

No. 11909

Supreme Court of Illinois

People, for school fund, Lake
County

vs.

Haines, et al,

71641  7

No 1.

The People in School
Fund Wake County

vs

Elijah M. Daniels et al.

1849

1849

The People of the State of Illinois, by the grace
of God, free and independent

To all to whom these
presents shall come or may concern Greeting:

Know ye, that we having in-
spected the records and proceedings remaining in the
office of the Clerk of the Circuit Court
of the County of Lake in the State of Illinois a-
foresaid, do find therein a certain record of a
judgment of said court in the words and fig-
ures following, to wit:

United States of America
State of Illinois Lake County



I was before the Honorable Jesse
B. Thomas associate Justice of the Supreme Court
of the State of Illinois, and presiding Judge of
the Seventh Judicial Circuit of said State

At a special term of Court began
and held for the County of Lake in said seventh
judicial circuit at Little Fort on the thirteenth day
of November in the year of our Lord one thousand
eight hundred and forty eight and of the independence
of the United States the thirtieth third

Said term of Court being held pursuant
to a special order of the Honorable Jesse B. Thomas
one of the associate Justices of the Supreme Court
of said County of Lake bearing date the thirteenth
day of September A.D. 1848. calling said special
term to commence on the second Monday of November
A.D. 1848. One notice of said special term
having been given by the Sheriff of said County
according to the Statute in such case made and
provided

Present the Honorable Jesse B. Thomas, Judge aforesaid William A.
Boardman States attorney Henry M. Dorsett Sheriff
of said County - Attest George Thomson clerk

4 Be it remembered that the people of the State of Illinois
plaintiffs for the use of the common school fund of Lake
County by Hoyt & Blodgett their attorneys filed in the
office of the clerk of the Circuit Court of Lake County
on the twenty first day of August A.D. 1848 their process
for a summons in the words and figures following, to wit,

"Lake Co. Circuit Court

5 The People of the State
of Illinois for the use of
the common school fund
of Lake County

vs.
Elijah M. Haines
Ireland Cook
Amos Wright
William Easton
George Thomson
Gilbert Granger
Solomon Fox
Horace Butler
James McKay

Aug 21. 1848.

The clerk will please issue
a summons to the above named defendants on debt
Debt. \$ 12,000. Damages \$ 1,000 - returnable at next term

Yours &c
"Hoyt & Blodgett"
"Clk's Atty"

George Thomson Esq
Clerk &c

And that afterwards, and on the said twenty first
day of August A.D. 1848, a summons issued out of
said court, in the words and figures following, to wit,

6 State of Illinois
Lake County

The People of the State of Illinois to the Sheriff of said County

7
 8
 Greeting Me command you, that you summon, Elijah
 M. Maniez, Leland Cook, Amos Wright, William Easton
 George Thomson, Gilbert Granger, Solomon Joz, Horace
 Butler and James McKay, If they shall be found in
 your County, personally to be and appear before the
 Circuit Court of said County, on the first day of the
 next term thereof, to be holden at the Court House in
 said County, on the first Monday in September
 next, to answer unto the People of the State of Illinois
 for the use of the common school fund of Lake County
 in a plea of Debt to the damage of the said plaintiffs
 as they say, in the sum of Twelve thousand dollars Debt
 and One hundred dollars damages. And have you
 then and there this writ, with an endorsement thereon
 in what manner you executed the same.



Witness George Thomson Clerk
 of said Court, and the seal there
 of at Little Fort in said County
 this 21st day of August A.D. 1848,
 George Thomson Clerk

On the back of which said summons is an endorsement
 made by the Sheriff of said County in the words and
 figures following, to wit,

10
~~reading~~ Personally served this writ by
 reading it in the hearing of the within named Elijah M.
 Maniez, Leland Cook, Amos Wright, George Thomson
 Horace Butler, James McKay, this 23 day of August 1848

fee for service	\$ 3.00
fee for 54 miles	3 37 1/2
Return	12 1/2
	<hr/>
	\$6.50

"H. W. Dorsett Sheriff"

The within named Gilbert Granger
 William Easton & Solomon Joz not found, therefore not
 served "H. W. Dorsett Sheriff"

3
11 And that afterwards, and on the third day of November A.D. 1848, the said plaintiffs by Hoyt B. Blodgett, their attorney, filed in the office of said clerk their declaration in the words and figures following to-wit,

Lake County Circuit Court
Of the Term of September in
the year of our Lord one thousand eight hundred and
forty eight

Lake County ss.

