

8700

No. \_\_\_\_\_

# Supreme Court of Illinois

John Cunningham

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vs.

Richard C. Wren

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State of Illinois  
Marion County ss.

Pleas and proceedings in the Circuit Court  
in and for the County of Marion and  
State of Illinois in a certain cause here-  
tofore pending in said Court wherein  
John Cunningham is Plaintiff, and  
Richard C. Wrenn, Solomon P. Nave,  
and Rufus P. McElwain, Defendants.

Be it Remembered that on the 3<sup>rd</sup> day of January A.D.  
1859 said Plaintiff by his Attorneys filed his Precipe  
for summons, upon the filing of which summons issued  
which is in the words and figures following to wit

State of Illinois ) ) The People of the State of Illinois, to the  
County of Marion ) ) Sheriff of said County, Greeting:

We command you to summon  
Richard C. Wrenn, Solomon P. Nave and Rufus P.  
McElwain, if to be found in your County, to appear before the  
Circuit Court of Marion County, on the first day of the next term  
thereof to be holden at the Court House, in Salem, on the second  
Monday in the month of March next, to answer John Cunningham  
of a plea that they render to him two thousand Dollars  
which they owe, and unjustly detain from him to his  
damage \$100, as he says and hereof make due return to  
our said Court as the Law directs.



Witness, Harrison W. Egan, Clerk of the  
said Court, and the Official Seal thereof at  
Salem, this 3<sup>rd</sup> day of January A.D. 1859.

H. W. Egan Clerk  
By J. C. Chances Deput.

2

upon the back of which Summons was the following endorsement, "January the 4<sup>th</sup> 1839 I have this day served the within summons by reading to Richard C. Wren, Solomon P. Nave, and Rufus P. McElwain, the within named Defendants.

Jo Shultz Sheriff  
By W. J. Eastland Dep<sup>y</sup>

And the said Plaintiff having filed his Declaration herein as of March term 1839 of this Court to which the said Defendants filed their special Demurrer afterwards at the said term of March Ad. 1839 the following order was made and entered.

And now at this day came the parties by their attorneys and the Defendants having filed their special Demurrer to the Declaration herein, the same came on for argument and the Court having heard argument thereon sustains said Demurrer with leave to Plaintiff to amend &c.

And afterwards Docket on the 3<sup>rd</sup> day of August A.D. 1839 the said Plaintiff filed his amended Declaration in words and figures following Docket -

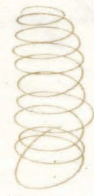
Amended Declaration

Of the March term of the Marion Circuit Court for the year 1839

John Cunningham

vs

Richard C. Wren, Solomon P. Nave  
& Rufus P. McElwain



Debt 2000<sup>00</sup>

Damages 1000<sup>00</sup>

John Cunningham, the Plaintiff in this suit  
by Bryan & Schaeffer Attys, complains of Richard  
C. Wrenn, Solomon P. Stave & Rufus P. McElwain  
the Defendants in this suit being summoned & of a plea  
that they the said Richard C. Wrenn, Solomon P. Stave &  
Rufus P. McElwain render unto him the said John Cun-  
ningham the sum of Two thousand dollars which they  
owe to and unjustly detain from him. For that Whereas  
the said defendants, heretofore to wit on the twentieth  
day of May, eighteen hundred and fifty eight, at the  
County of Marion and State of Illinois by their certain  
writing obligatory, signed with their hands by the name and  
abbreviation of R. C. Wrenn, S. P. Stave & R. P. McElwain  
& sealed with their seals & by them then & there delivered  
to the said plaintiff, and which said writing obligatory  
is now here shown to the Court, the date whereof is a cer-  
tain day and year therein to wit the day & year in that  
behalf aforesaid, acknowledged themselves to be held and  
firmly bound unto the said Plaintiff in the penal sum of  
One thousand dollars parcel of the said sum above  
demanded to be paid to the said plaintiff. And the  
said plaintiff according to the form of the Statute in that  
case made & provided says that the said writing oblig-  
atory was made and entered into with a condition thereunder  
written & subjoined that Whereas the said Richard C. Wrenn  
(R. being for Richard) had by his certain articles of agree-  
ment bearing even date herewith (meaning the date of the  
said writing obligatory) entered into with the said  
plaintiff, agreed to make for the said plaintiff Two

hundred thousand merchantable brick and to be made and delivered as specified in the said articles of agreement. Now if the said R. C. Richard C. Wenn should well and truly keep and perform all his undertakings and agreements in the said Articles aforesaid, according to the true intent and meaning thereof, then and in that event the said writing obligatory was to be null & void, otherwise it was to remain in full force and effect. And the said plaintiff further says that by the terms of the said articles of agreement herein before referred to, and which are referred to in the said writing obligatory, the said defendant Richard C. Wenn agreed to make for the said plaintiff two hundred thousand good merchantable Brick taking St Louis brick as a standard; the first one thousand brick by said agreement (meaning one hundred thousand) were to have been delivered on or before the first day of August then next following the date of said articles of agreement which bears date the 29<sup>th</sup> day of May 1855, and the <sup>said</sup> second one hundred thousand brick were to have been delivered within thirty five days from the said first day of August 1855, provided they would permit or admit of them being made; and the said plaintiff to pay the said Wenn, defendant as aforesaid seven dollars per thousand for said brick, five hundred dollars was to be paid in one week from the said date of the said articles of agreement; two hundred dollars were to be paid when the first one hundred thousand bricks were delivered, and two hundred dollars was to be paid on the 15<sup>th</sup> day of August then next following

the date of said articles of agreement, and the remainder of the price or cost of said brick at the rate aforesaid, was to be paid within thirty days after the last lot of brick were delivered, and the said Wrenn by the said articles was to furnish to the said plaintiff the said two hundred thousand brick of the first brick made by him, all of which will more fully appear from the said Articles of agreement filed herewith & now here shown to the Court, the said Richard C. Wrenn signing the same in the abbreviation of R. C. Wrenn. The said Plaintiff avers that he did at & aforesaid in the week after the date of said articles pay the said Wrenn the said sum of five hundred Dollars, agreed to be paid by the said articles of agreement, to the said Defendant, as a <sup>condition</sup> precedent to the making and delivery of the first one hundred thousand bricks mentioned in the said Articles of Agreement, and he did in all things well and truly keep and perform his undertakings and agreements made as aforesaid with the said Defendant, & fully discharged himself from all liability to the said Wrenn on account of the entering into the said articles of agreement with him in reference to the making & delivery of the said first one hundred thousand bricks specified in the said articles of agreement. But the said plaintiff avers that the said Wrenn did not keep or perform his said undertakings & agreements in the said articles expressed and set forth. Plaintiff avers that the weather was during the time said bricks were to be made suitable for the making of brick. And for the assignment of breaches of the said writing obligatory & articles of agreement aforesaid according to the Statute in such cases made & provided

6 said plaintiff says,

1<sup>st</sup> Breach That the said Wrenn did not make and deliver to the said plaintiff one hundred thousand good merchantable brick on or before the first day of August eighteen hundred & fifty eight at & aforesaid.

2<sup>d</sup> Breach That said defendant Wrenn did not make for or deliver to the said plaintiff on or before the first day of August 1858 or at any subsequent time one hundred thousand or any number of good merchantable brick taking St. Louis brick as a standard at & aforesaid.

By means whereof, and by the failure of the said Wrenn to keep & perform his said undertaking and agreement in the said articles of agreement in manner and form as aforesaid with the said plaintiff, and of all which failures & refusals the said defendants had then & there notice, at & aforesaid a right of action has accrued to the said plaintiff to demand and have of and from the said defendants the said sum of one thousand dollars, part of the sum above demanded.

Yet the said defendants, well knowing their liability on said writing obligatory have hitherto wholly neglected and refused to pay the said sum of One thousand dollars aforesaid, or any part thereof to the said plaintiff, although they the said defendants have often been requested to pay the same, and the said sum has long since been due & payable according to the tenor and effect of the said writing obligatory & the breaches of the said condition thereof as aforesaid.

