

No. **11942**

Supreme Court of Illinois

People, ex. rel.

vs.

Shaw, et al

71641  7

Stephenson.
The People ex. rel. George
Dixon *vs.*
Bela Shaw et al.

2. P. D.

11942

1852

State of Illinois }
Fourteenth Judicial Circuit }
Stephenson County }
3

Pleas before the Hon. Benjamin R. Sheldon Presiding Judge of the Fourteenth (late the Sixth) Judicial Circuit of said State at a Circuit Court begun and held within and for the said County of Stephenson at Freeport in said Judicial Circuit on Monday the 26th day of March in the year of our Lord Eighteen hundred and fifty

Present the Hon. Benjamin R. Sheldon Judge
J. A. Stocky Sheriff

W. B. Stillman State Attorney

John A. Clark Clerk.

Be it remembered that at this same term of said Circuit Court the People of the State of Illinois on the relation of George Dixon by Return of learned caused to be filed in the said Circuit Court the papers and record of proceedings in the Winnebago County Circuit Court in a cause wherein the said People of the State of Illinois on the relation of George Dixon are Plaintiffs and Bela Shaw, Anton Crawford, Harvey S. Spaulding and Bradford McKinney are Defendants as appears to wit: the notice for quo warranto information, the affidavit of Bela Shaw and a transcript of the Record of the proceedings in the Winnebago County Circuit Court the said notice being in the words and figures following to wit:

"In the Winnebago Circuit Court

"vs Bela Shaw, Anton Crawford, Harry S. Spaulding

"vs Bradford McKinney of Rockford in the County of

"Winnebago and State of Illinois

Notice

[11942-1]

Take notice that on the first day of the next ensuing term of the Circuit Court for the said County of Winnebago, to be held at the Court house at Rockford in said County, on the third Monday of March next, being the eighteenth day of the said month, or as soon thereafter as counsel can be heard, the said Court will be moved for a rule upon you the said Bela Shaw, Newton Crawford, Harry A. Spalding, and Bradford M^cKimney, to shew cause why leave should not be given for the State Attorney of the Eleventh Judicial Circuit of the State of Illinois to exhibit in the said Court, according to the form of the Statute in such case made and provided, an information in the nature of a quo warranto, at the relation of George Dixon of Rockford aforesaid against the said Bela Shaw, Newton Crawford, Harry A. Spalding and Bradford M^cKimney jointly and severally for usurping, intruding into and unlawfully holding and executing the office of Bridge Commissioners of the Rockford Bridge; and that the annexed affidavit of the said George Dixon will be exhibited in support of the said motion — Dated 11 March 1850.

Yours

(Signed) Alonzo Platt
State Attorney for the Judicial Circuit

"In the Winnebago Circuit Court
State of Illinois
Winnebago County 3d. George Dixon of Rockford
in the County of Winnebago, being duly sworn
upon his oath says, that on the twenty fifth day

of February, in the year of our Lord one thousand eight hundred and forty seven, an act was passed by the General assembly of the State of Illinois, entitled an act to provide for the maintenance of Rockford Bridge, incorporating certain persons named in the said act, and their successors as a body politic, under the name and style of "Bridge Commissioners of the Rockford Bridge; for the purpose of maintaining and repairing the Bridge ~~over~~ Rock River at Rockford and paying certain debts alleged to be due for the building and repair thereof, and conferring upon them diverse powers for those and other purposes, and among others the power of levying a tax upon the taxable property of the precinct of Rockford in said County for such purposes; and that the said act required that the successors of the said persons named and incorporated in and by the said act, should be ~~dated~~ elected annually at the General election in each year; and this affiant further says that ever since the first day of December last past or thereabouts Bela Shaw, Norton Crawford, Harry C. Spalding and Bradford McKimney of Rockford aforesaid, have usurped, intruded into and unlawfully held and executed and still do usurp, intrude into and unlawfully hold and execute the office, powers and rights of such Bridge Commissioners aforesaid without having been elected thereto at any annual election aforesaid, and without having any legal warrant, right or title to do so, as this affiant is advised

and believes to be true - And this affiant
further says, that the said Bela Shaw, Norton
Crawford, Harry A Spalding and Bradford
McKinney do being unlawfully such Bridge
Commissioners as aforesaid purpose and
intend to levy a tax under color of the said
act upon the tax payers of the said late precinct
of Rockford, to the amount of eight hundred
dollars and more and that it is unlawful
for them to levy such tax, as this affiant is advised
and believes; that this affiant is the owner
of a considerable amount of taxable property
within the said late precinct, and is interested
in having the right and title of the said Bela
Shaw, Norton Crawford, Harry A Spalding,
and Bradford McKinney to the said office
of Bridge Commissioners of the Rockford Bridge
tried upon a legal proceeding to oust them
from the said office. And this affiant further
says, that an application for leave to file an
information in the nature of a quo warranto
against the said Bela Shaw, Norton Crawford,
Harry A Spalding and Bradford McKinney
could not be made sooner at his instance
for the reason that this affiant was not aware
at the last term of this Court of the facts consti-
tuting the want of title of the said persons to be
such Bridge Commissioners as aforesaid,
nor that it was material to the interests
of this affiant that they should be ousted
from being such Bridge Commissioners
Signed George Dixon
Served at Rockford in due form

of Winnebago this 11th day of
March 1850 before me
(s) C. H. Spafford Clerk

In the Winnebago Circuit Court
State of Illinois
Winnebago County, of }
}

Francis Brunap of Rockford
in the County of Winnebago make solemn
affirmation and oath, that he did on the
eleventh day of March instant, serve Bela
Shaw Harry H. Spalding and Bradford McKimney
named in the annexed notice, with the said
notice by delivering to each of them respectively
a true copy of the said notice, and also a true
copy of the affidavit of George Dixon hereunto
annexed; and further that this affiant did
on the fourteenth day of the same month of
March, serve Norton Crawford also in the
said notice named, with a true copy of the
said notice and affidavit, and this affiant
further saith that the said service upon each
of the said persons was made at Rockford
Illinois

(Signed) Francis Brunap
Affirmed at Rockford in the
County of Winnebago this 18th
day of March 1850 before me
(s) C. H. Spafford Clerk

Which said notice is

is endorsed as follows:

At Winnebago Circuit Court - People Ex. Rel. George
Dixon vs. Bela Shaw, Norton Crawford Harry H.
Spalding and Bradford McKimney

Notice for Two Warrants information -

Read personally upon Shaw, McKimney, & Spalding
11th March 1850 by delivery copies - on A. J.
Miller Council 14th March, on Crawford same
day J. Sumner.

