
aforesaid being part of that portion of  
the Southeast fractional quarter of Section  
Twenty five in Township Seventeen South  
Range one West of the third Principal  
Meridian which fronts on the said Ohio  
River Being two hundred feet front  
of the water line of the Ohio River aforesaid  
on the water slope of the Ohio River in the City  
aforesaid commencing at a point fifty  
feet South or below the lower extremity of the  
Passenger depot grounds of the Illinois

Central Rail Road Company and  
thence running two hundred feet southwardly  
along the water line or margin of the said  
Ohio River, and within the jurisdiction afores-  
aid by the said defendant and at their  
special instance and request and by  
the sufferance and permission of the said  
plaintiff for a long space of time before  
then elapsed, to wit, the space of one  
year had held ~~and~~<sup>and</sup> occupied possessed  
land enjoyed, and being so indebted, he  
the said defendant in consideration thereof  
afterwards, to wit, on the day and year  
last aforesaid at the said City of Cairo  
County of Alexander, State of Illinois  
and within the jurisdiction aforesaid under  
to off and then and there forthwith promised  
the said plaintiff to pay them the said last  
mentioned sum of money when they the  
said defendant should be thereunto after-  
wards requested.

2nd Count. And also for that whereas, afterwards  
to wit, on the day and year last aforesaid  
at the said City of Cairo, County and State  
and within the jurisdiction aforesaid the  
said defendant became and was indebted  
to the said to the plaintiff, on the further  
sum of five hundred dollars of like  
lawful money of the United States for  
the use and occupation of a certain other  
lading on the south east fractional quarter  
of section twenty five, in Township Seventeen

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South Range one west of the third principal  
Meridian and the naesswage tenements. Seves  
embankments water slopes and premises <sup>in</sup> com-  
ected therewith had before that time suf-  
fered and permitted the said defendant to  
have use, hold, occupy, possess and enjoy  
of the said plaintiffs, and that he the said  
defendant had, according to the said last  
mentioned sufferance and possession  
of the said plaintiffs had, helden used  
occupied possessed and enjoyed the same  
for a long space of time then elapsed  
to wit for the space of one year, he the  
said defendant undertook and then and  
then faithfully promised in consideration  
thereof afterwards to pay, on the day and year  
last aforesaid at the said City of Cairo County  
State, and within the jurisdiction aforesaid,  
undertook and then and thereafter faithfully prom-  
ised the said plaintiff to pay them so much  
money as they the said plaintiff therefore rea-  
sonably deserved to have of the said defendant  
when he the said defendant should be thereun-  
to afterward requested. And the said plaintiff  
aver that they therefore reasonably deserved  
to have of the said defendant the further  
sum of five hundred dollars of like  
lawful money of the United States to  
wit at the said City of Cairo County and  
State aforesaid and within the jurisdiction  
aforesaid whereof the said defendant after-  
wards to wit on the day and year last aforesaid

had notice -

3<sup>d</sup> Court And also for that whereas, afterwards to wit  
on the day and year aforesaid at the said  
City of Cairo County of Alexander State of  
Illinois ays and within the jurisdiction of this  
Court the said defendant became and was  
indebted to the said plaintiff in the further  
sum of Five Hundred dollars lawful  
money as aforesaid for the mooring and  
fastening of certain Coal Boats, barges  
water crafts and other boats to the land  
bank, ~~shore~~ Levee and premises of the said  
plaintiff situate in a southwardly direction  
and down the river Ohio from the passenger  
depot grounds of the Illinois Central  
Rail Road Company commencing at a  
point fifty feet southwardly and below on  
the water line from said depot grounds  
thence two hundred feet from and down  
the River from the point aforesaid and  
being part of the Southeast fractional  
quarter of Section twenty five in Towns  
hip Seventeen South Range one west of  
said principal meridian and within  
the jurisdiction aforesaid, for a long space  
of time to wit - for the space of one year  
then elapsed Moored anchored & fastened  
by the said defendant to the said  
shore bank Levee land and premises  
of the said plaintiff and by their permission  
and sufferance and at the special  
instance and request of the said defend  
ant

And being so indebted to the said defendant  
in consideration thereof, afterward to wit on  
the day and year aforesaid, at the said  
City of Cairo and within the jurisdiction  
aforesaid undertook and then and thereafter  
fully promised the said plaintiff to pay  
them the said last mentioned sum of  
money when he the said defendant  
should be thereto afterward requested,