2<sup>d</sup> Count And Whereas also the said Defendants heretofore to wit on the day & year aforesaid at & aforesaid made their certain other writing obligatory sealed & with their seals &

signed with their hands in the names & abbreviations  
of R. C. Wrenn, S. P. Davis and R. P. McElwain which is  
here shown to the Court, the date whereof is a certain date  
day and year therein mentioned to wit the day & year  
in that behalf aforesaid, acknowledged themselves held  
& firmly bound unto the said plaintiff in the penal sum of  
One thousand dollars lawful money of the United States  
residue of the said sum above demanded to be paid to the said  
plaintiff and the said Defendants by said writing obligatory  
bound themselves, their heirs and assigns, jointly and sever-  
ally to pay to the said plaintiff, the said sum as aforesaid.  
And said plaintiff avers that the said writing obligatory  
last aforesaid was made & entered into with a condition  
thereunder written & subjoined to the effect following: "That  
whereas the said R. C. (Richard C.) Wrenn has by his certain  
articles of agreement bearing even date herewith entered  
into with the said John Cunningham (plaintiff) agreed to  
make for the said Cunningham two hundred thousand  
merchantable brick and to be made and delivered as spec-  
ified in in the said articles of agreement. Now if the said  
R. C. (Richard C.) Wrenn shall well and truly keep & perform  
all of his undertakings and agreements in the said arti-  
cles aforesaid, according to the true intent and meaning  
thereof, then and in that ~~event~~ this obligation shall  
become null & void, otherwise to remain in full force and  
effect"

And the said plaintiff avers that by the terms of the  
articles of agreement referred to in the condition aforesaid  
subjoined to the said last mentioned writing obligatory



119  
the said defendant Richard C. Wernm agreed to make for the said plaintiff two hundred thousand good merchantable brick taking St Louis brick as a standard, the first one thousand (meaning one hundred thousand) brick were to be delivered on or before the first day of August 1858 next following; the second one hundred thousand were to be delivered within thirty five days from the said first day of August 1858, provided the weather would admit of their being made. And the said plaintiff agreed to pay the said Richard C. Wernm seven dollars per thousand for said brick - five hundred dollars was to be paid within one week from the date of the said articles of agreement - 29<sup>th</sup> May 1858, two hundred dollars was to be paid when the first one hundred thousand brick was delivered, two hundred dollars was to be paid on the 15<sup>th</sup> of August 1858 then next following, and the remainder within thirty days after the last lot of brick was delivered; and the said Wernm further agreed to furnish the first two hundred thousand brick he made on the said contract with said Plaintiff, all of which will more fully appear from the said articles of agreement herewith filed and now here shown to the Court, the said Richard C. Wernm signing the same in the name and abbreviation of R. C. Wernm. And the said Plaintiff avers that he did within one week after the date of the said articles of agreement pay to the said Wernm the said sum of five hundred dollars agreed to be paid by the said plaintiff to the said Wernm in the said articles of agreement, and two hundred dollars he was ready and willing

and offered to pay <sup>to</sup> the said Wherm upon the delivery of the first one hundred thousand brick on the first day of August, 1838 and was ready willing & offered to pay the said Wherm two hundred dollars on the fifteenth day of August 1838 if he the said Wherm would deliver brick as he had agreed in and by the said article of agreement aforesaid, and plaintiff held himself ready and offered to pay the said Wherm the ballance that would be due on said contract for the said two hundred thousand good, merchantable brick taking St. Louis brick as a standard, if he would deliver the same in accordance with the said articles of agreement, or would deliver such brick in any reasonable time after the times stipulated in the said articles of agreement, and the said Plaintiff avers that he did in all things to be done & performed by him in the said articles of agreement well & truly keep & perform his undertakings and agreements with the said Wherm as aforesaid. And said plaintiff farther avers that the weather was suitable for making brick, at & during the said several times mentioned in the said articles of agreement, and that the said Wherm has not well & truly kept & performed his said undertakings & agreements in the said articles mentioned with the said plaintiff. And for the assignment of breaches of the condition in the said last mentioned writing obligatory contained & the said articles of agreement aforesaid according to the Statute in such cases made & provided, said plaintiff says,

1st Breach That the said def<sup>t</sup> Wherm did not nor would make <sup>and</sup> deliver to the said plaintiff one hundred thousand good

merchutable brick, taking St Louis brick as a standard  
 on or before the first day of August 1858, as by the terms  
 of said writing obligatory & articles of agreement he had  
 agreed & was bound to do, at & aforesaid at & aforesaid.

2<sup>d</sup> Breach That the said Defendant Richard C. Wrenn did not  
 nor would make and deliver to the said plaintiff one  
 hundred thousand good merchutable brick taking St. Louis  
 brick as a standard within thirty five days after  
 the first day of August eighteen hundred and fifty eight  
 as he was bound to do at & aforesaid.

3<sup>d</sup> Breach That the said Richard C. Wrenn did not nor would  
 make & deliver to the said plaintiff one hundred thou-  
 sand or any number of good merchutable brick taking  
 St Louis brick as a standard on or before the first day  
 of August 1858, at any subsequent time at & aforesaid.

4<sup>th</sup> Breach That the said defendant Wrenn did not nor would  
 make and deliver to the said plaintiff one hundred  
 thousand or any number of good merchutable brick  
 taking St Louis brick as a standard within thirty five  
 days after the first day of August 1858 or at any sub-  
 sequent time at & aforesaid.

So the said plaintiff avers that the said defendant  
 Wrenn did not nor would keep & perform his said coven-  
 ants in said articles of agreements writing obligatory  
 mentioned and of all which said failures and refusals  
 the said defendants then & there had notice by means  
 whereof the said last mentioned writing obligatory has  
 become forfeited to the said plaintiff and a right of  
 action has accrued to the said plaintiff to demand

of and from the said Defendants the said sum of  
One thousand dollars expressed in the said last  
mentioned writing obligatory and residue of the said  
sum above demanded of two thousand dollars. And  
although the same has long since been due and pay-  
able according to the liability of the said defendants,  
and they the said defendants have often been request-  
ed to pay the said sum of two thousand dollars above  
demanded to the said plaintiff, yet they the said  
Defendants have hitherto wholly neglected and  
refused to pay the said sum above demanded or  
any part thereof to the plaintiff, and still do neg-  
lect & refuse to pay the same to the damage of the  
plaintiff of one thousand Dollars, and therefore he  
brings his suit &c.

Bryan & Scheaffer Atty.

And afterwards I writ on the 18<sup>th</sup> day of August A.D. 1859  
The said Defendants filed their Demurrer to Plaintiff  
Declaration in words and figures following to wit

Richard C. Mann  
Solomon P. Stone  
 Rufus P. McElwain  
 eto  
John Cunningham



Aug Term 1859

And the said Defendants come  
and defend the wrong & injury when &c and craves  
ozer of the said writing obligatory and the said  
agreement and they are read to him (then insert)  
and say that the said Declaration, and each count  
thereof and each breach therein assigned, and the  
matters and things therein contained in manner and  
form as the same are therein pleaded and set  
forth are not, nor is either sufficient in Law &c  
and this they the said Defts are ready to verify  
Wherefore &c

See Bill of  
Exceptions  
1<sup>st</sup> page

Haynie Parrish Ireland  
& Smith attys for Defts

And the Defts according to the form of the Statute  
&c shone him to the Court the following causes  
of Demur

1<sup>st</sup> The Contract is entire and indivisible and the Puff  
does not aver that he was ready to pay for the "2<sup>d</sup>  
One hundred thousand Bricks" at the time they should  
have been delivered.

2<sup>o</sup> An Averment of general performance will not suffice in an executory Contract;

ibid

3<sup>o</sup> The 2<sup>th</sup> Breach of 1<sup>st</sup> count is Defective; By it the Plff avers that the Deft Wrenn did not deliver one Hundred thousand Bricks &c. By the first of Aug 1838. The Deft avers made no such Contract;

4 In the 2<sup>o</sup> count the Plff avers that he was to pay \$2000 when the first one Hundred thousand Bricks were delivered. The delivery of the Bricks and the payment of \$2000 were mutual & dependant acts and Plff must <sup>Chittys 21</sup> aver at least his readiness to pay; the averment is that he was ready & willing & offered to pay upon the delivery of the first one hundred thousand Brick on the 1<sup>st</sup> day of Aug 1838 - there was no such agreement, vide Articles of agreement - departure from promise.

5. The first Breach of 2<sup>o</sup> count avers that Wrenn did not by the 1<sup>st</sup> Aug 1838 deliver 100000 Bricks. no such agreement vide articles

6 2<sup>o</sup> Breach does not aver readiness to receive Bricks & to pay for them, nor that the weather would admit of their being made;

7 3<sup>o</sup> Breach for not delivery one Hundred thousand no such Contract;

8<sup>th</sup> 4 Breach defective.

