

No. 8455

# Supreme Court of Illinois

Patrick B. Ducie

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vs.



President & Trustees of  
the Town of Ashley

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Know all men by these presents, that we Patrick B. Ducie and John Hareney, are held and firmly bound unto the Corporation of the Town of Ashley - The President and Trustees of the Town of Ashley - Washington County, Illinois, in the penal sum of Two Hundred Dollars - lawful money of the United States - for the payment of which sum, well and truly to be made, we bind ourselves, our heirs, Executors and Administrators, jointly, severally and firmly by these presents. Witness our hands and seals this 31<sup>st</sup> day of December, A.D. 1861.

The condition of the above obligation is such, that, whereas the said President and Trustees of the said Town of Ashley, did at the September Term A.D. 1861, in the Circuit Court of Washington County, Illinois, recover a judgment against the said Patrick B. Ducie for the sum of twenty-five Dollars, in an action of appeal from a justice of the peace - for the reversal of which said judgment, he the said Patrick B. Ducie is about to sue out his writ of error from the Supreme Court, for the first Judicial Division of Illinois - which said writ of error, by order of one of the Justices of said Supreme Court, is to be made to operate as a supersedeas, on him the said Patrick B. Ducie filing his bond

with John Harvey as security, in the penal sum  
of two hundred dollars. Constituted according  
to law &c. Therefore, now know ye, that if  
he the said Patrick B. Ducie, shall well  
and truly, and without delay, prosecute  
his said writ of error with effect. And shall  
pay, or cause to be paid the said judgment  
and all such damages, interests and costs  
as shall be awarded against him by the  
said Supreme Court on the affirmance  
of said judgment, or this dismissal of said  
writ of error, then this obligation to be  
void - otherwise the sum to be and  
remain in full force and effect.

Patrick B. Ducie   
John Harvey 

Supreme Court  
Moses Brown

Querc 13  
3 Bond  
Trustees  
to be signed first  
by Querc  
2 by Harvey

Superior Court

Filed July 11. 1862.  
N. Johnston Clerk

State of Illinois,  
CLERKS OFFICE OF THE SUPREME COURT, } SS  
First Grand Division.

I hereby certify that a writ of error hath issued from this Office for the reversal of a Judgment obtained by The President and Justices of the term of Ashley Against Patrick B. Ducir in the Circuit Court of Washington County at the September Term, in the year of our Lord one thousand eight hundred and sixty one in a certain action of Appeal for which writs of error is to operate as a Supersedeas, and as such is to be obeyed by all concerned.

Given under my hand, and the seal of the said Supreme Court, at MOUNT VERNON, this Eleventh day of January in the year of our Lord one thousand eight hundred and sixty-two.

Asah Johnston  
Clerk of the Supreme Court.

SUPREME COURT.  
First Grand Division.

Patrick B. Ducie  
Plaintiff in error

vs

President & Trustees  
of Town of Ashley  
Defendants in error

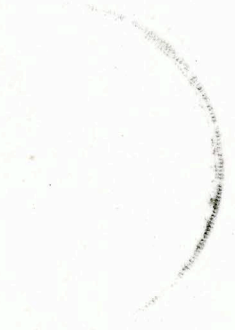
WRIT OF SUPERSEDEAS.

FILED.

Reads this to  
Circuit clerk

State of Illinois,  
First Grand Division,  
CLERK'S OFFICE OF THE SUPREME COURT.

*from this Office for the amount of a judgment obtained by  
Ducie against the Town of Ashley, and a writ of error granted*



*copy passed and filed in  
the Court of the Supreme Court  
at Springfield, Illinois  
this 10th day of March 1888*

Writ of the Supreme Court

State of Illinois,  
SUPREME COURT,  
First Grand Division. } SS

The People of the State of Illinois,  
To the Sheriff of Washington County.