12 The People of the State of Illinois who sue for the use of the School fund of Lake County by Hoyt B. Blodgett their attorneys complain of Elijah M. Haines, Island Cook, Amos Wright, William Easton, George Thomson, Gilbert Granger, Solomon Fox, Horace Butler and James McRay defendants, who have been summoned to answer the said plaintiffs of a plea that they render to the said plaintiff the sum of twelve thousand dollars which they owe to and unjustly detain from them.










13 For that whereas the said defendant Elijah M. Haines heretofore to-wit, on the eighth day of January in the year of our Lord one thousand eight hundred and forty four, was duly elected to the office of School School Commissioner of Lake County by the qualified Electors of said County, and afterwards to-wit, on the sixteenth day of January pursuant to the Statute in such case made and provided, made and filed in
14 the office of the clerk of the County Commissioners Court of said County his official bond with Isaac, R. Gavin, Cyrus, H. Newell, Charles Hall and others as his sureties, and was duly sworn to support the constitution of the United States, and of the State of Illinois and faithfully to perform all the duties required of him by law as School Commissioner of said County and the said Elijah M. Haines thereupon entered upon the

15 discharge of the duties of said office and so continued
for a long space of time, to wit, for the space of two years,
School Commissioner of said County. And the said
plaintiff also says, that afterwards, to wit, on the
fourteenth day of September in the Year last aforesaid
the said Ezra H. Newell, and Charles Hall filed
with the clerk of said Commissioners Court notice
that they were unwilling longer to be security for
16 said Elijah M. Haines. And such proceedings were
thereupon had, pursuant to the Statute in such case
made and provided, that afterwards, to wit, on the
seventeenth day of September aforesaid, the said Elijah
M. Haines filed another bond with securities in the
Office of said clerk and the same was thereupon duly
approved which said bond is in the words and figures
following to wit:

17 "I know all men by these presents that
we Elijah M. Haines principal and David Cook,
Amos Wright, William Easton, George Johnson, Gilbert
Orange, Solomon Fox, Horace Butler and James
McKay, sureties all of the County of Lake and State
of Illinois, we held and firmly bound to the People
of the State of Illinois (we held and firmly bound
to the People of the State of Illinois in the penal sum
18 of twelve thousand dollars for the payment of which
well and truly to be made we bind ourselves our heirs
Executors and administrators jointly severally and
firmly by these presents signed with our hands and
sealed with our seals, Dated at Little Fort in said County
this seventeenth day of September A.D. 1844."

The condition of the above Bond is such
19 "that Whereas the above bound Elijah M. Haines was
on the eighth day of January A.D. 1844 duly elected
to the office of School Commissioner in and for the
said County of Lake, now therefore if the said Elijah
M. Haines shall faithfully perform all the duties of the
said office of School Commissioner according to the laws

4
" Now a which may hereafter be in force in relation
" thereto than this obligation to be void, otherwise to remain
20. " in full force and effect in Law and Equity."

" E. M. Hamley " 
" Leland Cook " 
" Amos Wright " 
" Wm Easton " 
" George Thomson " 
" Gilbert Mungai " 
" Solomon Fox " 
" H. Butler " 
" James M May " 