And afterwards Court on the 23<sup>o</sup> day of August  
 A.D. 1809 said Defendants filed their several Pleas  
 numbering from one to seventeen in the words and  
 figures following To wit

John Cunningham

vs  
 Rich<sup>d</sup> & Wm<sup>m</sup> et al



Debt on Bond

And the said Debt by Haynie and  
 others his Counsel comes and defends the wrong & where  
 and says actis non because they say that said writing  
 obligatory in the Declaration mentioned in manner  
 & form as therein set forth is not their act and deed  
 and of this they put themselves on the country &c

And the Plff does the like

Haynie Willard

Bryan Schaffer attys for Plff

Smith for Defts

2<sup>nd</sup> And for further Plea by law &c Defts say actis non  
 because they say that the article of agreement in the  
 Declaration of said Plaintiff mentioned & which is therein alleged  
 to have been the agreement in the writing obligatory in said Dec-  
 laration mentioned & referred to in manner and form as the  
 same is set out in the said Declaration, is not the act, undertaking  
 or deed of the said Wm<sup>m</sup>, and of this the said Defts put  
 themselves upon the Country &c

And the Plff does the like

Haynie Willard

Bryan Schaffer attys for Plff

Smith

3<sup>rd</sup> And for further plea by law &c defts say actis non  
 because they say that the Debt Wm<sup>m</sup> did from time

to time and at all times after making of said writing obligatory  
and the said condition thereof, and said agreement therein  
referred to, well and truly observe perform fulfill and keep  
all and singular the articles clauses, conditions and agree-  
ments in said writing obligatory or agreement specified  
comprised and mentioned in all things therein contained on his  
part and behalf to be observed performed fulfilled kept, accord-  
ing to the tenor and effect true intent and meaning of said  
writing obligatory condition as well as said agreement therein  
referred to, and this they are ready to verify & wherefore  
pray Judgment &c

Haymie Willard Smith

or 2-11-12

And for further plea by have &c Afts say Actio Non  
because they say, that the said Worm before the time when &c  
in said Declaration mentioned, and before the day specified in  
said agreement referred to by said writing obligatory in said  
Declaration mentioned, was ready and willing and offered  
to deliver the said brick to the said Plaintiff and was then proceeding  
to do so — as in the said writing obligatory & said agreement he  
the said Worm had undertaken and bound himself of which  
the said Plaintiff then had not notice But the said Plaintiff  
then and then requested the said Worm not even to as the  
same, or to deliver the said Brick excepting to the amount  
of 5000 dollars worth & then and then forbade said Worm  
so to do, and then and then wholly discharged the said Worm  
from the carrying of the agreement in said writing obligatory  
& Declaration mentioned into execution except said 5000 worth  
above for which reason & no other the said Worm did  
not upon or before the several times when &c in the said



Agreement specified deliver the said Brick in said agreement specified in manner and at the time therein specified to said Plaintiff. By reason of which said several acts of said Plaintiff in this behalf the said Condition of said writing obligatory became and was by said Plff discharged not withstanding remained imperator, except for the afore said \$500 worth of Brick \$7000 and this the said Defendants are ready to verify wherefore they pray Judgment &c (3<sup>d</sup> chitty 987)

Haynie Willard vs Smith  
 Jr Defts

5<sup>th</sup> And for further Plea in this behalf by leave and vs Defts say actio non because they say that the said Wronn after making said agreement and before the said day of August 1887 in the said agreement (referred to in said writing obligatory) specified was ready and willing and offered to deliver to the Plff in this action Brick of the quality & in the quantity in said agreement specified of which the said Plff then had notice. but Defts aver that the said Plff and the said Wronn by mutual agreement between themselves, then and there before the expiration of the period for the delivery of said Brick, consented that (inasmuch as the said Wronn had received five hundred Dollars from said Plff upon said Contract vsaid Brick, and thus was bound to deliver to & had the right to demand that said Brick should be received by said Cunningham and inasmuch as the Brick was designed to be furnished by said Plff to one Miller then a Contractor for building the Court House

& time and at all times after making of said writing obligatory  
and the said condition thereof, and said agreement therein  
referred to, well and truly observe perform fulfill and keep  
all and singular the articles clauses, conditions and agree-  
ments in said writing obligatory or agreement specified  
comprised and mentioned in all things therein contained on his  
part and behalf to be observed performed fulfilled kept, accord-  
ing to the tenor and effect true intent and meaning of said  
writing obligatory condition as well as said agreement therein  
referred to, and this they are ready to verify or whenever  
pray Judgment &c

Haymie Willard Smith

or &c

And for further plea by have &c Afts say Actis non  
because they say, that the said Worm before the time when &c  
in said Declaration mentioned, and before the day specified in  
said agreement referred to by said writing obligatory in said  
Declaration mentioned, was ready and willing and offered  
to deliver the said brick to the said Plff and was then proceeding  
to do so - as in the said writing obligatory & said agreement he  
the said Worm had undertaken and bound himself of which  
the said Plff then had not notice But the said Plaintiff  
then and then requested the said Worm not even to as the  
same, or to deliver the said Brick excepting to the amount  
of 5000 Dollars worth & then and then forced said Worm  
so to do, and then and then wholly discharged the said Worm  
from the carrying of the agreement in said writing obligatory  
& Declaration mentioned into execution except said 5000 worth  
above for which reason & no other the said Worm did  
not upon or before the several times when &c in the said

Agreement specified deliver the said Brick in said agreement specified in manner and at the time therein specified to said Plaintiff. By reason of which said several acts of said Plaintiff in this behalf the said Condition of said writing obligatory became and was by said Plff discharged set aside & remained imperator, except for the afore said \$500 worth of Brick \$7000 and this the said Defendants are ready to verify where for they pray Judgment &c (3<sup>d</sup> chity 987)

Haynie Willard & Smith  
for Defts

5<sup>th</sup> And for further Plea in this behalf by leave and &c Defts say actio non because they say that the said Wronn after making said agreement and before the said day of August 1887 in the said agreement (referred to in said writing obligatory) specified was ready and willing and offered to deliver to the Plff in this action Brick of the quality & in the quantity in said agreement specified of which the said Plff then had notice. but Defts aver that the said Plff and the said Wronn by mutual agreement between themselves, then and there before the expiration of the period for the delivery of said Brick, consented that (inasmuch as the said Wronn had received five hundred Dollars from said Plff upon said Contract & said Brick, and thus was bound to deliver to & had the right to demand that said Brick should be received by said Cunningham and inasmuch as the Brick was designed to be furnished by said Plff to one Miller then a Contractor for building the Court House

in Salem who had failed in carrying on the same & had abandoned it by reason of which the said Brick would become useless to said Cunningham so far as his original purposes were designed) They would abandon the original Contract between them & in consideration that the said Defendant would deliver Brick to and for said Plaintiff to the amount or value of 500 Dollars and discharge said Plaintiff from his contract aforesaid and the further payments there after to become due under the same he the said Plaintiff then and there agreed with said Wronn to receive said 500 Dollars worth of brick and discharge him from the further performance of said agreement and Defendants avow that said Plff & said Wronn entered on the performance of said agreement, and without the knowledge or consent of Defts McEwan & Nave or notice to them abandoned said original agreement By means whereof the said Defendants were discharged from the performance of the condition in said writing obligatory & the same rendering of no force &c and thus they are ready to verify whereof they pray Judgment &c

Hapier Willard Smith  
for Defts

<sup>th</sup> And the said Defts by leave for further plea in this behalf say Acted upon because they say that said Plaintiff after the making of said agreement & before the — day of August 1838 and before the time for the delivery of the brick in said Declaration Breaches mentioned well knowing that said Wronn was ready & willing to deliver said brick discharged the said Wronn from his obligation and undertaking in said agreement specified, without the knowledge or

Consent of the other Defts in this Cause - By reason of which whereof  
 the said Brick were not ever delivered to said Plff and by  
 reason thereof the said obligors in the said writing obligatory  
 mentioned became and were discharged from the performance  
 thereof and thus they are ready wherefore they pray judg-  
 ment &c

Haynie Willard Smith

7. And for further plea by leave &c Defts say Actio non because  
 they say that the matters and things in said several branches of  
 said writing obligatory set forth in the Declaration of said  
 Plff in manner and form as alledged are untrue, and  
 of this they put themselves on the country

Plaintiff doth the like

Haynie Willard Smith

Bryan & Schaffer

8. And for further Plea by leave &c Defts say Actio non because  
 they say that the said Mann after the making of the said  
 agreement & before the first day of August 1838 Court  
 on the 20<sup>th</sup> day of July 1838 was ready and willing and offered  
 to deliver the brick in said agreement specified according  
 to the true tenor and effect thereof but the said Plff  
 then voluntarily of his own free will and accord requested  
 said Defts Mann not ever so to do and then discharged  
 said Defendants from their obligation in said writing  
 obligatory and thus they are ready to verify &c wherefore  
 they pray judgment &c