Filed March 18th 1850. 1st Ct. Spafford Clk.

Filed March 27 1850 1st John A. Clark Clk.
Further endorsed A. Platt State Attorney

"Copy of original notice & affidavit filed
by order of Court Sept. 19. 1851.

John A. Clark Clk

The said affidavit of Bela Shaw filed as aforesaid
is in the words and figures following to wit:

Winnebago Circuit Court

Bela Shaw, Newton Crawford

Darryl Spalding & Bradford McKimney

ad

The People ex rel. George Dixon

March Term
1850.

Winnebago County, - Bela Shaw one of the above
named defendants, being duly sworn deposes and
says that by an act of the Legislature of the State
of Illinois entitled "an act to provide for the main-
tenance of the Rockford Bridge" approved February
25th 1847 this deponent the said defendant New-
ton Crawford and Ephraim Wymaw and Daniel
McKimney were by said act appointed "Bridge
Commissioners of the Rockford Bridge" and
by said act appointed a body corporate and
politic by said name and thereby authorized
to declare the amount of tax to be levied on the
taxable property of Rockford precinct for the
maintenance of said Bridge

And this deponent further says that in compliance with the third section of said act an election for the choice of such Bridge Commissioners was held at the Court house in Rockford Precinct on Monday the 2^d day of August 1847 being the first Monday in said August and the defendants Shaw and Crawford and the said Ephraim Wymann were in due form of law elected, the said Shaw residing on the East side of Rock River and the said Wymann and Crawford on the West side thereof; and that at said election the said Daniel M. Kinney and one Charles Work, both residing on the East side of said River received an equal number of votes and a greater number than any other candidates for said office except the above named persons who were elected.

And this deponent further says that on the 7th day of August 1848 being the first Monday thereof an election for said Commissioners was held at the Court house in Rockford Precinct and the said Wymann & Crawford residing on the West side of the River and the said Shaw, this deponent, and one Luke Jastlin residing on the East side thereof were in due form of law elected as such Commissioners.

And this deponent further says that at an election for the choice of four bridge Commissioners for said bridge was held at the Court house in Rockford Precinct on the 6th day of August 1849 being the first Monday of said month when the defendants, two of them residing one side of the River and two residing on the other side thereof were in due form of law elected.

as such Commissioners and that under and
by virtue of said election the defendants now
claim to be and to act as such Commissioners

And this deponent further says that all
the above named persons appointed and elected
as aforesaid as Bridge Commissioners acted as
such during the term of their appointment
and election, and that each time they were
severally sworn as required by said act before
acting

(Signed) Bela Shaw
Sworn before me this 21st day
of March 1850

(S^d) Eldon M. Church }
Judge of the Court }

which said affidavit is endorsed as follows

"B. New Circuit Court - Bela Shaw et al vs,
The People Ex. Rel. George Dixon - Affd. - Filed
March 22^d. AD 1850 s^d C. H. Spafford Clerk.

Filed March 27 1850. John A. Clark Clerk"
endorsed also - "Copy of original affidavit filed
by order of Court Sep. 19. 1854. John A. Clark Clk."

The said transcript of the Record filed as aforesaid
is in the words and figures following to wit:

United States of America,

State of Illinois

Winnebago County

} Pleas before the Hon Hugh
} Henderson Presiding Judge
of the eleventh judicial Circuit
of said State at a Circuit Court
begun and held at the Court house
in Rockford in said judicial Circuit
& in the County & State aforesaid

on Monday the eighteenth day
of March in the year of our Lord
Eighteen hundred & fifty

Present the Hon^d Hugh Henderson Judge
Wiram R. Maynard Sheriff

Platt State Attorney Per. Hon.

Attent C. H. Spafford Clerk

Be it remembered that at this same
term of said Circuit Court proceedings were
had in a cause wherein the People of the State
of Illinois on the relation of George Dixon are
Plaintiff & Bela Shaw, Milton Crawford, Harry
A. Spaulding & Bradford McKimney are defendants,
or appear of record in said Court following to wit:

The People of the State of Illinois
on the relation of George Dixon

Bela Shaw Milton Crawford
Harry A. Spaulding & Bradford McKimney

On motion Francis Beards
pleamed for the People & upon the reading of the notice
to the above named Bela Shaw Milton Crawford
Harry A. Spaulding & Bradford McKimney in this behalf
by Alonzo Platt Esquire late State Attorney for the
eleventh Judicial Circuit [Circuit] & of the affidavit
of the same upon them of the said notice & upon
the reading of the affidavit of George Dixon above
named as relator & of proof of the service of a
copy thereof upon the said Bela Shaw, Milton
Crawford, Harry A. Spaulding & Bradford McKimney
respectively, which said papers are on file in
this Court. It is ordered that the said Bela Shaw,
Milton Crawford, Harry A. Spaulding and
Bradford McKimney and each of them shall

cause by Saturday morning next at 9 o'clock
why leave should not be granted for the State
Attorney of the Eleventh Judicial Circuit to
exhibit in the said Court according to the Statute
in such case made and provided an information
in the nature of a quo warranto at the relation
of George Dixon against the said Bela
Shaw, Norton Crawford, Harry A Spaulding and
Bradford McKimney jointly & severally for
usurping, intruding into & unlawfully holding
and executing the office of Bridge Commissioners
of the Rockford Bridge.