Because, In the record and proceedings, and also in the rendition of the judgment of a plea which was in the Circuit Court of Washington county, before the Judge thereof between  
The President and Trustees of the Town  
of Ashley plaintiffs and

Patrick B. Ducie defendants it is said that manifest error hath intervened to the injury of said Patrick B. Ducie as we are informed by his complaint, the record and proceedings of which said judgment, we have caused to be brought into our Supreme Court of the State of Illinois, at Mount Vernon, before the justices thereof, to correct the errors in the same, in due form and manner, according to law; therefore we command you, that by good and lawful men of your county, you give notice to the said President and Trustees of the said Town of Ashley

that They be and appear before the justices of our said Supreme Court; at the next term of said Court, to be holden at **Mount Vernon**, in said State, on the first Tuesday after the second Monday in November next, to hear the records and proceedings aforesaid, and the errors assigned, if They shall think fit; and further to do and receive what the said Court shall order in this behalf; and have you then there the names of those by whom you shall give the said President and Trustees notice together with this writ.

WITNESS, the Hon. John D. Catron Chief Justice of the Supreme Court and the seal thereof, at MOUNT VERNON, this eleventh day of January in the year of our Lord one thousand eight hundred and Sixty-two

Noah Johnston

Clerk of the Supreme Court.

SUPREME COURT.  
First Grand Division.

Robert M. Davis

Plaintiff in Error,

VS.  
President & Trustees  
of Union of Kentucky  
Defendants in Error.

SCIRE FACIAS.

FILED.

The writ of error, which is issued and filed in  
this cause, is made a Supersederas, and as  
such, is to be obeyed by all concerned.  
Wm. Johnston Clk



# In the Supreme Court, State of Illinois.

## FIRST GRAND DIVISION,

At Mount Vernon ---- November Term, A. D., 1861.

PATRICK B. DUCIE  
vs.  
THE PRESIDENT & TRUSTEES OF  
THE TOWN OF ASHLEY. } ERROR TO WASHINGTON.

### ABSTRACT OF PLAINTIFF'S CASE.

1] A complaint was brought before a Justice of the Peace, P. McNeal, Esq., against the Plaintiff in Error, who was defendant in the Court below, for a violation of section 1 of ordinance No. 33 of the town of Ashley.— (Here insert ordinance on page                      of record.) The same was changed on the 5th day of June 1861, to another Justice. The cause was continued until the 17th June, 1861, when, after a motion to dismiss was made, and hearing testimony, the suit was dismissed.

2] The complaint, which was on oath, charges the plaintiff in substance with violating said section of said ordinance by keeping a ten-pin alley, and keeping a place for the sale of beer, without license, the same being a nuisance. Complaint sworn to the 5th June, 1861. On the 27th July, 1861, the defendants in error appealed to the Circuit Court of Washington county; and at the September term of said Court the following motions appear to have been made from the order of said Court: "The defendant moves the Court to dismiss appeal for want of appeal bond. Cross motion to amend by filing new bond allowed. Motion for continuance on affidavit. Motion refused. Sept. 6, motion to dismiss generally for want of bond—this being the third time a motion was made to that effect, and leave given to amend according to the suggestions of defendant, and further leave refused and motion overruled, to which ruling defendant at the time excepted. And now, on this, the 6th September, cause called for trial. Plaintiff moved to strike out name of William D. Mitchell from appeal bond. Motion allowed, and by agreement of parties submitted to the Court for trial. Judgment for plaintiffs for \$25 and costs of suit. A new trial moved for and overruled, to which ruling of the Court defendant at the time excepted. A Bill of Exceptions tendered and allowed, which is substantially as follows: motion to dismiss for want of appeal bond, the appeal bond on file being executed by plaintiffs only, no security being given. Motion sustained, and leave given to amend bond. On third day of term another appeal bond filed 9] filed before trial to dismiss for want of appeal bond. The Court sustained the motion, and gave leave to amend by altering the date of appeal bond to agree with date of filing, and the plaintiffs then and there altered the appeal

bond with the consent of all the obligors to it, so as to agree with date of same—the bond being thought sufficient by defendant's attorney, he moved to dismiss the suit because of defects in the original appeal bond; another counsel being employed, said new counsel again moved to dismiss appeal for want of an appeal bond, the appeal bond on file being signed by the President and Trustees of said incorporation, and not by the President and Secretary of said incorporation, and also not being signed by any principal. Motion overruled, defendant at the time excepting. [N. B. The said appeal bond appears to be signed James Smith, Pierce McNail on the right hand of the page, and by the President and Trustees of Ashley on the left hand of the page. See appeal bond, page 3 of record.] Motion overruled, and defendant excepted at the time. Motion to continue on affidavit filed. [Here affidavit ought to be inserted, but it is not on the record for some cause.] Motion to continue overruled, defendant excepting.