Haynie Willard & Smith

And for further Plea & Defs say Actis now because they say  
that at the date entering into said agreement by said  
Norm one Miller was the Contractor of and engaged  
in the building of the Court House in the Town of Salem Illinois  
and that said Plaintiff had before then undertaken and agreed  
to furnish for said Court House & the erection thereof a large  
number of brick To wit 200000 brick to said Miller and  
thereupon agreed with said Norm in manner and according  
to the tenor of the article specified in the declaration of Plaintiff  
and mentioned in the writing obligatory set forth in said  
Plaintiff's declaration and Defendants aver that afterwards  
To wit on the 25<sup>th</sup> day of July 1838 the said Miller became  
of doubtful responsibility and unable to prosecute his said  
contract to erect & complete said Court House, and then aban-  
doned the same, By means whereof the said two hundred  
thousand brick so purchased from said Norm and agreed  
to be furnished by him to said Plff would become of  
less value to said Plaintiff - And thereafter it was  
mutually agreed by and between said Plff and said  
Norm that said Norm need not deliver to said Plff  
the said 200000 brick as specified in said agreement  
nor the said Plff be held to pay said Norm for the same  
but that inasmuch as said Plff had paid said Norm  
500\$ Dollars on said contract he would receive from him at  
the original price per thousand; brick of the value of  
500\$ Dols and each discharge the others from the performance  
of said agreement mentioned in said writing obligatory  
By means whereof the said Defendants became and were  
discharged from their obligation of the said writing obligatory

specified and this they are ready to verify wherefore  
they pray judgment &c

Haynie Willard Smith  
for defts

10<sup>th</sup> And for further plea Defendants as to <sup>per</sup> breach in first  
count of Dec<sup>r</sup> say Actis non because they say that  
after the making of the said agreement writing obligatory  
Dowit on &c at &c as then mentioned <sup>the said</sup> Thron did make  
and deliver to said Cunningham and the said  
Cunningham then received from him on the first  
day of August 1838 one thousand Brick as by said writing  
obligatory and agreement he was bound to do, and  
this they are ready to verify wherefore they pray judgment &c

11 And for further Plea to the said first breach of said  
first count of Dec<sup>r</sup> pliffs say Actis non because they  
say the said Thron did on the first day of August 1838  
at &c make and deliver to &<sup>d</sup> Pliff one hundred thousand  
brick as in said writing obligatory &c<sup>d</sup> agreement he  
was bound to do and this they is ready to verify wherefore  
they pray judgment &c

12 And for further plea to the said <sup>per</sup> & <sup>re</sup> breaches in first count  
alleged defts say Actis non because they say that said  
Thron did make and was ready to deliver and offered  
so to do the said Brick, in said breaches specified and  
defts aver that the said Pliff was not ready and willing to  
receive the same and refused so to do - and this they are ready  
to verify wherefore they pray judgment &c

13 And for plea to the 1<sup>st</sup> & 3<sup>rd</sup> Breaches of P<sup>l</sup>ff in 2<sup>nd</sup> Count  
Defts say Actio non because they say the said Wren did  
deliver to s<sup>d</sup> P<sup>l</sup>ffs One thousand good Brick on the  
first day of August 1858 as by the terms of said writing  
obligatory and said agreement he was bound to do  
and the same was then return<sup>d</sup> by P<sup>l</sup>ffs as by said  
agreement he was bound to do and this they are ready  
to verify wherefore they pray Judgt &c

14 And for further Plea to s<sup>d</sup> 1<sup>st</sup> & 3<sup>rd</sup> Breach to 2<sup>nd</sup> Count  
Defts say Actio non because they say they did deliver the  
brick in number quality manner and form and  
at the time specified in said Breach as by the terms  
of s<sup>d</sup> writing obligatory they were bound to do & this they  
are ready to verify wherefore they pray Judgt &c

15 And for further Plea to the second of Breaches of  
said writing obligatory in said second count alleged  
Defts say Actio non because they say that the said  
Defendant Wren did in all things perform his agree-  
ment & the condition of said writing obligatory and  
did within 30 days after the 1<sup>st</sup> day of August  
1858 deliver or offer to deliver to said P<sup>l</sup>ff the said  
100000 Bricks in said writing obligatory & said 2<sup>nd</sup> of  
Breaches specified and this the Defts are ready to verify  
wherefore they pray Judgt

16 And for a further Plea Defts say Actio non because they  
say that after the making of said agreement & writing



Obligatory and before this said Court on the 1<sup>st</sup> day of August 1838 the said Wren was ready and willing and offered to deliver the said Book to said Pliffs then contracted to be delivered But Dfts aver and show that said Pliff nor any one for him was not ready or willing to receive the same and on the contrary thereof wholly refused so to do and this they are ready to verify wherefore &c

Haynie & Co

1<sup>st</sup> And for further plea in this behalf Dfts have (Ed) W. C. Wren say Actio non because they say that said Wren and said Pliffs heretofore Court on the 20<sup>th</sup> day of July 1838 by mutual and valid agreement for value received between them dispensed with the performance by s<sup>o</sup> Wren of said Agreement as specified in the said writing obligatory on his part, as well as of the agreement of said Cunningham By means whereof D Dfts aver they are and were wholly discharged from their obligation in said condition & said writing obligatory specified, and this they are ready to verify wherefore they pray judgment &c

Haynie & Co

Said Pliff then filed his general Demurrer to Dfts pleas in words and figures as follows

John Cunningham 3d<sup>ist</sup>  
 Robt C Wren 3d<sup>ist</sup>

And the said Plaintiff comes and says that the pleas of said Defendant from the 1<sup>st</sup> to the 17<sup>th</sup> are not sufficient to require the Plaintiff to reply thereto and of this he prays the judgment of this Court  
 And Plaintiff for special cause of Demurrer to said pleas adds that s<sup>o</sup> plea is bad for generality of its averments - general and not special performance as required in such a case. That fourth plea is argumentative and states a legal conclusion instead of presenting a fact for the consideration of the jury, that fifth plea states immaterial and irrelevant matter and states a legal inference from pertinent facts that seventh plea is bad in the same particulars as the 3<sup>o</sup> Plea. That said 9<sup>th</sup> plea is bad for same reason fifth plea is that tenth plea does not answer any branch in Declaration 15<sup>th</sup> plea bad for same reason as the tenth the conclusion of pleas which traverses the said several branches should conclude to the County & not with a verification  
 Bryan Schaffer atty

Whereupon said Deft filed his Replication to Pleas in words and figures as follows To wit

Magison County Circuit Court August Term  
A.D. 1839

John Cunningham

vs



Deft

Richard C. Hornum et al

And the said Plaintiff as to the said third Plea of the said Deft by them thirdly above pleaded saith that the said Deft by reason of any thing by the said Deft in that Plea alleged, ought not to be barred from having and maintaining his aforesaid action thereof against the said Deft because he says that the said Hornum did not from time to time or at all times after making of said writing obligatory and the said Condition thereof and the said agreement therein referred to, well and truly observe, perform, fulfill or keep all and singular the articles clauses conditions and agreements in said writing obligatory and agreements specified, comprised and mentioned in all things therein contained on his part and behalf to be observed, performed, fulfilled and kept according to the tenor and effect, true intent and meaning of said writing obligatory and Condition and agreement therein referred to, and of this the said Deft puts himself upon the Country &c

Bryan Schaffer  
attor for Deft

Deft doth the like Answer

Replication to  
4th Plea withdrawn  
and amended set-  
tlement filed  
as hereinafter set  
forth

And as to the said fifth plea of the said Defendants Plaintiff says Preclusion because he says

25

that the said Thrum was not ready and willing and did not offer to deliver to said Plff brick as in said fifth plea alleged and that said Plaintiff and said Thrum did not mutually agree that said Plff should or would receive five hundred Dollars worth of brick in discharge of the liability of said Defendants to perform their agreement in said writing obligatory specified in manner and form as in said fifth plea pleaded. And of this he puts himself upon the Country &c

Deft doth like  
Haynie  
Bryan Schaffer

And the said Plaintiff as to the sixth plea of the said Dfts above sixthly pleaded says Preclude non because he says that he the said Plaintiff did not before the day of Augt 1838 or before the time of the delivery of the brick in Plffs Declaration and breaches mentioned discharge the said Thrum from his obligation in said agreement specified and of this the said Plaintiff puts himself upon the Country &c

Deft doth do like  
Haynie  
Bryan Schaffer  
attys for Plff

And the said Plff as to the eight Plea of the said Dfts above rightly pleaded says Preclude non because he says that the said Thrum was not ready and willing nor did he offer to deliver the brick as stated in said eighth plea; and that the said Plff did not request the said Thrum not to deliver the said brick and that he

did not discharge the said Defts from their obligation  
as in said eighth plea set forth and of this he  
puts himself upon the Country &c  
deft doth the like