And afterwards to wit: on the 25th day of March
at the said March Term of said Court AD 1850
in the Records of said Court is the following
entry to wit:

The People of the State of Illinois }
in the relation of George Dixon }

Bela Shaw, Norton Crawford }
Harry A Spaulding, Bradford McKimney }

And now
come the defendants by their attorneys & file
an affidavit herein, opposing the motion of
the relator herein

And afterwards to wit: on the twenty fifth
day of March at the said Term of said Court
AD 1850 in the Records of said Court is the following
entry to wit:

The People of the State of Illinois
on the Relation of George Dixon

Bela Shaw, Martin Crawford
Harry A. Spaulding & Braden McKinney

And now
at this day come the said Relator & files his
affidavit herein & in terms thereof move the Court
for a change of venue in this cause, and the
Court after hearing the arguments of counsel
sustains the same. It is therefore ordered that
the venue herein be changed to the County
of Stephenson. And it is further ordered by the
Court that the Clerk of this Court transmit to
the Clerk of the Stephenson County Circuit Court
all the papers committed herewith together with a
complete transcript of ~~the~~ the Record herein forthwith
and that the said cause be tried in said Circuit
Court of Stephenson County in all respects as if
the same had originated in the said County.
And it is further ordered that the said Relator
pay the costs of the change of venue in this
cause. It is ^{therefore} further ordered and con-
sidered by the Court that the said Defendants
have and receive of said relator their costs
& charges in and about this change of venue
expended and that they have execution therefor.

State of Illinois }
Winnabago County }
I Charles H. Spafford Clerk
of the Circuit Court within & for the said County
of Winnabago do certify that the foregoing transcript
is a true & correct copy from the Records of all

the proceedings had in said Circuit Court in
the case of the People of the State of Illinois on
the relation of George Dixon against Bela Shaw
Martin Crawford, Harry A Shaulding & Bradford
McKinney and that the enclosed papers, to wit:
the affidavit & notice marked A and the affidavit
marked B. are all the papers appertaining to
said ^{on file in the} cause, and are herewith transmitted in
conformity to the order of the Court above cited

CC
Clark
CC

In witness whereof I hereunto subscribe
my name & affix the seal of said Court
at Rockford this 27th day of March
AD 1850—

Charles W Spafford Clk.

which transcript is endorsed as follows:
"Winn. Cir. Court — The People ex. Rel. George Dixon
vs. Bela Shaw & al. — Transcript."

Filed March 27. 1850

Wm A. Clark Clk."

And afterwards to wit: at said March Term of the
said Circuit Court of said County of Stephenson, there
appears upon the records of said Court the following
order to wit:

"The People ex. Rel. }
George Dixon } Chge. of venue from Winnebago Co.
" }
Bela Shaw }"

Now at this day came the State Attorney
for the eleventh judicial Circuit in behalf of the
People and moved the Court for leave to file information

herein in the nature of a quo warranto. And thereupon the said defendants appear by Jason March by their attorney and resist the said motion - And the counsel for the said parties being heard by the Court It is considered and ordered by the Court that the said State attorney have leave to file an information in this Court according to his application in that behalf -

and afterwards to wit on the 30th day of March A.D. 1850 as yet of the said March Term of said Circuit Court, there appears upon the Records of said Court for said Term the following order to wit:

The People ex. Rel. George Dixon

vs
Bela Shaw, Milton Crawford

Nary A. Spaulding, and Bradford McKinney

}
} } Quo Warranto

This day comes again the State Attorney for the eleventh Judicial Circuit Court and files his information in the nature of a Quo Warranto against the said defendants. And he also prays a writ of subpoena addressed to the said defendants for their appearance in the first day of the next term of this Court to answer to the said information. And the same is granted by the Court - And it being suggested to the Court that the Sheriff of the County of Winnebago in which the said defendants reside is interested in this cause It is ordered that the said writ of subpoena be directed to the Coroner of the said County of Winnebago for service thereof

The subpoena issued in accordance with the order
of the Court above recited is in the words & figures
following to wit:

State of Illinois

Stephenson County, of ³ The People of the State of Illinois
to Bela Shaw Norton Crawford, Harry
A Spalding and Bradford M Kinney
of Rockford in the County of Winnebago
and also to the Coroners of Winnebago
County, Greeting:

subpoena

We command the said Bela Shaw, Norton Crawford
Harry A Spalding and Bradford M Kinney and
each and every of them, to appear before our
Circuit Court for the County of Stephenson at
the Court house, in Freeport, in the same County,
on the first day of the next term of this Court
on the fourth Monday in August next then
and there to answer unto the People of the
State of Illinois upon a certain information
filed in the said Court by leave thereof against
the said Bela Shaw, Norton Crawford, Harry A.
Spalding and Bradford M Kinney by Phineas
W. Platt State Attorney pro tempore of the eleventh
Judicial Circuit in said State, who sues in behalf
of the said People in the premises at the relation
of George Dixon of Rockford in said County
of Winnebago and to show by what warrant
or authority they claim, and each or either
of them respectively claims to have, hold,
use and exercise the office, powers and
rights of "Bridge Commissioners of the Rockford
Bridge" And this the said Bela Shaw,

Morton Crawford, Harry A. Spalding and Bradford
McKinney are not, nor is either of them to
omit, under the penalty which shall ensue,
And we command the said Coroner forthwith
to make service of this writ upon the said
Bela Shaw, Morton Crawford, Harry A. Spalding
and Bradford McKinney, and to return the
same unto our said Court with an endow-
ment thereon of the manner in which he shall
have served the same.