W. Evans And also for that whereas the said defendant,  
afterwards to wit, on the day and year last gone,  
said at the said City of Cairo County State,  
and within the jurisdiction aforesaid, in con-  
sideration that the said plaintiff, at the  
like special instance and request of the said  
defendant, had before that time at the like  
special instance and request of the said def-  
endant permitted him to moor, anchor  
shun and fasten certain other small boats  
barges, water crafts and other boats to the  
certain other bank shore levee and premises,  
of the said plaintiff in the Ohio River  
aforesaid, in the said City of Cairo, County  
and State aforesaid and within the juris-  
diction of this Court, and that the  
said defendant by virtue of the said  
permission and sufferance had before  
then moored, anchored, shunned and fast-  
ened the said small Boats, barges, water  
crafts and other boats to the said bank  
shore levee and embankment, for a long  
space of time then elapsed, he the said

Defendant undertook and then and there  
faithfully promised the said Plaintiff  
to pay them so much money as they therefor  
reasonably deserved to have of the said  
Defendant. when he the said Defendant  
should be thereunto afterward requested.  
And the said Plaintiff aver that they there  
fore reasonably deserved to have of the said  
Defendant the further sum of Five Hun  
dred Dollars of like lawful money as  
aforesaid, to wit, at the said City of Cairo  
and within the jurisdiction of this Court  
whereof the said Defendant afterwards  
to wit on the day and year last aforesaid  
then and there had notice.

*5th Court* And whereas also the said Defendant af  
terwards to wit, on the day and year last  
aforesaid at the said City of Cairo and within  
the jurisdiction aforesaid became and was  
indebted to the said Plaintiff in the  
further sum of One hundred dollars  
lawful money as aforesaid, for divers goods  
wines and merchandise by the said Plaintiff  
before that time sold and delivered to the  
said Defendant, and at the special instance  
and request of the said Defendant, and being  
so indebted to the said Plaintiff, the said  
Defendant in consideration thereof, after  
wards to wit, on the same day and year at  
the place and within the jurisdiction aforesaid  
undertook and then and there faithfully  
promised the said Plaintiff well and

truly to pay unto the said plaintiff the said sum of money last mentioned when he the said defendant should be therunto afterwards requested.

6th Court And whereas also the said defendant, afterwards to wit, on the day and year last aforesaid at, the said City County State and within the jurisdiction aforesaid, became and remained indebted to the said plaintiff in the further sum of Five Hundred Dollars lawful money of the United States for so much money before that time lent and advanced by the said plaintiff to the said defendant and at the like special instance and request of the said defendant, and for other money by the said plaintiff before that time paid laid out and expended for the said defendant and also at his like special instance and request. And being so indebted, the said defendant, in consideration thereof, afterwards to wit, on the same day and year last aforesaid at the place and within the jurisdiction aforesaid undertake and then and there faithfully promised the said plaintiff well and truly to pay unto the said plaintiff the said sum of money in this Court mentioned when he the said defendant should be there unto afterwards requested

7th Court And whereas also the said defendant afterwards to wit, on the day and year last aforesaid, at the place and within the

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jurisdiction aforesaid accounted together  
with the said plaintiffs of and concerning  
divers other sums of money before that  
time due and owing from the said defen-  
dant to the said plaintiff and then and  
there being in arrear and unpaid; and upon  
such accounting the said defendant was  
then and there found to be in arrear  
and indebted to the said plaintiff in the  
further sum of Five Hundred dollars  
of like lawful money as aforesaid,  
And being so found in arrear and  
indebted to the said plaintiff the said  
defendant in consideration thereof  
afterwards, to wit, on the same day and  
year last aforesaid and at the place  
and within the jurisdiction aforesaid  
undertook and then and therefor thfully  
promised the said plaintiff well and truly  
to pay unto the said plaintiff, the said  
sum of money last mentioned when  
the said defendant should be therunto  
so afterwards requested. Nevertheless the  
said defendant (although often requested  
to do) has not as yet paid the said several  
sums of money above mentioned, or any  
or either of them, or any part thereof to the  
said plaintiff but to pay the same or  
any part thereof to the said plaintiff the  
said defendant has hitherto altogether re-  
fused, and still doth refuse to the damage  
of the said plaintiff of Five hundred

dollars wherefore they bring this suit &c  
Cyrus G Simond  
"Plaintiff's attorney -  
Copy of the account sued on  
Lewis W. Young.