21 And the said Plaintiff says that afterwards, to wit,
during the continuance of the said Elijah M Hamley in
the office aforesaid, there came to his hands a large sum
of money to wit, the sum of five thousand dollars,
by virtue of his said office, belonging to the school fund
of Lake County, which it became the duty of said
22 defendant Elijah M. Hamley as such School com-
missioner to loan out, pursuant to the statute in such
case made and provided, and the said Elijah M. Hamley
afterwards to wit, on the thirteenth day of May in the year
one thousand eight hundred and forty five did loan of
the aforesaid school fund to one Isaac R. Gavin a large
23 sum to wit, the sum of fifty dollars, contrary to the
provisions of the statute in such case made and provided
for the period of five years, without taking security therefor
by mortgage on real estate, well encumbered as required by
law, but on the contrary they of the said Hamley took
from the said Isaac R. Gavin, as security for the aforesaid
loan, a mortgage on Lot number seven in
24 Block, number Eighteen in the town of Little Fort
in the county of Lake aforesaid, and the said Plain-
tiff say that at the time of executing the aforesaid
mortgage the said Gavin had not a free and unen-
25 cumbered title in fee simple to said Lot, nor had he any

title thereto or interest therein either at that time
or at any time before the commencement of this suit
nor was there any other security whatever taken for said
loan by said Hearnings

24 And the said Plaintiffs for
assigning a further breach of the said writing Obligatory
according to the form of the Statute in such case made
and provided further say: that the said Defendant
Elijah M. Hearnings, after making of the said writing
Obligatory, to wit, in the day and Year last aforesaid
loaned to the said Isaac R. Gavin a certain
25 other sum of money, to wit, the sum of fifty dollars
of the aforesaid School fund for the period of five Years
and that in such Security for the loan of the aforesaid
said sum of money was given by the said Gavin or
any other person as is required by section twenty
seven of chapter ninety eighth of the Revised Statutes
of the State of Illinois. By reason of which said
premise the said School fund has sustained dam-
26 ages to a large amount, to wit, to the amount of
one hundred dollars, by reason of which said breach
the said writing Obligatory became forfeited. By
reason whereof and by the force of the Statute in such
case made and provided, an action hath ac-
crued to the said plaintiffs, to demand and
and have of and from the said defendants the
said sum above demanded. Yet the said defendants
(although often requested so to do) have not as yet paid
27 the said sum of money above demanded or any part
thereof, to the said plaintiffs or otherwise according to
the said writing Obligatory and condition, but to
pay the same have hitherto wholly neglected and
refused and still do refuse to the damage of the
said plaintiffs of one hundred dollars and therefore
they bring their suit &c — And the said
plaintiffs bring here into Court the said writing
Obligatory, sealed as aforesaid, which gives sufficient
evidence to the said Court here of the debt aforesaid

in form aforesaid, the date whereof is a certain day
and year herein mentioned to wit the day and
year in that behalf above mentioned "

"Wm. V. Blodgett"
"Suff. Atty"

27 And that afterwards, and on the fourteenth
day of November, A.D. 1848, the said last mentioned
day being one of the days of the said November Special
Term A.D. 1848, to wit the second day thereof, the
said defendant Elijah M. Haines by Butler, Henry
& Searles his attorneys, filed his plea and notice
with the Clerk of said court in the words and figures
following, to wit

30 "The Circuit Court for the County of Lake
Elijah M. Haines of the November Special Term
et al A.D. Eighteen hundred and
ads forty eight
The People of the
State of Illinois

And the said Defendant by
Butler Henry & Searles his attorneys comes & defends
the wrong pleading where &c. and says that he does
not owe the said sum of money above demanded
or any part thereof in manner & form as the said
plaintiff hath above thereof complained against him
& of this the said defendant puts himself upon the
country &c.

"Butler Henry & Searles"
Atty for Deft

31 "To the People of the State of Illinois whose
for the use of the school fund of Lake County & to
Wm. V. Blodgett their attorneys

Gentry
Please take notice that upon the trial
of the above entitled cause the above named defendant
will give in evidence & insist upon the following matters
as a defence. First that at a ^{public} sale of Lots in the
village of Little Fort County of Lake, an Isaac R
Gavin to whom this defendant loaned fifty dollars
of the School fund of the County of Lake as school
Commissioner of said County according to the provision
of the Statute in such case made & provided, bid
off the premises described in said declaration upon
which security was taken & was at the time when the
money was loaned by this defendant the reputed owner
of said premises & believed to be such by the community,
generally & believed to be the owner of said premises
by this defendant at the time when the security was taken
as charged in the said plaintiffs declaration & that
there was no record at that time of any sale of or
incumbrance on said premises & that the said
Isaac R. Gavin represented himself to be the owner of the
same. Second that the said mortgage taken
as security upon said premises was not and ~~was~~
at the time when the suit was commenced & is not
yet due and that the interest upon said mortgage
has been paid by Isaac R. Gavin or his representa-
tives promptly at the time, when the same became
due up to the time when this suit was commenced