Prud
Cred

Witness John A. Clark Clerk of the
Circuit Court of said County at Keokuk,
this 30th day of March A.D. 1850.
John A. Clark Clerk

which writ is endorsed as follows. to wit:
Stephens Circuit Court - The People vs. George Dixon
vs. Bela Shaw, Morton Crawford Harry A.
Spalding, and Bradford McKinney - subpoena.

I have made service of the within writ upon
the within named Bela Shaw, Morton Craw-
ford, Harry A. Spalding and Bradford McKinney
as within I am commanded, by exhibiting
the said writ under the seal of the Court to each
of them and by delivering to each of them
respectively at the same time a true copy
of the said writ - Dated the 17th day of April
1850

The answer of A. W. Hitchcock
Coroner of the County of Winnebago
Service 200. Copies 100 Ind cap 25. return 12/2-1/3. 372

Filed Sept. 8. 1851.

John A. Clark Clerk.

And afterward to wit: at the September term of the said
Circuit Court there appears upon the records of said Court
for said term the following entry to wit:

3 The People ex Rel. George Dixon }
" " } Duo Warrants
Bela Shaw et al } 3

Now at this day come the plaintiff
by their attorney and move the Court for leave to
amend the information in this cause

and also the following to wit:

3 The People ex Rel. George Dixon }
" " } Duo Warrants
Bela Shaw et al. } 3

On motion of the plaintiff by
their attorney, It is ordered by the Court that an
attachment issue against the defendants in this
cause unless they shall enter their appearance
tomorrow morning at the opening of the Court,

and also the following to wit:

3 P. The People ex Rel. George Dixon }
" " } Duo Warrants
Bela Shaw et al } 3

Now at this day come the defendants
by their attorney and enter their appearance in
this cause

and also the following to wit:

39. The People vs. Bel George Dixon }
" " " " " " " " }
Bela Shaw & al }
} Quo Warranto
}

Now at this time come the
defendants by their attorney and file their
plea in abatement in this cause

While plea in abatement filed as aforesaid
is in the words and figures following to wit:

" ~~Stephens~~ vs. Leach

Of the Term of August 1850.

Bela Shaw, Newton Crawford }
Mary A. Spalding & Bradford McKimney }
}
} eds. }

The People of the State of Illinois }
vs. Relators George Dixon }
}

And the said defendants
in their own proper persons come & defend the
wrong & injury when we say that the Court here
ought not to take cognizance of or sustain the
action or proceeding by quo warranto aforesaid
because they say that the cause of action & the
right of the said Alonzo Platt to file said informa-
tion in the nature of a quo warranto accrued
in the County of Winnebago & State of Illinois
& within the jurisdiction of the Winnebago County
Circuit Court & not within the jurisdiction
of this Court, & this they are ready to verify;
wherefore they pray judgment, if the Court will
further take cognizance of or sustain the
action aforesaid

Mary A. Spalding
Bela Shaw, Newton Crawford

[11942-2]

Bradford M. Kimey in person

State of Illinois

Winnebago County, Op.

Bela Shaw one of the above named
defendants being duly sworn says that the
above plea is true in substance & matter of fact
to the best of his knowledge & belief
sworn & subscribed to this 23^d day, Bela Shaw
of Aug. A.D. 1858 before me

Seal
of
the
Circuit Court, State of Illinois }
C. A. Spafford Clerk of Winnebago County }

Endorsed Shows oaths and the People.

Dated Sept. 9. 1854.

John A. Clark Clerk.

And afterwards to wit: on the 10th day of September
A.D. 1854 as yet of the said ^{September} ~~August~~ term of said Court
the Plaintiff by C. Miller States Attorney file their demurrer
to the Plea of Abatement filed as aforesaid - which demurrer
is in the words of said following to wit:

" In the Stephenson Circuit Court

Of September Term 1854.

The People at relation of George Dixon

Bela Shaw, Newton Crawford }
Harry A. Spalding and Bradford M. Kimey }

And Orrin Miller

States Attorney of the fourteenth Judicial Circuit
who prosecutes in this behalf in the name and by
the authority of the People of the State of Illinois
at the relation of the said George Dixon says
that the said plea of the said plea of the said defendants

in manner and form as the same is above
pleaded and set forth and the matters therein
contained are not sufficient in law to prevent
this Court from taking cognizance of the information
aforesaid, and that neither the plaintiff nor
the said relator are bound by law to answer the
same. And this he is ready to verify, &
wherefore for the want of a sufficient plea in this
behalf, he prays judgment of the said plea, for
the said people against the said defendants
and that the said defendants may answer
further to the said information &c.

O Miller Jr.

State Attorney

The said Demurrer has the following endorsement to wit:

"Circuit Court
People vs. Rel. George Dixon

Bela Shaw and others

Demurrer to plea to jurisdiction

Filed Sep. 10. 1851.

John A. Clark Clk.

And afterwards to wit: on the 10th September A.D. 1851
at yet of the said September term of said Circuit Court
there appears upon the Records of said Court the following
order to wit:

3 The People at the relation of George Dixon

Bela Shaw and others

} Duo Warrants
} information

Now is brought on the motion
heretofore made for leave to amend the information

in this cause - And the counsel for the parties having been heard, It is ordered by the Court that leave be given to amend the said information by striking out the word "Court" occurring after the words "duly appointed by the" in the introductory part of the said information and inserting in place thereof the words "Circuit Court for the said County of Winnebago in the absence from this State of Alvaro Platt Circuit Attorney of the" And also by inserting between the words "and for" and the words "the said people" where they first occur in the said information the words "and in the name and by the authority of" And also by striking out the words "their dignity" at the end of the first Count of the said information and inserting in place thereof the words "the peace and dignity of the same people" And also by making the like amendment last before specified at the end of the second Count of the said information and the said defendants by their Attorney except to the ruling of the Court allowing said amendment.