Bryan & Schaffer

H

And the said Deft as to the ninth plea of the said  
Defts above ninthly pleaded says Precludi non  
because he says that he the said Plaintiff and the said  
Worm did not agree mutually between them that  
the said Worm need deliver to said Plaintiff  
the said two hundred thousand brick as specified  
in said agreement as stated in said ninth plea  
and of this he puts himself upon the Country &c  
deft doth the like

Bryan & Schaffer

H

And the said Plaintiff as to the eleventh plea of the said  
Defts above eleventhly pleaded, says Precludi non be-  
cause he says that the said Worm did not  
on the first day of August 1838 at &c make and deliver  
to the said Deft one hundred thousand brick in quantity  
and form as in said eleventh plea alleged. And  
of this he puts himself upon the country &c  
deft doth the like

Bryan & Schaffer

ve

And the said Deft as to the twelfth plea of the said  
Defts above twelfthly pleaded says Precludi non  
because he says the said Worm did not make  
and was not ready to deliver and did not offer  
to deliver the brick in the 1st & 2nd Breaches of

27  
14  
Pltffs said Declaration mentioned and the Pltff says he was ready and willing to receive the said Brick and did not refuse to receive them according to the said writing obligatory and the said agreement And of this he puts himself upon the Country &c  
Deft doth the like

Bryan & Schaffer

H

And the said Pltff as to the said fourteenth Plea of said Defts above fourteenthly pleaded says Procludi non because he says that the Defts did not deliver the Brick in number form, quality and manner as in said fourteenth plea alleged And of this he puts himself upon the Country &c  
Deft doth the like

Bryan & Schaffer

And the said Pltff as to the fifteenth plea of said Defendants above fifteenthly pleaded says Procludi non because he says that the said Wm did not in all things perform his agreement and the condition of said writing obligatory in manner and form as in said fifteenth plea pleaded And of this he puts himself upon the Country &c  
Deft doth the like

Bryan & Schaffer

And the said Pltff as to the sixteenth plea of said Defts above sixteenthly pleaded says Procludi non because he says the said Wm was not ready and willing and did not offer to deliver the Brick in said writing obligatory and the said agreement mentioned before this suit to wit on the 1<sup>st</sup> day of August 1858 as in said sixteenth plea alleged, And of this he puts himself upon the Country &c  
Deft doth the like

Bryan & Schaffer

And the said Pltff as to the seventeenth Plea of said Defts above seventeenthly plead do says Procludi non because he says that the said Wm and the said Plaintiffs did not make a mutual agreement to dispense with the performance of the said Wm of said agreement as specified in said writing obligatory and that the said Pltff did not discharge the said Wm & McElwain from their obligations in said condition and said writing obligatory specified. And of this he puts himself upon the Country &c  
Deft doth the like

Bryan & Schaffer

And afterwards Court on the 26<sup>th</sup> day of August 1839 said  
Plff filed his amended Replication to said Dfts plea  
in the words and figures following Court

Amend Rep

And for Replication to the fourth plea of the said  
Defendants said Plaintiff says preclude now because  
he says that the said Wren was not ready & willing on the said  
several times when & to deliver brick according to his said  
several undertakings nor did he offer to deliver brick or  
as stated in said fourth plea nor was he requested or forced  
to deliver the brick of the kind & quality that he was bound  
to deliver under his said contracts in manner and form  
as set fourth in said plea and of this said Plaintiff  
puts himself on the Country &c Bryan & Schaeffer  
Plff doth the like

Hayme

2<sup>nd</sup>  
Rep to 5<sup>th</sup> plea

And for further replication to the said fifth plea of  
Defendants Plaintiff says that said Wren was not ready  
& willing & did not offer to deliver the brick as stated in  
said fifth plea to Plaintiff but that at the said several  
times mentioned in said plea of the brick Plaintiff did  
agree to receive of said Wren five hundred <sup>dollars</sup> worth of the  
brick that he then had on hand at the contract price  
provided the County Court of Marion Co would receive  
them of Plaintiff, but Plaintiff denies that he ever discharg-  
ed or professed to discharge said Wren from his liability to  
Plaintiff on said agreement and the said writing oblig-  
atory or ever discharged the said Defendants from their  
liability on said writing obligatory & agreement and

14  
Plaintiff further avers that the County Court of Marion  
County would not accept or receive the brick offered to be  
delivered by said Horn in payment of the said five hundred  
Dollars to Plaintiff by which refusal as aforesaid the said  
Plaintiff was not bound nor would not receive said  
brick of said Horn in payment or discharge of  
the said five hundred Dollars which had been paid  
by said Plaintiff to said Horn on said original agreement  
and this he is ready to verify wherefore he prays judg-  
ment and his damages.

And for further Replication to said ninth plea of  
Defendants Plaintiffs <sup>says</sup> that he did not in manner  
or form as stated in said plea agree to discharge the  
said Defendants nor did he agree to receive five hund-  
red Dollars worth of Brick in discharge of the liability  
of said Horn & Defendants from their said undertakings  
nor was there a mutual agreement between said Horn  
& Plaintiffs as stated in said Plea to discharge each  
other from their liabilities on said original contract  
in manner or form as stated in said plea & of this he  
puts himself on the Country &c  
Drifts doth the like

Haynie

And the Court at the August Term <sup>1859</sup> made the following order Court

John Cunningham

Saturday August 20. 1839

<sup>vs</sup>  
Richard C. Munn, Solomon

Debt

P. Nave, Rufus P. McElwain

And now at this day came the said parties Plaintiff and defendants having filed their Demurrer general and special to the Declaration herein the same came on for argument, and the Court having heard argument thereon and having duly considered same overruled said Demurrer with liberty to Defendants to plead.

Wednesday August 24. 1839 came again the said parties by their attorneys and said Defendants having filed special pleas to said Declaration, and the said Plaintiff having filed Demurrer to all said pleas the said Demurrer to pleas pleaded came on for argument. And the Court having heard argument thereon and having duly considered same doth sustain said Demurrer as to the tenth and thirteenth special Pleas and overrules same as to all the other Pleas to which judgment of the Court the Defendants excepted and the Court notes same. And the Plaintiff stands by his Demurrer to said Pleas and moves the Court for judgment for \$500 - on the 4<sup>th</sup> plea which motion the Court overrules and the Plaintiff by his attorneys begs leave &c withdraws Replication to the 4<sup>th</sup> plea with leave to file an amended Replication to said 4<sup>th</sup> Plea.



Friday August 26 1859

Came again the said parties by their attorneys and said Plaintiff having filed their amended Replication thereupon Defendants join issue as to said fourth plea and file their Demurrer to the 5<sup>th</sup> plea in said amended Replication. And said Demurrer to said amended Replication coming on for Argument and the Court having heard argument thereon sustains same, to which Judgment of the Court the Plaintiff excepts and which the Court notes and issue being joined Let a Jury come and thereupon came the following Jury Docket: E. W. Hays, Charles M. Leck, John R. Esley, James A. Haugh, John M. Calland, Ruben Alderson, Wm. Sutherland, Pleasant Middleton, David A. Chandler, John Kasey, Drury Fowler and Jesse M. Wade Twelve good and lawful men who were tried, elected and sworn well and truly to try the issues joined.

Whereupon the Plaintiff offered in evidence the Bond in the Declaration mentioned, which was read without objection. And the Plaintiff offered in evidence the Agreement in the declaration mentioned, to the reading of which Defendants object and the Court overrules said objection to which ruling of the Court the Defendant excepts and the Court notes same and James S. Martin being called as a Witness on part of the Plaintiff and having testified the Defendants objects thereto which objection the Court overrules and the Defendant excepts to said ruling of the Court and the Court notes same. And the Court permits the evidence of said James S. Martin and said articles of Agreement to go to the Jury.

and Defendant excepts which is noted. The Plaintiff offers receipts in evidence marked A B C & D & E the reading of which Defendants object and the Court overrules same, <sup>as to the receipts marked D & E which are permitted to go to the jury,</sup> and they are read to which ruling the Defendants also except and the Court <sup>and the receipts marked A, B, & C were offered in evidence by the Plaintiff and D, E's object and the Court allows said objection</sup> notes same. And the jury having heard the evidence

and said receipts A, B, C have excluded from the jury to which ruling of the Court the Plaintiff excepts and the Court notes same and Plaintiff offers no further evidence -

arguments of Counsel and <sup>being</sup> instructed by the Court to find the issues for the Defendant returned to consider of their verdict and afterwards brought into Court the following verdict "If the jury find for the Defendant" And thereupon the Plaintiff by his attorney moves the Court in arrest of judgment and for a new trial which motion the Court overrules and to which ruling of the Court Plaintiff excepts and same is noted. It is therefore ordered and adjudged by the Court that said Defendants do have and recover of and from the said Plaintiff their costs in this behalf expended and may have execution therefor &c.