In account with Thomas S Taylor  
and Charles Davis Trustee &c  
To the use and occupancy of the Ohio Levee  
and Embankment along the wateredge  
in S. 25. D. 17. R. 1. N. and P.  
For Mooring Coal-boats and other vessels to the  
Shore on S. 25. D. 17. S. R. 1. N. for one year  
For goods stored and Merchandise sold and delivered  
For money loaned, Money paid laid out and  
expended for Plaintiff.

For money due on an account stated,  
And afterwards to set on the 8th day of  
July A.D 1856 - the following Order was made  
by said Court herein to wit, "In this case  
the time to plead is extended until to mor  
-ow morning 8 o'clock A.M.

And afterwards to set on the 10th day  
of July A.D 1856 came the Defendant  
by his attorneys and filed herein the fol  
-lowing Pleas to wit:

Lewis W. Young

1st ad  
Thomas S. Taylor &  
Charles Davis trustee  
of the Cairo City property  
And the said defendant comes and def  
-ends the wrong and injury when & to and

says he did not undertake and promise  
in manner and form as the said plaintiffs  
have above thereof complaining against  
him and of this he puts himself upon the  
Country and the said plaintiff doth the  
like C. G. Simmsatty for Plffs

And for a further plea in this behalf  
the said defendant says actio non  
because he says that close and grounds  
in the plaintiffs Declaration mentioned  
was not the property of the said plaintiffs  
at the time of alleged occupancy of the  
said grounds by defendant, but on the con-  
trary thereof they were the public property  
vested in fee in the President and  
Trustees of the Town of Cairo in the  
County of Alex under in the State of  
Illinois by act of dedication of the same  
No 2<sup>o</sup> to the public use as a public boat land-  
ing and wharf for the use of the public  
which said act of dedication bears  
date on the AD 1853 and  
this the said defendant is ready and  
by wherefore he pray judgment &c

And for a further plea in this behalf  
No 3. the said defendant says actio non be-  
cause he says, that the Town of Cairo  
in the County aforesaid was at the  
time in the said plaintiffs Declaration  
mentioned an incorporated Town  
duly and legally incorporated accord-  
ing to the laws of this State and then  
and there vested with power and legal

authority to grant licences to persons to occupy the grounds & close in the plaintiff's declaration to sell coal upon, and the said defendant in fact further says that the said Corporation by the President and Trustees of the same duly elected and qualified and then and there invested with power as such President and Trustees of the said Town of Cairo did on the 8th day of May A.D. 1856, at the Town of Cairo, grant to the said defendant a licence as agent of the Kentucky Coal Company to sell coal upon the waters of the Ohio river within the Town of Cairo aforesaid in the jurisdiction aforesaid for the period of six months from the date of the said licence aforesaid granted as aforesaid And the said defendant in fact further say that the close and grounds in the plaintiff's declaration mentioned are the same close and grounds upon the said defendant was authorized as aforesaid to sell coal by the licence aforesaid granted as aforesaid and not another or different close or grounds and this the said defendant is ready to verify wherefore he pray Judgment etc

Smith. Olney & Hayes  
Atty for Plaintiff

And afterwards, to wit, on the 11th day of July  
1856, came the Plaintiff and filed herein  
the following Demurrer, to wit:

Lewis W. Young  
And the said plaintiff by C. G. Simons  
their attorney says as to the pleas of the said  
defendant by him secondly and thirdly  
above pleaded saith that the same and the  
matters therein contained in manner and  
form as therein secondly and thirdly above  
pleaded and set forth are not sufficient in  
law to bar or preclude them the said plaintiff  
from having and maintaining thereof  
a personal action thereon against the said  
defendant and that they the said plaintiff  
are not bound in law to answer the same  
and this they are ready to verify. Wherefore  
by reason of the insufficiency of the said pleas  
in this behalf the said plaintiff pray judgment  
and their damages etc C. G. Simons

Acty for Peff

And the said plaintiff according to the form  
of the Statute in such case made and provided  
States and shewes to the Court her the following  
Cause of special cause of demurrur to the said  
Second and third pleas. That defendant does  
not aver when the said duncetime was made  
nor how, whether by past a lupsse of time. or  
otherwise.