The information as amended as aforesaid filed by consent of the Court as aforesaid is in the words and figures following to wit:

"In the Stephenson Circuit Court

By change of venue from the County of Winnebago.

Of the Term of March, in the year of our Lord one thousand eight hundred and fifty,

Stephenson County, ss.

Phineas W. Platt State's attorney, pro tend.

in the County of Winnebago of the People of the State of Illinois for the said County duly appointed by the Circuit Court for the said County of Winnebago in the absence from this State of Alonzo Platt Circuit attorney for the eleventh judicial Circuit of the said State who sues for the said people in their behalf comes here into the Circuit Court for the County of Stephenson at the Court house in Keokuk in said County on the thirtieth day of March in the year of our Lord one thousand eight hundred and fifty and for and in the name and by the authority of the said People of the State of Illinois at the relation of George Dixon of Rockford in the County of Winnebago, according to the form of the Statute in such case made and provided gives the said Court here to understand and be informed, that in and by a certain act of the General Assembly of the State of Illinois, passed on the twenty fifth day of February in the year of our Lord one thousand eight hundred and forty seven entitled "An act for the maintenance of the Rockford Bridge" it was among other things enacted as follows, that is to say "a special tax is hereby authorized to be levied upon the taxable property in Rockford precinct in the County of Winnebago for the purpose of repairing and maintaining the Bridge across Rock River at Rockford, and defray the debt incurred in its erection and repair - And that in another part of the said act it is enacted as follows, that is to say, "Morton Crawford, Bela Shaw, Ephraim Myman and Daniel McKinney are hereby

appointed "Bridge Commissioners of the Rockford Bridge" and said Commissioners and their successors are hereby appointed a body corporate and politic by such name and style, and are hereby vested with power to declare the amount of tax to be levied on the taxable property of Rockford precinct aforesaid" meaning the said Special tax. And that in another part of the said act it is enacted as follows, that is to say "said Commissioners are hereby authorized to appoint a Treasurer to take charge of the funds collected, and are also empowered to apply the proceeds of such tax to the maintenance and repair of the Rockford Bridge, and to defray the amount of indebtedness incurred in erecting and repairing such bridge. And that in another part of the said act it is enacted as follows, that is to say, "said Commissioners are hereby required to keep said bridge in a good ~~repair~~ and safe state of repair, as far as the funds produced by such tax will warrant" And that in another part of the said act it is enacted as follows, that is to say "An election for four Commissioners under this act shall be held at the next general election on the first Monday in August eighteen hundred and forty seven and every year thereafter to be elected by the legal voters of Rockford precinct" as in and by the said act will more fully appear and at large appear. And that the said act still remains unrepealed.

And that Bela Shaw, Norton Crawford,
Harry A. Spalding, and Bradford McKinney
all of Rockford aforesaid, in the County of
Winnebago aforesaid, for the space of one
hundred and twenty days now last past and
more, without any legal warrant, right or
title whatsoever, have used and exercised, and
still do use and exercise the said office of Bridge
Commissioners of the Rockford Bridge to wit:
at Rockford ^{in the County of Winnebago aforesaid} aforesaid, and that each of them
hath used and exercised, and still doth use
and exercise the office of such Bridge Commissioners
to wit: at the place and in the County aforesaid
and that the said Bela Shaw, Norton Crawford,
Harry A. Spalding and Bradford McKinney
for and during all the space of time last above
mentioned, without any legal warrant, right
or title whatsoever, at Rockford aforesaid, in
the County of Winnebago aforesaid, have claimed
and still do claim to be "Bridge Commissioners
of the Rockford Bridge" under the act aforesaid;
and each of them hath claimed, and still
doth claim to be one of the said "Bridge Commis-
sioners of the Rockford Bridge" and to have and
use and exercise all the powers and rights and
duties appertaining to such Bridge Commissioners.
where said office powers and rights the said Bela
Shaw, Norton Crawford, Harry A. Spalding and
Bradford McKinney for and during the whole
time last above mentioned, upon the said people
of the State of Illinois, have usurped, intruded
into and unlawfully held and executed,
and still do usurp unlawfully hold and

execute, and each of them hath usurped, intruded
into and unlawfully held and executed, and
still doth usurp, unlawfully hold and
execute, to wit at Rockford aforesaid in the
County of Winnebago aforesaid, in contempt
of the said People of the State of Illinois, and to
their great damage and prejudice and
also against the peace and dignity of the same
People

And the said said State attorney of the
said People of the State of Illinois, further quotes
the said Court to understand and be informed
that the said Bela Snow, Morton Crawford,
Harry A. Spalding and Bradford M. Kimney for
the space of one hundred and twenty days now
last past and more, without any legal warrant
right or title, whatsoever, have used and exercised
and still do use and exercise the office powers
and rights of Bridge Commissioners of the "Rockford
Bridge" as a body corporate and politic, appointed
by a certain other act of the General Assembly
of the State of Illinois passed on the twenty fifth day
of February in the year of our Lord one thousand
eight hundred and forty seven, within entitled
"An act to provide for the maintenance of the Rockford
Bridge" to wit: at Rockford aforesaid, in the County
of Winnebago aforesaid, and that each of them hath
used and exercised and still doth use and
exercise the office powers, ^{and} rights of such Bridge
Commissioners to wit at the place and in the
County aforesaid, and that the said Bela
Snow, Morton Crawford, Harry A. Spalding

and Bradford McKinney for and during all the space of time last above mentioned, without any legal warrant, right or title whatsoever at Rockford aforesaid in the County of Rockford said have claimed and still do claim to be the Bridge Commissioners of the Rockford Bridge under the said last mentioned act; and each of them hath claimed and still doth claim to be one of the said Bridge Commissioners and to have and use and exercise all the powers and rights and duties appertaining to such Bridge Commissioners, which said office, powers and rights the said Bela Shaw, Newton Crawford, Harry A. Spalding and Bradford McKinney for and during the whole time last above mentioned upon the ^{said} People of the State of Illinois, have usurped, intruded into and unlawfully held and executed, and still do usurp and unlawfully hold and execute, and each of them hath usurped into and unlawfully held and executed, and still doth usurp and unlawfully hold and execute, to-wit: at Rockford aforesaid, in the County of Winnebago aforesaid, in contempt of the said People of the State of Illinois and to their great damage and prejudice and also against the Peace and Dignity of the same People,