And the Court further orders that the Bill of Exceptions herein presented and signed at Nashville at the next coming Circuit Court of Washington County Illinois.

Whereupon said Plaintiff on the 5<sup>th</sup> day of September  
A.D. 1837 filed his Bill of Exceptions which is in  
the following words & figures to wit

"Be it remembered that  
at the August Term of the Marion Circuit Court a cause  
came to be heard and which was heard by his Hon.  
A. H. S. McLooney and a jury in which John Cunningham  
was Plaintiff and Richard C. Horn, Solomon  
P. Shaw and Rufus P. McElvain were Defendants.

And the Plaintiff to maintain his action  
introduced <sup>witnesses</sup> as follows 1<sup>st</sup> writing obligatory in these  
words (original being on file with Declaration):

"State of Illinois  
Marion County

Know all men by these  
Presents that we R. C. Horn and  
of the County and  
State aforesaid are held and firmly bound unto  
John Cunningham of the said County and State in the  
penal sum of One thousand Dollars lawful money of  
the United States and for the payment of which  
sum well and truly to be made we and each of us  
jointly and severally bind ourselves our heirs and  
assigns firmly by these Presents.

Witness our hands and seals this 22<sup>th</sup> day  
of May 1838

The Condition of the above obligation  
is such that whereas the said R. C. Horn has  
by his certain articles of Agreement bearing

74  
even date herewith entered into with the said John  
Cunningham agreed to make for the said Cunningham  
two hundred thousand merchantable Brick and to be  
made and delivered as specified in the said  
articles of agreement. Now if the said said  
R C Horn shall well and truly keep and perform  
all of his undertakings and agreements in the said  
articles aforesaid according to the true intent and  
meaning thereof then and <sup>in</sup> that case event this obliga-  
tion shall become null and void otherwise to  
remain in full force and effect Witness our  
hands and seals this day & year above written

R C Horn Seal

S P Hare Seal

R P McElwain Seal

The Plaintiff then produced the original articles  
of agreement between the Plaintiff Cunningham  
& Defendant Horn to the reading of which the  
Defendant by their Counsel objected at the time  
and the Court overruled the objection and the  
articles of agreement were read as follows:  
(a copy of the original being on file with the Declara-  
tion) "Contract made and entered into between  
R C Horn and John Cunningham of the County  
of Merion and State of Illinois. The said R C Horn  
agrees to make for the said Cunningham two hundred  
thousand good merchantable brick taking St Louis  
brick as a standard the first one thousand  
brick to be delivered on or before the first day of

Whereupon said Plaintiff on the 5<sup>th</sup> day of September  
A.D. 1837 filed his Bill of Exceptions which is in  
the following words & figures to-wit

"Be it remembered that  
at the August Term of the Marion Circuit Court a cause  
came to be heard and which was heard by his Hon.  
H. H. S. McLooney and a jury in which John Cunningham  
heav was Plaintiff and Richard C. Horn, Solomon  
P. Stone and Rufus P. McElvain were Defendants.

And the Plaintiff to maintain his action  
introduced, <sup>widened</sup> as follows 1<sup>st</sup> Writing obligatory in these  
words (original being on file with Declaration);

"State of Illinois  
Marion County

Know all men by these  
Presents that Mr R. C. Horn and  
of the County and  
State aforesaid are held and firmly bound unto  
John Cunningham of the said County and State in the  
special sum of One thousand Dollars lawful money of  
the United States and for the payment of which  
sum well and truly to be made we and each of us  
jointly and severally bind ourselves our heirs and  
assigns firmly by these Presents.

Witness our hands and seals this 29<sup>th</sup> day  
of May 1838

The Condition of the above obligation  
is such that whereas the said R. C. Horn has  
by his certain articles of Agreement bearing

August next. The second One Hundred Thousand  
to be delivered within thirty five days from above  
date providing the weather will admit of their being  
made. The said John Cunningham agrees to pay the  
said R C Wrenn seven Dollars per Thousand for  
said brick five hundred Dollars to be paid  
within one week from this day. Two hundred  
Dollars when the first One Hundred Thousand  
brick is delivered, Two hundred Dollars on the  
15<sup>th</sup> day of August next. The remainder within thirty  
days after the last lot of brick is delivered. The  
said Wrenn further agrees to furnish the first  
two hundred <sup>thousand</sup> brick he makes on this contract  
Given under our hands this 29<sup>th</sup> day  
of May A.D. 1838

R C Wrenn

John Cunningham

The Plaintiff then called James S Martin who  
being sworn testified as follows - He was called  
on by Plaintiff and Wrenn to draw up the article  
of agreement above recited - witness drew it up  
and then read over to the parties and they left it  
with him neither of them had ever called to see the  
same afterwards as witness remembers. He made the  
mistake in the first lot of brick mentioned to be  
delivered on the first day of August he ought to have  
written one hundred thousand instead of One thousand  
Thinks he read it over to the parties one hundred  
thousand and did not notice the mistake

ill his attention was called to it in connection with this suit has had possession of the paper since he drew it up to all of which parol evidence and to the introduction of the said articles of agreement the Defendants by their Counsel objected the Court overruled the objection and permitted the contract or articles of agreement with the perol explanations to go to the Jury -

The Plaintiff then offered in evidence the following Receipts A B C D E the hand write of Wronn to the Receipts being proved by Porter who testified that he had seen Wronn write & was acquainted with his hand write and believed the signature of Wronn to the Receipts was in his hand write - Copy of Receipts D & E Salem May 31<sup>st</sup> 1838 Received of J Cunningham One Hundred Dollars R C Wronn

Received Salem June 7 1838 of John Cunningham one hundred and fifty Dollars on Brick Contract. R C Wronn

To the introduction of the Receipts D & E Defendants by their Counsel at the time objected and the Court overruled the objection and the receipts were read to the Jury. Plaintiff then offered to read in evidence Receipts A B & C as follows A Received Salem June 27<sup>th</sup> 1838 of J Cunningham one hundred and twenty five Dollars balance on first contract of making brick R C Wronn

- B. Received Salem June 19<sup>th</sup> 1858 of J Cunningham  
 One hundred Dollars on brief Contract R. C. Wronn
- C. Received Salem June 18<sup>th</sup> 1858 of J Cunningham  
 twenty five Dollars R. C. Wronn

Defendants objected to the reading of Receipts  
 A. B. & C. to the jury and the Court sustained  
 the objection and would not permit said receipts  
 to be read to the jury and the <sup>Plaintiff by his</sup> Council at the  
 time excepted to the ruling of the Court in excluding  
 said Receipts from the jury. Plaintiff not  
 offering any further testimony the jury found  
 the issues for the Defendants. Whereupon  
 the Court jury having returned a verdict  
 for the Def<sup>t</sup> the Court rendered judgment  
 on the verdict against the 2<sup>d</sup> Plaintiff for  
 costs &c. Plaintiff then entered a motion for  
 new trial and in arrest of judgment and  
 the Court overruled the same and the Plaintiff  
 by his Council at the the time excepted to the  
 ruling of the Court - the Court then entered  
 judgment against the Plaintiff for costs on  
 the verdict of the jury and Plaintiff at the time excep  
 ted whereupon the Plaintiff prayed that this his Bill of  
 exceptions be signed by the Court which is done at  
 Nashville Washington County as per agreement of  
 Council

C. S. Melvany Seal  
 Judge &c &c



174

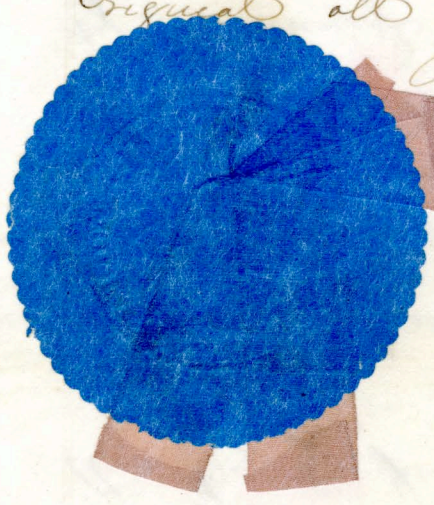
State of Illinois  
Marion County

J. N. W. Eagan Clerk of the  
Circuit Court of said County

do hereby certify the foregoing to be a full true and  
complete transcript of the whole of the Record  
and Proceedings had in our said Court in the ab-  
entitled Cause and that the Bill of Exceptions  
hereto attached is a true & perfect copy of the  
Originals all of which remains on file in my office

Given under my hand & official Seal  
at Salem this Sept 8<sup>th</sup> 1839

J. N. W. Eagan Clerk  
By J. O. Thayer Deput



John Cunningham  
vs

Richard C Menn  
Rufus P McQuinn  
Solomon A Stov

Term to Marion County  
And the said plaintiff  
Cunningham by Elias L  
Bryan Atty comes and  
appears in said Court and

the Record thereof is

1st the Court erred in excluding proper  
testimony

2d the Court erred in directing the jury <sup>only</sup> to find  
for the defendants

3d the Court erred in overruling plaintiffs  
motion for new trial

4th the Court erred in rendering judgment for  
the defendants for costs fees & Bryan Atty

I find in  
error in  
proceedings

John Cunningham  
vs  
Rufus P McQuinn  
Solv

Filed October 20. 1859.