Plaintiff then called James Ramsey, a witness on their behalf, who stated that it was generally understood by the people of Ashley that there was a corporation; did not know it of his own knowledge. Saw Messrs. Mitchell, Board and Smith laying down plank for side walk; don't know of his own knowledge whether it was for incorporation; don't know as they were Commissioners of highway; could not say the plank was laid down before persons houses that were taxed for doing the same or not. Thinks defendant kept a ten-pin alley and a place for the sale of beer in Ashley in May last; think I have seen defendant selling beer; I have seen them rolling on ball alley, knocking down ten pins; my knowledge is not positive and ~~not~~ very limited. William Mitchell was then called as a witness for plaintiff; defendant objected because he was a party to the record; objection overruled, and witness allowed to testify, defendant excepting; the plaintiff moved to strike out name of Mitchell from appeal bond; defendant objected because it rendered security less, and because the plaintiff had no right to strike a party's name from the record to make a witness of him for them; motion was sustained, defendant excepting; name stricken from an appeal bond, clerk approved appeal bond with remaining securities, who consented thereto, defendant at the time excepted and Mitchell stated: I put up notices of ordinances as of ordinance No. 33, immediately on the passage of the same: put up said notices ten days before cause was commenced in the Court below. The plaintiffs then offered a book called the Book of Incorporation, and offered to prove by said Mitchell record; defendant objected to said book, it not being competent evidence to prove existence of incorporation; objection overruled and book allowed in evidence, defendant excepting; said witness then stated: Defendant keeps a ten-pin alley and place for the sale of beer in Ashley and thinks defendant kept alley and sold beer last May. Defendant has no license.

This is the substance of plaintiff's evidence. On cross-examination said witness stated the last election was held 18th last January; ten days notice given of election; I was then a trustee and am still a trustee; no elections held since; never seen defendant rolling ball on ten-pin alley, nor [2] selling. I don't roll balls, nor drink beer, nor go into such places.—Saw defendant rolling a keg towards his place, which I supposed to be beer, but I don't know positively that it was beer.

Defendant then offered to read a certificate from County Clerk of Washington county, (here insert certificate, which will be found on page 4 of record,) plaintiff objected, Court overruled objection and plaintiff excepted at the time; the certificate was read in evidence, showing no statement of

number of polls, formation or organization of town of Ashley incorporation had ever been filed in his office, or requested to be filed. Defendant then offered to read the following certificate from Secretary of State of Illinois, (here insert certificate which is found on pages 4 and 5 of record,) but plaintiff objected; objection overruled, certificate read and defendant excepted.

The said certificate contains section 3 of Act to Incorporate town of Du Quoin, passed February 1st, 1861, which contained regulations of election of Trustees of town of Du Quoin and requiring two weeks notice of election, &c. This was all the evidence offered on the part of plaintiff and defendant. [See certificate on page of record.]

14] The Court gave judgment for plaintiff for \$25. Defendant moved for a new trial; motion overruled and defendant excepted at the time and brings the cause into this Court by Writ of Error, seeking to reverse the judgment of the Court below for the errors assigned upon the record.

R. S. NELSON,

For Plaintiff in Error.

BRIEF

Of Points and References Relied on by the Plaintiff in Error.

- 1<sup>st</sup> Town of Ashley incorporated under Carbondale act see private laws Ills 1857 page 1013 as to mode of appeal under Carbondale act 21<sup>st</sup> see laws of Ills 1853 and amendatory act laws 1855 Sec 3 under Carbondale act their appeal cannot be sustained
- 2<sup>nd</sup> Town of Ashley again incorporated under Duquoin charter - appeal not in conformity with this see laws of Ills 1861 page 590
- 3<sup>rd</sup> After the passage of the charter of the town of Ashley in 1861 under the Duquoin charter, two weeks notice of election required and there is no proof showing Ashley was incorporated or incorporated in part
- 4<sup>th</sup> A party to the record cannot be a witness unless made a witness by some of the modes pointed out by law see this was error to allow a party's name to be stricken out to make a witness of him and for this reason alone the judgment of the court below ought to be reversed 1 Gil 260 Greenleaf on evidence 339
- 5<sup>th</sup> There was no appeal taken as required by law in other cases and no order of the board of trustees of Ashley allowing it and the court below really had no jurisdiction
- 6<sup>th</sup> The judgment of the court was contrary to ~~Guardian Office print, Mt. Vernon.~~ law and evidence see testimony in the case