~~United States of America
State of Illinois Lake County
vs
Honorable Hugh J. Dickley Judge of the seventh Judicial
Circuit of the State of Illinois
Attorney at Law for the County of Lake~~

And that afterwards to wit on the twenty fourth
day of March A.D. 1849 the said plaintiffs by
their attorneys aforesaid filed in the office of the Clerk
of said Court their exception to the said notice of the

Said Defendant Elijah M. Haines in the words and figures following, to-wit:

37
Said County Circuit Court
The People of the State of
Illinois for use of Lake County

vs
Elijah M. Haines
Debts

March Term A.D. 1849

Debts

38
And the said Plaintiffs
as to the special matters contained in the said defendant's
notice to be insisted upon under said defendant's
plea of the general issue, faith that the said matters
in said notice contained in manner and form as
the same are therein set forth are not sufficient in
law to bar or preclude the said plaintiffs from
going and maintaining their aforesaid action,
thereagainst the said defendant. And that said
plaintiffs are not bound by law, to answer the same.
And this said plaintiffs be ready to verify when
for by reason of the insufficiency of the said plea in
this behalf the said Plaintiffs pray Judgment and
their debt aforesaid together with their damages
by them sustained by reason of the detentions thereof
to be adjudged &c

Wm. D. Blodgett
"Plaintiffs"
"Attorneys"

6
said Defendant Elijah M. Haines in the words and figures following, to-wit:

37
Salem County Circuit Court
The People of the State of
Illinois for use of Salem County

vs
Elijah M. Haines
Ch. ad.



March Term A.D. 1849

Debt

38
And the said Plaintiffs
as to the special matters contained in the said defendant's
-to notice to be insisted upon under said defendant's
plea of the general issue, saith that the said matters
in said notice contained in manner and form as
the same are therein set forth are not sufficient in
law to bar or preclude the said plaintiffs from
going and maintaining their aforesaid action,
thereagainst the said defendant. And that said
plaintiffs are not bound by law, to answer the same.
And this said plaintiffs be ready to verify when
for by reason of the insufficiency of the said plea in
this behalf the said Plaintiffs pray Judgment and
their debt aforesaid together with their damages
by them sustained by reason of the detentions thereof
to be adjudged &c

Wm. D. Blodgett

Plaintiffs

Attorneys

United States of America
State of Illinois Lake County

Pleas before the Honorable
Hugh S. Dickey Judge of the seventh
Judicial Circuit of the State of Illinois

At a circuit Court for the County of
Lake, in said circuit began and held at
Waukegan formerly called Little Fort in the
County of aforesaid, on the twenty sixth day of
March in the Year of our Lord one thousand
eight hundred and forty nine, and of the
independence of the United States the seventy
third

40

Present the Honorable Hugh S. Dickey Judge
of aforesaid - Alanzo Platt, States Attorney
Henry W. Dorsett Sheriff of Lake County

"Attest Augustus B. Coates Clerk"

And that afterwards, to wit, on the twenty eight
day of March A. D. 1849, said last mentioned day,
being one of the days of said March Term, the following
proceedings were had in said circuit Court as
appears from a record thereof, in the words and figures
the following, to wit,

41

cc

The people of the State of Illinois
for the use of the Common School
fund of Lake County

vs.
Elijah M. Haines, Leland Cook,
Amos Wright, George Thomsen,
Hercia Butler, and James McWay
impleaded with Solomon Fox
Gilbert Manges, & William Easton



Debt

And now come the plaintiffs
by their Attorney, and the defendants Leland,
Cook, Amos Wright, George Thomsen, Hercia
Butler, and James McWay having been severally
three times solemnly called come not, nor any one

10
for them but herein fail and make default.