A. Johnston Clerk

Paid by Bryan \$50.00  
16 Jan 59  
\$10.00

Let the writ of error in this case be reversed & there  
be an affirmance of the judgment of the lower Court  
with costs. - Oct 27 1859 -  
Wm. H. French

# ABSTRACT.

JOHN CUNNINGHAM,

vs.

RICHARD C. WRENN,  
SOLOMON P. NAVE,  
RUFUS P. McELWAIN.

~~APPELLORS.~~

~~ERROR TO MARION,~~

~~APPELLE.~~

- 33 1st. Bond dated 29th May, 1858. Penalty one thousand dollars.  
34 2nd. Condition of Bond that WRENN, would make and deliver two hundred thousand Bricks for CUNNINGHAM, according to his undertaking and agreements in his certain contract or articles of agreement made with CUNNINGHAM, dated same day of Bond Article of agreement.

35 WRENN agrees to make for CUNNINGHAM two hundred thousand good Merchantable Brick taking St. Louis Brick as a standard—the first one thousand to be delivered on 1st August next (1858.) The second one hundred thousand to be delivered in thirty-five days from above date if the weather would admit of their being made.

CUNNINGHAM agrees to pay WRENN Seven dollars per thousand for the brick—five hundred dollars to be paid in one week from date—two hundred dollars when the first one hundred thousand Brick are delivered—two hundred dollars on the 18th day of August next, and the remainder in thirty days after last lot of Brick are delivered. First brick made by WRENN to be delivered on contract.

3 Declaration as Amended on Bond 1st Count—Recites making Bond and the condition (*hec verba.*)

3 General performance of the conditions in this article of agreement and also Specific performance as to the payment of this five hundred dollars by CUNNINGHAM as a condition precedent to making and delivering Brick. Assignment of Breaches of the condition of the Bond.

5 1st. Said WRENN did not make and deliver to said Plaintiff one hundred thousand good, merchantable brick on or before the 1st day of August 1858.

2nd. Said WRENN did not make for or deliver to said Plaintiff on or before the 1st day of August 1858 or at any subsequent time one hundred thousand or any number of good Merchantable Brick, taking St. Louis brick as a standard.

Forfeiture of Bond, an action hath accrued. Damages claimed one thousand dollars.

6 SECOND COUNT, Recites making of Bond, sets out conditions of Bond *verbatim.*

Avers general performance of conditions of Bond and Articles of agreement, and special performance as to the payment of five hundred dollars within one week of date of said Bond &c., that Plaintiff was ready and willing and offered to pay to said WRENN the balance of the purchase money of said two hundred thousand brick upon the delivery of the Brick, as stipulated in said Bond and Articles of agreement or any reasonable time after the times they stipulated Breaches.

1st. Breach same as first Breach in 1st Count.

10 2nd. Said WRENN did not make and deliver to said Plaintiff one hundred thousand good, merchantable brick taking St. Louis brick as a standard, within thirty-five days after 1st August, 1858.

3rd. Same as 2nd, Breach to 1st Count.

4th. Said WRENN did not nor would make and deliver to said Plaintiff one hundred thousand or any number of good merchantable brick, taking St. Louis Brick as a standard, within thirty-five days of 1st of August, 1858 or at any subsequent time.

Forfeiture of Bond, action accrued, Damages claimed one thousand dollars.

Demurrer to Declaration—General, and special Causes assigned.

Demurrer overruled August, 1859.

Pleas of Defendant No. 1. to No. 17. Inclusive.

12 Demurrer to Pleas from No. 2 to No. 17.

Demurrer sustained to pleas No. 10 and 13 and overruled as to other pleas.

15 1st Plea. *Non est factum* as to Bond or writing obligatory.

Common *similiter* by Plaintiff's Attorneys.

2nd Plea. *Non est factum* as to Articles of Agreement.

Common *similiter* by Plaintiff's Attorneys.

3rd Plea. A very general performance by Defendant WRENN.

General replication and denial by Plaintiff's Attorneys.

4 Avers readiness and willingness and an offer to perform by Defendant WRENN and a discharge by Plaintiff except as to five hundred dollars worth of brick.

Replication by Plaintiff by his Attorneys denying readiness, willingness and offer to perform and discharge by Plt'ff.

Hague  
1 Cont- PD 324

1 Soldkel 171 as to construction  
9 Maps 80=1 precedent

Bryant Day (4 Mel colg) 314 This was a  
2 Maps 283 substantial compliance

~~WILLIAM H. HARRISON~~  
~~WILLIAM H. HARRISON~~  
~~WILLIAM H. HARRISON~~  
~~WILLIAM H. HARRISON~~

17111211

- 16 5th *Plea*. Sets up a new contract between Plaintiff and Defendant WRENN in discharge of original contract without the knowledge or consent of Defendants NAVE and McELWAIN.  
 Replication—denial of facts set up in 5th plea generally and specially, by Plaintiff, by his Attorneys.
- 18 6th *Plea*. Avers a readiness and to deliver brick by Defendant WRENN and a discharge by Plaintiff.  
 General Replication and denial by Plaintiff by his Attorneys.
- 19 7th *Plea*. Is a general denial of the truth of the breaches as assigned in Plaintiff's Declaration and concludes to the County.  
 Common *similiter* by Plaintiff's Attorneys.
- 8th *Plea*. Avers a readiness &c., by Defendant WRENN to deliver brick &c., and a request by Plaintiff not to deliver them.  
 Replication and denial by Plaintiff by his Attorneys.
- 20 9th *Plea*. Avers a new contract between Plaintiff and Defendant WRENN in discharge of Defendant's liability on said Bond.  
 Replication and denial by Plaintiff by his Attorneys.
- 10th *Plea*. A plea of general performance.
- 21 A general Replication by Plaintiff by his Attorneys
- 22 13th *Plea*. General performance as to 1st and 2nd Breaches in 1st Count and non-readiness by Plaintiff to receive the same.  
 A general replication by Plaintiff by his Attorneys.
- 14th *Plea*. General performance.  
 General Replication by Plaintiff, by his Attorney's.
- 15th *Plea*. General performance as the 2nd and 4th Breaches in 2nd Count of Declaration mentioned.  
 General Replication by Plaintiff, by his Attorney's.
- 16th *Plea*. Avers readiness to perform by Defendant WRENN, and unwillingness to receive by Plaintiff.  
 General denial by Plaintiff, by his Attorney's.
- 23 17th *Plea*. Avers that by mutual and valid agreements by and between Plaintiff and Defendant WRENN, they dispensed with the performance of the agreement in said Bond referred to and discharged Defendants NAVE and McELWAIN from liability.  
 General denial by Plaintiff, by his Attorney's.  
 August Term, 1859. Issue—Jury and trial.  
 The Plaintiff called JAMES S. MARTIN, who being sworn, testified that he was employed to draw the Articles of Agreement between Plaintiff and Defendant WRENN, that he drew it and thinks, he read it over to them after it was written.— That he made a mistake in the first lot of bricks which were to be delivered, August 1st, 1858. That it ought to have read "one hundred thousand," instead of "one thousand." Thinks he read it to them "one hundred thousand," and did not notice the mistake until his attention was called to it in connection with this suit, that he has had possession of said articles of agreement ever since he drew it up.  
 Defendant objected to said evidence of witness MARTIN. Objection overruled and excepted to by Defendants Attorney.  
 Plaintiff offered said articles of agreement in evidence.  
 Defendant objected—objection overruled—articles read in evidence in connection with said Bond and parol testimony.  
 Plaintiff introduced Receipts D. and E. as evidence.  
 Defendant objected—objection overruled, and receipts read,  
 36 Plaintiff offered Receipts A. B. and C., in evidence.  
 Defendant objected—objection sustained by the Court, to which ruling of the Court, Plaintiff at the time excepted.  
 The Plaintiff offering no further testimony. The Court orally instructed the Jury to find in their seats for the Defendants.  
 Jury rendered a verdict for Defendant for Cost, whereupon Plaintiff made a motion for New Trial, and in arrest of Judgement. Motion overruled by the Court. Excepted to by Plaintiff's Attorneys at the time.  
 The Court entered Judgement for Costs against Plaintiff.  
 Plaintiff excepts. Bill of exceptions signed.