And now, to wit, at the time and place  
first herein aforesaid. This day this  
cause again came on to be heard upon  
the Plaintiff Demurur to the 2nd and 3d  
Plead of the defendant filed herein since  
on 1st plead and was argued by counsel.  
And the Court being fully advised in  
the premises is of opinion that said  
Demurur is well taken, and that the same  
ought to be, and is hereby sustained.  
Thereupon to try the issue joined between the  
parties came a Jury to wit: John Wooley  
Charles Schmetzdruff, John Colter Charles  
Lyntz, George S. Rattanmiller, Jesse Whitey  
J. Wagner, John Stewart, Martin Lufc  
O'rich, Samuel Guthrie, Peter Dowd and  
C. M. Osterloh who being duly empannelled  
and sworn according to Law, after having  
heard the evidence arguments of Counsel  
and received the instructions of the Court,  
Retired and brought their <sup>Jury</sup> into Court the follo-  
wing verdict to wit, "We the <sup>Jury</sup> find for the plaintiff  
and his damages at Three Hundred dollars."  
Thereupon came the defendant by T. G. C. Davis  
Esq his attorney and moved the Court for a  
new trial. And the Court being fully advised  
in the premises is of opinion that the  
said Motion ought to be, and the same  
is hereby overruled. To which holding  
of the Court said defendant except and  
Prays for an appeal which is allowed on  
entering into Bond within thirty days with  
Cullen & Finch and Bryan & Barnard Esq

as securities or Cullen & Guish - or Charles  
& Arter alone in the sum of Five hundred  
dollars - File of Exceptions to be  
Presented and signed in Sixty days

Motion and Reasons for New Trial, filed  
by defendant, to wit:  
Thomas S Taylor and  
Charles Davis Trustees of } In the Court  
the Cain City Property. } of Common  
Lewis W Young } Pleas of the  
July Term A.D. 1856.  
City of Cain

Defendant moves the Court for a new trial in this case for the following reasons  
1st. Because the verdict is contrary to Law  
and evidence 2nd. Because the evidence  
in this case shows that the contract for  
the use and occupation of the ground  
described in the plaintiff declaration  
between the plaintiff and defendant was  
and is a special agreement, written out  
and signed by the plaintiff by their  
attorney in fact S. Staats Taylor but  
without a seal, and that the same cont-  
ained Covenants for forfeiture upon non-  
payment of rent reserved, and also a  
covenant against reletting the whole or  
any part of the premises without the consent  
in writing the plaintiff - 3rd. Because  
the Court permitted the witness S. Staats  
Taylor to see the written contract above men-  
tioned to refresh his memory but refused

to allow it to be considered as any evidence  
of the contract between the plaintiff and  
defendant, ~~if they~~<sup>if they</sup> because the Court  
~~permitted~~<sup>admitting</sup> the S. Staats Taylor to contradic-  
-t<sup>t</sup> the terms of the said written contract  
and explain them away.

State of Illinois }  
City of Cairo } ss.  
County of Alexander }

I, John D. Harman, Clerk of the Court  
of Common Pleas of the City of Cairo  
do hereby certify that the above and foregoing  
is true copy of the proceedings had in  
said cause in said court taken and  
copied by me from the original papers -  
and records of said court, now remaining  
in my office. In testimony whereof I  
as such Clerk have hereunto set my  
hand and affixed the seal of  
the Court of Common Pleas  
of the City of Cairo at office  
in Cairo this 10th day of  
November AD 1856.

John D. Harman  
Clerk

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Taylor & Davis  
Trustees &c.

v  
Sens W. Young

Craunkitt of  
Record.

8837

Mar 28. A.M. 1857.

W. Johnson C.M.

Repaired by C. G. Sumner  
Mar 28. M.D.C. 1857—

Copy of Appeal ~~Book~~ filed in the office of  
the Clerk of the Court of Common Pleas  
of the City of Cairo in the Case of Thomas S.  
Taylor and Charles Davis Trustees of the  
Cairo City Proper, against Lewis W. Young  
to wit:-

State of Illinois }  
City of Cairo } S.S.  
County of Alexander }

Snow all men by these presents that  
we Lewis W. Young and Cullen French  
of the County of Alexander and State of  
Illinois are held and firmly bound unto  
Thomas S Taylor and Charles Davis Trustees  
of the Cairo City property in the penal sum  
of Five Hundred Dollars current money  
of the United States for the payment of which  
well and truly to be made we bind ourselves  
our heirs, executors and administrators jointly  
severally, and firmly by these presents  
Witness our hands and seals this 24th day  
of July AD 1856.