And afterwards, to wit, on the third day of April A.D. 1849, said last mentioned being also one of the days of said March term, the following proceedings were had in the Court aforesaid as appears by an entry upon the records thereof which is in the words and figures following, to wit,

11 43
The People of the State of Illinois
for the use of the Common
School fund of said County

vs
Elijah M. Haines, Landbook,
Amos Wright, George Thomas
Horace Butler and James McHarg
impleaded with William Castro
Albert Granger and Solomon Fox

Debt.

44
45
Now come said parties by their respective Attorneys and after arguments of Counsel the Court being fully advised as to the exceptions taken by said plaintiffs to the notice of the said defendants given under the plea of the general issue by them heretofore pleaded herein, sustaining the same, whereupon the said defendants ask and obtain leave to amend their said notice, and the same being amended, and issue being joined herein, by agreement of parties this cause is submitted to the Court for trial without the intervention of a jury, and the Court, having heard the evidence and arguments of Counsel, but not being fully advised in the premises, takes the same under advisement."

The following is a copy of the amended plea & notice filed with the Clerk of said Court on the third day of April A.D. 1849, by the said defendant Elijah M. Haines by his attorneys aforesaid, to wit,

46

The Circuit Court for the County of Lake

Chas. McKeeney
Et al

Of the November special Term
A. D. Eight hundred and forty eight

vs

The people of the
State of Illinois



" And the said defendant
by Butler Ferry & Seales his attorneys
comes & defends the wrong & injury when he, and says
that he does not owe the said sum of money above
demanded or any part thereof, in manner & form as
the said plaintiffs hath above them of complained
against him, & of this the said defendant puts him-
self upon the country &c."

"Butler Ferry & Seales"
"Attys for deft"

47

"To the people of the State of Illinois who sue for the
use of the school fund of Lake County & to Hoyt &
Blodgett their attorneys"

"Shents"

"Please take notice that upon the trial
of the above entitled cause the above named defendant
will give in evidence & insist upon the following matter
as a defence First that at a ^{public} sale of lots in the
village of Little Port, County of Lake one Isaac R. Brown
to whom this defendant loaned fifty dollars of the
school fund of the County of Lake, as school Com-
missioner of said County according to the provisions
of the Statute in such case made and provided bid
off the premises described in said declaration upon
which security was taken. And that said defendant
McKeeney, made diligent search to ascertain in whom
the title of said land was at the time of loaning said
money & found by the records in the office of the Co.
Comm. Clerk of Lake Co. that the said Isaac R. Brown
at the sale of said land by the County of Lake, bid
off & purchased in his own name the said land

48

49

51 & that it was so entered upon the records of said County & that said Gavin at that time made the first payment on said land & that said Heames also made search in the office of the Recorder of said County & found nothing thereon in regard to said land believed to be the owner of said premises by this defendant at the time when the security was taken as charged in the said Plaintiffs declaration, & that there was no record at that time of any sale of a incumbrance on said premises & that the said Isaac R. Gavin represented himself to be the owner of the same. Second that the said mortgage ^{taken as security upon said premises} was not, and at the time when the suit was commenced & is not yet due, and that the interest upon said mortgage has been paid by Isaac R. Gavin or his representatives promptly at the time when the same became due up to the time when this suit was commenced.

52 And that afterwards and on the said third ^{day} of April aforesaid said Plaintiffs by their aforesaid attorneys filed with the clerk of said court their petition in the words following, to wit,

53 "And the said Plaintiffs do the like by "Hoyt & Blodgett" "Plffs attys"

And this afterwards, to wit, on the fifth day of April A.D. 1849, said last mentioned being one of the days of said term the following proceedings were had in said court, as appears by a record thereof in the words and figures following, to wit,

54 "The People of the State of Illinois for the use of the Common School fund of Lake County

vs
Elijah M. Heames Leland Cook Amos Wright
George Thomson George Butler and James McKay
impleaded with William Easton Gilbert
Orange and Solomon Fox

Debt.