Whereupon the said State Attorney for the said People pray the consideration of the Court here in the premises, and that due process of Law may be awarded against the said Bela Shaw, Newton Crawford Harry

A. Spalding and Bradford McKinney to
compel them and each of them to answer
to the said People, and to show by what
warrant or authority they claim and
each and either of them respectively claims
to hold, have, use and exercise the office, powers
and rights aforesaid.

Signed P. W. Platt State Attorney
pro tem.

where said information filed as aforesaid is endorsed
as follows to wit:

"Stephensan Circuit Court - People ex. rel. George Dixon
vs. Bela Shaw, Martin Crawford, Wm. A. Spalding
and Bradford McKinney - Filed March 30 1850.

John A. Clark clk. - Two warrants information
copy of original information with the amendments
allowed filed by order of Court Sept. 19. 1851.

John A. Clark clerk."

And afterwards to wit on the 11th day of September
A. D. 1851. as yet of the said September term of said
Circuit Court there appears upon the Record
of said Court for said term the following order
to wit:

J. P. "The People ex. Rel. George Dixon }
" " " " " " " " " } Two Warrants
Bela Shaw et al } 3

And now at this day came on
to be heard the demurrer hitherto filed by the
relator by his attorney to defendant's plea of
abatement herein and the Court being
fully advised in the premises overrules

the said demurrer - And it is thereupon considered and ordered by the Court that the said defendants be discharged and that they go hence without day.

And afterwards to wit: on the 19th day of September 1851. at yet of the said September term of the said Circuit Court there appears upon the records of said Court the following order to wit:

J.P. The People ex. rel. George Dixon,
vs
Bela Shaw, Martin Crawford } Quo Warranto
Harry A. Spalding and Rufus McKimney }

And now at this day comes the States Attorney in behalf of the People and moves the Court that the order heretofore entered in this cause overruling the demurrer to the plea in abatement and discharging the said defendants be vacated, and the said motion being heard and the Court having fully considered the same orders that said motion be sustained and that the said order so entered as aforesaid be vacated and annulled.

And also the following order to wit:

J.P. The People of the State of Illinois }
at the relation of George Dixon } Quo Warranto
vs } change of venue
Bela Shaw, Martin Crawford } from Winnebago
Harry A. Spalding, and Rufus McKimney }
this day comes on the to be heard the

demurrer filed on behalf of the People of the State of Illinois to the Plea of the defendants herein whereby the said defendants say that the Court here ought not to take cognizance of or sustain the action or proceeding or sustain the action or or proceeding by quo warranto aforesaid because they allege that the cause of action and the right of the said George Platt to file the information in the nature of a quo warranto now on file in this cause accrued in the County of Winnebago and State of Illinois and not within the jurisdiction of this Court; and whereby the said defendants pray judgment if the Court will further take cognizance of or sustain the action aforesaid - And the arguments of counsel being heard in the premises It is ordered by the Court that the said demurrer be overruled and that this Court proceed no farther in the said cause for want of jurisdiction thereof - because the jurisdiction thereof belongs exclusively to the Circuit Court of the County of Winnebago, according to the allegations in that behalf of the Plea aforesaid - And it is further ordered that the said defendants recover against the said George Dixon the relator in this cause the costs which have accrued therein in this Court and that they have execution therefor - And upon the motion of the People of the State of Illinois by their Counsel it is further ordered and that the State Attorney has leave to withdraw the said information from the files of this Court upon filing a copy thereof - and that the

clerk of this Court transmit to the clerk of the
Circuit Court of the County of Winnebago
all the papers on file in this cause which were
originally filed in the said Circuit Court of
the County of Winnebago and also a certified
copy of this order upon copies of the same ^{papers} being
filed in his office to which last order the counsel
for the defendants excepts and prays that his exceptions
may be allowed which is done

And afterward to wit: on the 19th day of September
1854. as yet of the said September Term of said Court
the following Bill of exceptions was signed, dated
& filed & made part of the Record herein to wit:
" In the Supreme Circuit Court
The People on the relation of Bela Snow, September Term 1854

Bela Snow, Milton Crawford
Harry A. Muldrew and Bradford M. Kirney

The Counsel of the Parties in this cause
having been heard upon the demurrer of the
People to the Plea of the defendants to the jurisdiction
of the Court, and the Court having overruled
the said demurrer the Counsel of the People
move that this cause be remanded to the
Circuit Court for the County of Winnebago.
And the Court overrules the said motion:
and the said Counsel for the People except to
the opinion of the Court in this behalf, and
prays that this their Bill of exceptions in
that behalf be signed and sealed by the Hon.
Benjamin R. Sheldon Judge of this Court in order
that the same may become part of the

record in this cause, and it is so done accordingly
Benj. R. Muldon *Pro*

Endorsed as follows:

Stephenson Cir. Court People v. Snow & al
Bill of exceptions — filed Sept. 19. 1854.