R. S. Nelson for pliffs  
in error

*Handwritten notes:*  
b. b. ...  
...  
...

13

P. B. Ducis  
in  
President & Trustees  
of Arkley.

*[Faint handwritten notes, possibly bleed-through from the reverse side of the page.]*

Of Points and References relied on by the Plaintiff in Error.

**BRIEF.**

For Plaintiff

R. S. NEILSON

Filed Oct. 20-1862.  
N. Johnston M<sup>r</sup>

*Abstract*

Judgment of the Court below for the errors assigned upon the bill of exceptions. The Court has overruled and defendant excepts. [The Court has judgment for plaintiff for \$250.]

Defendant. [See certificate on page 10.] The said certificate contains section 3 of Act to incorporate town of Du Quoin, passed February 1st, 1861, which contained regulations of elec-

tion of Trustees of town of Du Quoin and requiring two weeks notice of election to read the following certificate from Secretary of State of Illinois: (here insert certificate which is found on pages 4 and 5 of record,) but plaintiff had ever been filed in his office or referred to be filed. Defendant then number of polls, formation or organization of town of Arkley incorporation

State of Illinois,  
SUPREME COURT,  
First Grand Division.

} SS

The People of the State of Illinois,

To the Clerk of the Circuit Court for the County of Washington Greeting:

**Because,** In the record and proceedings, as also in the rendition of the judgment of a plea which was in the Circuit Court of Washington county, before the Judge thereof between The President and Trustees of the Town of Ashley Washington County Illinois plaintiffs and

Patrick B. Ducir defendants it is said manifest error hath intervened to the injury of the aforesaid Patrick B. Ducir as we are informed by his complaint; and we being willing that error, if any there be, should be corrected in due form and manner, and that justice be done to the parties aforesaid, command you that if judgment thereof be given, you distinctly and openly without delay, send to our Justices of our Supreme Court the record and proceedings of the plaint aforesaid, with all things touching the same, under your seal, so that we may have the same before our Justices aforesaid at **Mount Vernon**, in the County of Jefferson, on the 1<sup>st</sup> Sunday after the 2<sup>d</sup> Monday of November next, that the record and proceedings, being inspected, we may cause to be done therein, to correct the error, what of right ought to be done according to law.

WITNESS, the Hon. John D. Lecter Chief Justice of the Supreme Court and the seal thereof, at MOUNT VERNON, this eleventh day of January in the year of our Lord one thousand eight hundred and Sixty two.

Noah Thurston  
Clerk of the Supreme Court.



Spufford

8 July 1862

My dear  
No 8<sup>th</sup> here to day - a  
usual whole morning taken up in  
Bunker as to whether the 8<sup>th</sup> should  
fight over again with the British.  
Conventio adf & nothing done, not  
having a suitable place to fight at this  
time. I got & took the enclosed bond  
with me you will please give  
on it to Genl Washington as soon as  
possible  
yours &c  
P. Nelson

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W. Fremont Dec 14 1861  
Hon<sup>ble</sup> Sidney Breese

D<sup>r</sup> Sir

Enclosed is a record in the Case of Quere vs the incorporation of the town of Ashly. The affidavit for a Cont. Nunc could not be found & altho' we relied on that yet we are forced to abandon that ground of error.