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### ERRORS ASSIGNED.

- 1st. The Court erred in refusing proper testimony to go to the Jury.
- 2nd. The Court erred in overruling motion for a New Trial.
- 3rd. The Court erred in entering Judgement for Defendants on the Verdict of the Jury.



State of Illinois, }  
SUPREME COURT, } SS  
First Grand Division.

The People of the State of Illinois,  
To the Sheriff of Marion County.

Because, In the record and proceedings, and also in the rendition of the judgment of a plea which was in the Circuit Court of Marion county, before the Judge thereof between

John Cunningham plaintiff and Richard C. Mann, Solomon P. Nave and Rufus P. McElwain - - - - -

- - - - - defendants it is said that manifests error hath intervened to the injury of said John Cunningham - - - - - as we are informed by his complaint, the record and proceedings of which said judgment, we have caused to be brought into our Supreme Court of the State of Illinois, at Mount Vernon, before the justices thereof, to correct the errors in the same, in due form and manner, according to law; therefore we command you, that by good and lawful men of your county, you give notice to the said Richard C. Mann, Solomon P. Nave and Rufus P. McElwain

that They be and appear before the justices of our said Supreme Court; at the next term of said Court, to be holden at **Mount Vernon**, in said State; on the first Tuesday after the second Monday in November next, to hear the records and proceedings aforesaid, and the errors assigned, if They shall think fit; and further to do and receive what the said Court shall order in this behalf; and have you then there the names of those by whom you shall give the said Mann - Nave & McElwain notice together with this writ.

WITNESS, the Hon. John D. Coates Chief Justice of the Supreme Court and the seal thereof, at MOUNT VERNON, this twentieth day of October in the year of our Lord one thousand eight hundred and fifty-nine

Noah Johnston  
11  
Clerk of the Supreme Court.

I have served the within writ by giving copy of the same to Mrs. R. C. Wren and explaining contents of same to her. The said R. C. Wren not found in my County and Solomon B. Nave & Rufus P. McElvain acknowledges service of the within writ  
 Nov. 5<sup>th</sup> 1839

Gen 200  
 Impagn 30  
 Ref of 10  
 \$ 2.40

Jos. Shult Sheriff of  
 Marin Co. Ill.

SUPREME COURT.  
 First Grand Division.

John Cunningham  
 Plaintiff in Error,

VS.  
 Nicholas C. Wren, John  
 P. Nave and Rufus  
 P. McElvain  
 Defendants in Error.

SCIRE FACIAS.

FILED.





Supreme Court of the State of  
Miss. Nov Term at Mt Vernon 1859

John Cunningham } Plaintiff  
vs }  
Richard C. Wrenn }  
Solomon P. Nave }  
Rufus P. McBlair }  
} Monies Comrs  
} Superintdts

Mr A. Johnson Clerk

Sir

You

will please issue the usual process  
in the above entitled Cause  
directed to the Sheriff of Monroe  
County commanding him to sum-  
mon the said defendants to and  
appear before said Court at  
the said term thereof

Silas S. Bryan Atty  
for plaintiff in Error

Cunningham Plaintiff in Law Court

John Cunningham  
vs

Richard C. Allen  
Solomon P. Stave &  
Rufus P. McElwain

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Receipt

Filed October 20. 1859-

A. Johnston M

Nov Term Supreme Court 1859

John Cunningham }  
vs }

Error to Missouri

Richard C. Green }

Adversary to Nov 5 }

Report of William Plaintiff's Brief

1<sup>st</sup> Point The evidence offered and  
rejected was admitted by the defendant's  
pleading

2<sup>d</sup> Point The evidence rejected  
was proper because it was  
in support of the issues before  
the jury

Plaintiff's Brief - Authorities

1<sup>st</sup> Chief in pleading Page 228 to 232

Jette Page 325 to 326 & note 1 4<sup>th</sup> days Conn R 315

1<sup>st</sup> Chief 222 to 225 - 483 & note 2 & note 4

2<sup>d</sup> Mass R 283 - 8<sup>th</sup> Serpent & Rawle 124

1<sup>st</sup> Gilman &

Wm. S. Reynolds

When a promisor or act is necessary  
the three must assent to a waiver or the third  
is not bound

Secum non signed

104  
728

65  
200  
1370  
70  
910

19-82  
283  
2215  
125  
2090

Know all men by these presents that  
we John Cunningham & Siles & Bryan  
of the County of Marion and State of Ill.  
are held and firmly bound unto Richard C  
Wrenn Solomon H. Snow and Ruffus P. McElwain  
in the penal sum of two hundred dollars lawful  
money and for the payment of which well  
and truly to be made we and each of us  
jointly and severally bind ourselves our  
heirs and assigns firmly by these presents  
witness our hands and seals this 19<sup>th</sup> day  
of October AD 1859

The condition of the above obligation is  
such that whereas the said Wrenn Snow  
& McElwain did at the August Term of the  
Marion Circuit for the year 1859 obtain a  
judgment against the said Cunningham for  
costs of suit in a certain action of debt  
in which the said Cunningham was plaintiff  
and the said Wrenn Snow & McElwain were  
defendants and whereas the said Cunningham  
has filed his Record in said case in the  
clerk's office (at Mt Vernon) of the Supreme  
Court of the State of Illinois and caused a  
writ of Error to issue thereon by the clerk  
of the said Court and directed to the said  
defendants in Error now if the said  
Cunningham shall well and truly prosecute  
his said suit in the Supreme Court and  
without delay and pay all costs that may  
be awarded against <sup>him</sup> both in the Supreme  
and the costs that have been made in  
said case in the said Circuit Court  
according to the laws of this State and  
the judgments of the said Circuit and

Supreme Court then and in that event  
the foregoing obligation shall become null  
and void otherwise to remain in full  
force and effect Given under our hands  
and seals the day & year above written

John Cunningham  
Silas Meyer

To be given to  
Joseph Shattuck

29  
Cunningham  
R. C. Meyer

Bank for  
Cash

July 20. 1837.

A. Schmitt

State of Illinois, }  
SUPREME COURT, } SS  
First Grand Division. }

The People of the State of Illinois,

To the Clerk of the Circuit Court for the County of Marion Greeting:

**Because,** In the record and proceedings, as also in the rendition of the judgment of a plea which was in the Circuit Court of Marion county, before the Judge thereof between

John Cunningham plaintiff and Richard  
Le Kern, Solomon P. Hare and Rufus  
P. McElwain defendants

it is said manifest error hath intervened to the injury of the aforesaid John Cunningham as we are informed by his complaint, and we being willing that error, if any there be, should be corrected in due form and manner, and that justice be done to the parties aforesaid, command you that if judgment thereof be given, you distinctly and openly without delay send to our Justices of our Supreme Court the record and proceedings of the plea aforesaid, with all things touching the same, under your seal, so that we may have the same before our Justices aforesaid at **Mount Vernon**, in the County of Jefferson, on the 1<sup>st</sup> Tuesday after the 2<sup>d</sup> Monday of November next, that the record and proceedings, being inspected, we may cause to be done therein, to correct the error, what of right ought to be done according to law.

WITNESS, the Hon. John D. Catron Chief Justice of the Supreme Court and the seal thereof, at **MOUNT VERNON**, this twentieth day of October in the year of our Lord one thousand eight hundred and fifty nine

Noah Johnston  
Clerk of the Supreme Court.

SUPREME COURT.

First Grand Division.

John Cunningham

Plaintiff in Error,

vs.

Richard C. Mason, Solomon

P. Hove and Rufus P

M. Elwain  
Defendants in Error.

WRIT OF ERROR.

Issued & FILED 20. Oct. 1859.

A. Johnston CM

State of Illinois  
SUPREME COURT  
First Grand Division

The People of the State of Illinois  
Greeting:



State of Illinois



Nov Term Supreme Court 1829  
John Cunningham  
vs  
Richard B. Freeman  
Solomon vs Snow  
Rufus vs McElvain

} Error to Mariner

Mainly brief

1st point: the evidence offered and rejected was admitted by the defendants pleading

2nd point: the evidence rejected was proper because it was in support of the issues before the jury  
Authorities

1st Chitty's pleading page 228 to 232

ditto page 325 to 326 & note 4th ed. Ann R 319

1st Chitty 222 to 225 463 note 2 & note John R 47

2 Mass R 283 - 8th Serjeant & Rawles 124

Silas M. Ryan et al

29-20

J Cunningham  
v

R to Menn

Peru

~~1/2~~

*[Faint, illegible handwritten text, likely bleed-through from the reverse side of the page]*

No 29 — 20

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Nov. Term 1839

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Cunningham

by

Wren H

---

Wren to Martin

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Affirmed

8700