John A. Clark *clerk*

State of Illinois,
Stephenson County, *Ill.*

I John A. Clark Clerk of the Circuit Court
of the County aforesaid do hereby certify that the
 foregoing is a true and complete record of the
 proceedings and of all the papers in the said
 cause of the People of the State of Illinois vs.
 relations George Dixon vs. Bela Snow,
 Newton Crawford, Harry A. Spalding and
 Bradford McKimney

In witness whereof I have hereunto
 set my hand and affixed the
 seal of said Circuit Court at
 Freeport this 12th day of June 1852
John A. Clark *clerk*

17-18-19

[Faint, illegible handwriting, likely bleed-through from the reverse side of the page]

The People of the State of Ill.
Ex. Rel. George Dixon

^{vs}
Pela Shaw et al
Complete Run to

Jan 1854
cr.

And now, to wit on the second Monday in June, in the year of our Lord one thousand eight hundred and fifty-two, before the justices of the Supreme Court of the state of Illinois, at the court-house at Ottawa in the county of La Salle, being the first day of the term of June, in the said year, comes George Dixon, the relator in the record aforesaid named, by Francis Burnap his attorney, and as well in his own behalf, as also in behalf of the People of the state of Illinois, says, that in the record and proceedings aforesaid, and in the giving of the judgment aforesaid, there is manifest error in this, that the said Circuit Court for the county of Stephenson overruled the said demurrer of the said state's attorney, to the plea of the said defendants, by them pleaded to the jurisdiction of the same Circuit Court in the said cause, and gave judgment upon the said demurrer in favor of the said defendants, and against the said People as well as against the said relator, to wit that the said Circuit Court proceed no farther in the said cause for want of jurisdiction thereof, and that the said defendants recover costs against the said relator; whereas by the law of the land, the said Circuit Court ought to have sustained the said demurrer, and ought to have given judgment thereon in favor of the said People and against the said defendants, and ought to have adjudged that the said defendants answer further to the said information.

And also there is error in this, that the said

Circuit Court gave judgment that the said defendants recover against the said relator in the said cause, the costs which had accrued therein in that court, and that they have execution therefor; whereas according to the form of the statute in such case made and provided, the said defendants could not recover in the said cause against the said relator, more than their own costs by them expended therein.

And also there is error in this, that the said Circuit Court, upon overruling the said demurrer, ought to have remanded the said cause to the Circuit Court for the county of Winnebago, according to the motion aforesaid in that behalf, and ought not to have refused to remand the same.

And also there is error in this, that the said Stephenson Circuit Court ought not to have sustained the said plea to the jurisdiction thereof in the said cause, after the same question of jurisdiction had been raised by the said defendants in opposing the motion by the said states attorney for leave to file in the same Circuit Court the said information, and also again in opposing the said motion for an attachment against the said defendants, and after the said question so raised had been adjudged by the said court against the said defendants.

And also there is error in this, that the said Stephenson Circuit Court, after assuming jurisdiction of the said cause, ought to have continued the same throughout, and ought not to have declined the said jurisdiction upon the said plea in abatement.

And also there is error in this, that the said Stephenson circuit court, by ~~adjudging that it would proceed no further in the said cause~~ sustaining the said plea in abatement, and adjudging that it would proceed no further in the said cause, reversed the judgment in that behalf made by the said circuit court for the county of Winnebago, which had adjudged that the said cause should be tried in the said circuit court for the county of Stephenson county in all respects as if the same had originated in the said county.

And also there is error in this, that the said Stephenson circuit court sustained the said plea to abatement the jurisdiction of the court being pleaded after the said defendants had entered their appearance in the said cause by attorney.

And in case the said justices should be of opinion there is no such error of the said Stephenson circuit court in the premises, as aforesaid, then the said relator says, there is manifest error in this, that it appears by the same that the said circuit court for the county of Winnebago, after the said defendants had filed in the same court an affidavit intitled in the said cause, in answer to the rule upon them to shew cause against the filing of the information aforesaid, upon the petition of the said relator, ordered the venue in the said cause to be changed to the county of Stephenson; whereas the said circuit court for the county of Winnebago ought to have denied the said petition, and to have retained jurisdiction of the said cause.

And also that there is error in this, that the said Stephenson circuit court ought not to have taken or entertained jurisdiction at all of the said cause, but

ought forthwith have remanded the same back to the said Circuit Court for the county of Winnebago.

Wherefore for the errors ~~first~~ above assigned, the said relator prays that the judgment aforesaid may be reversed, annulled, and altogether holden for naught, and that the said People as well as the said relator may be restored to every thing they as well as the said relator have lost thereby; and that the said cause may be remanded, &c.

Francis Burnap,
Attorney and Counsel for the
said Relator,

Supreme Court,

The People of the State
of Illinois,

vs. George Dixon
vs.

Bela Shaw,

Norton Crawford,

Kerry N. Spalding and

Bradford M. Kerney.

Writ of Error and Return
and assignment of errors.

Filed June 28, 1852.
L. Keland Clk.

Burnap.

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State of Illinois, set.

WRIT OF ERROR—FREE TRADER PRINT.

The People of the State of Illinois,
To the Clerk of the Circuit Court for the County of *Stephenson* GREETING :

BECAUSE in the record and proceedings, as also in the rendition of the judgment of a plea which was in the Circuit Court of *Stephenson* county, before the Judge thereof, between *The People of the State of Illinois at the relation of George Dixon*

_____ plaintiff and *Bela Shaw, Newton Crawford, Harry C. Spaulding & Bradford Mc Kenney*

defendants it is said manifest error hath intervened, to the injury of the aforesaid *George Dixon*, as we are informed by *his* complaint, and we being willing that error, if any there be, should be corrected in due form and manner, and that justice be done to the parties aforesaid, command you that if judgment thereof be given, you distinctly and openly, without delay, send to our Justices of the Supreme Court the record and proceedings of the plaint aforesaid, with all things touching the same, under your seal, so that we may have the same before our justices aforesaid at Ottawa, in the county of La Salle, on the *2^d Monday in June* — next, that the record and proceedings, being inspected, we may cause to be done therein, to correct the error, what of right ought to be done according to law.