The condition of the above obligation is  
such, that whereas the said Thomas S  
Taylor and Charles Davis Trustees of the  
Cairo City property on the 13th day of  
July AD 1856 in the Court of Common  
Pleas, <sup>Subnabor</sup> the City of Cairo, County and  
State aforesaid recovered a judgment  
against the above bounden Lewis W Young  
for the sum of Three Hundred dollars (\$300)  
and 74<sup>50</sup> per dollar Costs, from which  
said Judgment of the said Court of Common

7  
Pur the said Lewis H Young has prayed for and obtained  
an appeal to the Supreme Court of said State  
Now if the said Lewis H Young shall duly prosecute  
his said appeal with effect and shall moreover pay  
the amount of the judgment Costs interest and  
damages tendered and to be rendered against  
him, in case the said judgment shall be affirmed  
in the said Supreme Court, then the above obliga-  
tion to be void otherwise to remain in full force  
and virtue"

L H Young Seal

C D Finch Seal

Taken and entered into before me at my  
Office in Cairo this 24th day of July  
AD 1856,

Given to John D Hannan Clerk of the Court  
of Common Pleas of the City of Cairo

I hereby certify the above and  
hereby to be a true copy of  
the original sum in said cause  
now remaining on file in my office

In witness whereof I have  
hereunto set my hand officia-  
lly and affixed the seal of  
said Court at Cairo this

10th day of September AD 1856

John D Hannan

Clerk

Taylor & Davis Trustees

vs

Lewis W. Young,

Copy of

Appeal Bond

Filed July 2nd 1886

John D. Hammill  
Clerk

STATE OF ILLINOIS,  
CITY OF CAIRO,  
ALEXANDER COUNTY.

{ ss.

Court of Common Pleas of the City of Cairo,

July Term, A. D. 1856

Taylor & Davis  
Trustees of the Cairo vs. Lewis M. Gray IN Aburnpat Off. Dist.  
City Property

For filing precipe,	5	Docketing suit,	10	Entering appearance of attorney,	20	25	10
" Entering appearance of party,	5	each		Issuing original writ and filing same,	40	45	.05
" Issuing and filing		subpœnas,					
" Filing		precipes for witnesses,					
" Filing	4	papers in progress of suit,		3rd Sess 1st Pff	55	55	
" Filing papers on appeal from J. P.,							
" Taking appeal bond, and issuing supersedeas,		Taking bond for costs,					
" Entering		<i>returning motion for</i> <i>orders for continuance, etc.</i>				20	
" Bringing record into court, — Calling and swearing jury,		— 10e				.10	
" Swearing	1	witnesses, 5	Swearing to	affidavits,		.05	
" Receiving and entering verdict of jury,	15	Entering final judgment or decree,	25			.40	
" Ordering clerk to assess damages,							
" Assessing damages on note and making report,		Entering special bail,					
" Making list of jurors,		Swearing constable to take charge of jury,					
" Issuing execution, docketing and entering return of same,							
" Entering satisfaction of judgment,		Entering report of commissioners, &c.					
" Bond in attachment or injunction,		Making bill of costs and copy of same,				.30	
" Copy of cost bill when requested,		Taking each recognizance in court,					
" Arraigning prisoners at bar,		Entering judgment of conviction,				1.85	.50
" Copy of indictment,		Entering dismissal of recognizance,					

Taking appeal bond \$1.85 - .50  
John D. Harmon Clerk's fees \$2.65 - .80

Town Constable Kennedy fees  
On mesne Process .60

Docket fee \$1.25  
\$1.85  
\$2.65

Payment of Record & Bond, Dr. W. Harmon \$4.50  
5.00  
\$9.00

STATE OF ILLINOIS,  
City of Cairo, County of Alexander.

Court of Common Pleas, City of Cairo, Clerk of  
the Circuit Court in and for said County do hereby certify that the above is a true copy  
from my Fee Book of Costs in the above entitled cause.

Given under my hand and Seal of office  
at Cairo this 24th day  
of July A. D. 1856

Wm D. Harmon Clerk.

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Taylor & Davis  
Trustees of the Cincinnati  
City Property

vs  
Lewis H. Young

Cost Bill

Promised with  
5 per cent Damages -

Court Bill made out  
and Page 247 -