The points are set forth as relied on & I could not procure the Charter of Duquoin passed in 1861, nor that of Ashly, which was incorporated under the Duquoin Charter in the same year & at the Session of 1861 - but I will when at Springfield this winter get a copy of it - we took an appeal but the Judge forgot to enter the names of the securities

& they are preparing us with an  
expectation. all we want is a  
fair hearing in the Supreme  
Court & if you can see that  
there is reasonable Grounds  
of error I shall feel obliged  
for a suspension

I applied my affida-  
vit as to Adams Solway who  
was approved of in the Circuit  
court

Very respectfully  
yours  
H. S. Nelson

Patrick Dacie pleff in error

The Incorporation of <sup>serve to Washington</sup>  
the town of Ashby <sup>by</sup> Defendant in error

This day appeared before me  
Richard Shelton who being first duly sworn  
according to Law states that he is personally  
acquainted with John Harvey a resident  
of Washington County, State of Illinois  
and that he believes that said Harvey is  
worth after payment of his debts & allowing  
homestead & exemptions of personal property  
as by Law ~~is~~ exempted from sale on execution  
at least \$200, tho' this affiant's best  
impression is that that he is worth \$1000  
Clear of all deductions. This <sup>affiant</sup> believes said  
Harvey is Clear of debt & has a very Consider-  
able amount due him besides his property  
real & personal & this affiant knows he  
is a respectable & worthy man & a man  
that pays his debts punctually which is  
all affiant can say excepting that he believes  
he is perfectly good for price & costs in  
the above cause if adjudged against  
him

Richd. S. Shelton

Subscribed & sworn to

before me at Ashby

Nov 14<sup>th</sup> Dec 1865

Noah Johnston, Clk Supl Court & Division Ill

State of Illinois  
Lepsum County 9<sup>th</sup>

This ~~agent~~ ~~is~~ is to certify  
that Richard Nelson in person appeared  
before me and acknowledged that he  
subscribed the foregoing affidavit & upon  
oath declared that the contents thereof  
is true to the best of his knowledge &  
belief.

Intestimony before me I have been made  
Let my hand & affixed my seal  
given at Mt Vernon this  
14 Dec<sup>r</sup> 1861

13

A. B. Brown

my

Town of Ashley

Att. of Sufficiency  
of Law

Julia Dec 30-1861

A. Johnston Clerk

In the Supreme Court, State of Illinois.

FIRST GRAND DIVISION,

At Mount Vernon----November Term, A. D., 1861.

PATRICK B. DUCIE  
vs.  
THE PRESIDENT & TRUSTEES OF  
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ABSTRACT OF PLAINTIFF'S CASE.

1] A complaint was brought before a Justice of the Peace, P. McNeal, Esq., against the Plaintiff in Error, who was defendant in the Court below, for a violation of section 1 of ordinance No. 33 of the town of Ashley.— (Here insert ordinance on page \_\_\_\_\_ of record.) The same was changed on the 5th day of June 1861, to another Justice. The cause was continued until the 17th June, 1861, when, after a motion to dismiss was made, and hearing testimony, the suit was dismissed.

2] The complaint, which was on oath, charges the plaintiff in substance with violating said section of said ordinance by keeping a ten-pin alley, and keeping a place for the sale of beer, without license, the same being a nuisance. Complaint sworn to the 5th June, 1861. On the 27th July, 1861, the defendants in error appealed to the Circuit Court of Washington county; and at the September term of said Court the following motions appear to have been made from the order of said Court: "The defendant moves the Court to dismiss appeal for want of appeal bond. Cross motion to amend by filing new bond allowed. Motion for continuance on affidavit. Motion refused. Sept. 6, motion to dismiss generally for want of bond—this being the third time a motion was made to that effect, and leave given to amend according to the suggestions of defendant, and further leave refused and motion overruled, to which ruling defendant at the time excepted. And now, on this, the 6th September, cause called for trial. Plaintiff moved to strike out name of William D. Mitchell from appeal bond. Motion allowed, and by agreement of parties submitted to the Court for trial. Judgment for plaintiffs for \$25 and costs of suit. A new trial moved for and overruled, to which ruling of the Court defendant at the time excepted. A Bill of Exceptions tendered and allowed, which is substantially as follows: motion to dismiss for want of appeal bond, the appeal bond on file being executed by plaintiffs only, no security being given. Motion sustained, and leave given to amend bond. On third day of term another appeal bond filed ~~and motion made again~~ <sup>made again</sup> to dismiss for want of appeal bond. The Court sustained the motion, and gave leave to amend by altering the date of appeal bond to agree with date of filing, and the plaintiffs then and there altered the appeal