WITNESS, the Hon. SAMUEL H. TREAT, Chief Justice of our said Court, and the seal thereof, at Ottawa, this *27th* day of *May* — in the year of our Lord one thousand eight hundred and fifty *two*.

C. Seland Clerk of the Supreme Court.

Supreme Court,

The People & vs. George Dixon

vs.

Bela Snow,

Newton Crawford,

Harry N. Spalding and

Bradford McKimney.

Writ of Error.

To the Justices of the Supreme Court of the
State of Illinois

The return to this writ appears by
the Schedule and Record thereto annexed

The answer of the Clerk of the Circuit
Court of the County of Stephenson and
State of Illinois

Witness the signature of said Clerk
and the seal of said Court at Freeport
this 12th day of June A.D. 1832

John A. Clark

Clerk

Burrup.

STATE OF ILLINOIS, }
Supreme Court.

The People of the State of Illinois,

To the Sheriff of the County of *Wainnabago* Greeting:

BECAUSE in the record and proceedings, and also in the rendition of the judgment of a plea which was in the circuit court of *Stephenson* county, before the Judge thereof, between *The People of the State of Illinois* at the relation of *George Dixon* Plaintiff and *Bela Shaw, Newton Crawford, Harry N. Spalding* & *Bradford M. Kenney*

Defendant; it is said that manifest error hath intervened, to the injury of the said *George Dixon*

as we are informed by *his* complaint, the record and proceedings of which said judgment we have caused to be brought into our Supreme Court of the state of Illinois, at *Ottawa*, before the justices thereof, to correct the errors in the same, in due form and manner, according to law; therefore we command you, that by good and lawful men of your county, you give notice to the said *Bela Shaw, Newton Crawford, Harry N. Spalding* and *Bradford M. Kenney*

that *they* be and appear before the justices of our said supreme court, at the next term of said court, to be holden at *Ottawa*, in said state, on the *Second* Monday in *June* next, to hear the records and proceedings aforesaid, and the errors assigned, if *they* shall see fit; and further to do and receive what said court shall order in this behalf; and have you then there the names of those by whom you shall give the said notice, together with

this writ.

Witness, the Hon. **SAMUEL H. TREAT**, Chief Justice of our said Court, and the seal thereof, at *Ottawa*, this *27th* day of *May* in the year of our Lord one thousand eight hundred and fifty *two*.

L. Seland Clerk of the Supreme Court.
By *P. H. Seland* Deputy Clk.

Supreme Court.

The People & et. George Dyon

vs

Bela Shaw,
Newton Crawford,
Harry W. Spalding and
Bradford M. Kenney.

Filed July 2^d 1852.

L. Leland Clerk
By P. H. Williker Deputy.

Sire Facias.

I have served the within writ
by reading the same to the
within named Bela Shaw
Newton Crawford Bradford
McKinney and Harry W. Spalding
as within I am Commaneded
this 31st day of May A. D. 1852

Ferret 2.00

Writage 4.00

12

Retaining 6.12

C. B. Johnson Sheriff of Min. Co.
By P. H. Williker Deputy

Done

\$5 1/2 elk.

In the Supreme Court

Minors }
to wit. }

A writ of error directed to the clerk of the Circuit Court for the county of Stephenson commanding him to certify the record and proceedings in a certain cause lately depending in the said Circuit Court, wherein the People of the State of Minors, at the relation of George Dixon were plaintiffs, and Bela Shaw, Newton Crawford, Harry W. Spalding and Bradford McKenney were defendants.

Francis Burnop,
Attorney for Plffs in error.

A writ of scire facias to hear errors in said cause, directed to the sheriff of the county of Winnebago returnable the first day of next term, at Oshkosh, Wis.
Dated 25 May, 1857.

Francis Burnop,
Atty for Plffs in error.

\$5 enclosed. Send by first mail
F. B.

Stephenson.
The People, ex relatione
George Dixon
vs.
Bela Shaw et al.

Receipt.

Filed May 27th 1852
S. Leland Clerk
By J. A. Leland Depy

In the Winnebago Circuit Court

The People of the State of Illinois
upon the relation of George Dixon

vs
Bela Shaw Newton Crawford
Harry N Spaulding & Bradford McKinney

To the Honorable the Judges of the
Circuit Court for the County of
Winnebago

The petition of George Dixon the above named
Plaintiff

Respectfully shews

That he fears that
he will not receive a fair trial in the above intitled
Cause in this Court, on account that the Judge
of the said Court is prejudiced against this Plaintiff

This petitioner therefore prays a change
of venue in the said Cause to some County
where the said Cause of complaint does
not exist

George Dixon

State of Illinois

Winnebago County ss George Dixon the above
named Plaintiff makes oath and
swears that the facts set forth in the
foregoing petition in the above intitled Cause are
true.

George Dixon

Sworn at Rockford in the County
of Winnebago the 20th day of March
1850. before me

C. H. Tappan Clerk

State of Missouri
Winnemago County

B. J. C. H. Spafford Clerk
of the Circuit Court within and for said County.
Certify that the foregoing is a true copy of the
petition for a change of venue in the above entitled
Cause filed in said Clerk's Office on the 23^d day
of March A.D. 1850. as appears of Record in
My Office

In Witness whereof I hereunto set my
hand and affix the Seal of said Court
at Richford in said County this 15th day
of June A.D. 1852

B. J. C. H. Spafford
Clerk

H. O. 50 paid

Supreme Court,
The People of sd Dixon
vs.
Shaw and others.

Petition for change of
venue.

Copy filed by consent
of parties 1 July, 1852.

Filed July 1st 1852.
Leland Clk

Burnap.