bond with the consent of all the obligors to it, so as to agree with date of same—the bond being thought sufficient by defendant's attorney, he moved to dismiss the suit because of defects in the original appeal bond; another counsel being employed, said new counsel again moved to dismiss appeal for want of an appeal bond, the appeal bond on file being signed by the President and Trustees of said incorporation, and not by the President and Secretary of said incorporation, and also not being signed by any principal. Motion overruled, defendant at the time excepting. [N. B. The said appeal bond appears to be signed James Smith, Pierce McNail on the right hand of the page, and by the President and Trustees of Ashley on the left hand of the page. See appeal bond, page 3 of record.] Motion overruled, and defendant excepted at the time. Motion to continue on affidavit filed. [Here affidavit ought to be inserted, but it is not on the record for some cause.] Motion to continue overruled, defendant excepting.

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number of polls, formation or organization of town of Ashley incorporation had ever been filed in his office, or requested to be filed. Defendant then offered to read the following certificate from Secretary of State of Illinois, (here insert certificate which is found on pages 4 and 5 of record,) but plaintiff objected; objection overruled, certificate read and defendant excepted.

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14] The Court gave judgment for plaintiff for \$25. Defendant moved for a new trial; motion overruled and defendant excepted at the time and brings the cause into this Court by Writ of Error, seeking to reverse the judgment of the Court below for the errors assigned upon the record.

R. S. NELSON,

For Plaintiff in Error.

## BRIEF

Of Points and References Relied on by the Plaintiff in Error.

- 1<sup>st</sup> Town of Ashley incorporated under Carlinville act see private Laws Ill, 1857 page 1013 - as to mode of appeal under Carlinville act 21<sup>st</sup> sec, Laws 1853 and amendatory act Laws 1855 see 3 under the Carlinville act this appeal cannot be sustained
  - 2<sup>d</sup> Town of Ashley again incorporated under Duquoin charter - appeal not in conformity with this - see Laws of 1861 page 590
  - 3<sup>d</sup> after the passage of the charter of the town of Ashley in 1861 under the Duquoin charter - 2 weeks notice of election required - in this case only to change poll-books and there is no proof showing Ashley was incorporated, or was an incorporation in fact
  - 4<sup>th</sup> a party to the record cannot a witness unless made a witness by adopting some of the modes pointed out by Law
- Guardian Office print, Mt. Vernon.  
See that it was error to allow the party's name to be stricken out to

make a witness of him. For this reason alone  
the Judgment of the Court below ought to  
be reversed. 1 Gil 360 *Greeneleaf on Evidence* 339

- 5 There was no appeal taken as required by Law  
in other Cases & no order of the board of Justices  
of wholy allowing it. & the Court below really  
had no Jurisdiction.
- 6 The Judgment of the Court below was Contrary  
to Law & Evidence. See testimony in the  
Case

Wm Nelson for plff in error

13

P. B. Davis

3

Town of Ashley

Abstract

Filed Oct. 20. 1882

M. Johnston Clerk

BIIEE

Wm Nelson  
W. S. NELSON

judgment of the Court below for the errors assigned upon the record  
[The Court gave judgment for \$250. Defendant moved  
for a new trial: motion overruled and defendant excepted at the time and  
[See certificate on page of record]  
[The new evidence offered on the part of the plaintiff was  
not taken into consideration by the Court and judgment was rendered  
for the defendant. Defendant excepted.]  
[The certificate contains section 3 of Act to incorporate town of  
Ashley, passed February 1st, 1881, which contained regulations of elec-  
tion of Justices of town of Du Quoin and required two weeks notice to  
be given to electors of town of Du Quoin, which was not given.]  
[The certificate contains section 3 of Act to incorporate town of  
Ashley, passed February 1st, 1881, which contained regulations of elec-  
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be given to electors of town of Du Quoin, which was not given.]



No 13

P. B. Ducie

by

John of Ashley.

Emm to Washington

8455

Dismissed & Leave  
to withdraw Reser-  
ve in 1862.

Booklet on Page 525-