53
12,000.00
14.00
56
Now come the parties by their respective attorneys
and the court being fully advised in the premises
finds the issue for the plaintiffs, and assesses their
damage at the sum of fourteen dollars and there-
upon it is ordered and considered that said plain-
tiffs have and recover of the said defendants who are
impleaded as aforesaid, the sum of twelve thousand
dollars for their debt, and also the said sum of four-
teen dollars for their damages, together with their
costs and charges in this behalf expended and
that they have execution for their said debt, damages
costs and charges and thereupon said plaintiffs by
their attorney, prays an appeal to the Supreme
Court which is granted on condition that Charles Hall,
and Michael, C. Maguire, in behalf ^{of} the said plain-
tiffs, enter into bond before the clerk of this Court
within thirty days in the penal sum of one
hundred dollars "

57
And that afterwards, and on the same day
said plaintiffs by their attorneys aforesaid filed
with the clerk aforesaid their bill of Exceptions
signed and sealed by Hugh F. Pickett the Judge of
said Court, which is in the words and figures
following to wit,

" Yolke County Circuit Court

The People of the State of Illinois
for the use of the Common School Fund
of Yolke County, vs.

Elijah M. Haines, Daniel Cook
Amos Wright, William Easton
George Thomson, Gilbert Granger
Volman Fox, Hiram Butler
and James McMay —

Plt.

58
11709-8
" Be it remembered
that on the trial of this suit, the plaintiffs introduced
the following evidence and called the following
witnesses, viz. —

Amos S. Waterman. Who being duly sworn, testified that he was clerk of the County Commissioners Court of Lake County. Witness produced a report of the School Commissioner of Lake County for the year eighteen hundred and forty six, signed C. M. Haines, School Commissioner filed in the office of the Clerk of said Commissioners Court March second eighteen hundred and forty six from which it appeared that said Commissioner loaned to Isaac R. Gavin on the thirtieth day of May one thousand eight hundred and forty five the sum of fifty dollars of the school fund of said County in his hands for the period of five years at eight per cent interest and that the same was secured by mortgage executed by said Gavin on Lot seven in Block Eighteen in the town of Littleport

The plaintiffs then offered and read in evidence the Official Bond of said Haines of which the following is a copy which bond was duly executed & filed in the office of the Clerk of the County Commissioners Court of Lake County & approved on the seventeenth day of September A.D. 1844. Viz

"Know all men by these presents that we Elijah M. Haines principal and Island Cook, Amos Wright, William Easton, George Thomson, Gilbert Granger, Solomon Fox, Horace Butler & James McKay sureties all of the County of Lake and State of Illinois are held and firmly bound to the people of the State of Illinois / we held and firmly bound to the people of the State of Illinois, in the penal sum of twelve thousand dollars for the payment of which well and truly to be made, we bind ourselves our heirs executors and Administrators jointly and severally, frankly by these presents, Signed with our hands and sealed with our seals Dated at Littleport in said County this seventeenth day of September A.D. 1844,

63
 " The condition of the above obligation is such
 " that whereas the above bound Elijah M. Haines
 " was on the Eight day of January A.D. 1844, duly
 " elected to the office of School Commissioner in
 " and for the said County of Lake. Now, therefore
 " if the said Elijah M. Haines shall faithfully
 " perform all the duties of the said office according
 " to the laws now or which may hereafter be in force
 " in relation thereto, then this obligation to be void
 " otherwise to remain in full force and effect in law
 " and equity "

64
 (Signed)

" E. M. Haines
 " Seland Cook
 " Amos Wright
 " Wm. Easton
 " George Thomson
 " Gilbert Mangan
 " Solomon Fox
 " H. Butler
 " James McHay



65
 Isaac H. Smith, who being duly sworn testified that he was
 the School Commissioner of Lake County and
 precursor in office to Elijah M. Haines that
 said Haines was elected to said office in the
 year one thousand eight hundred and forty
 four, and continued in said office till the
 witness was elected in the year one thousand
 eight hundred and forty seven

Witness produced a note and mortgage
 executed by Isaac R. Gavin to the School Com-
 missioner of Lake County of which the following is
 a copy

21909-9
 66
 " \$50. 00 Five years from date I promise to
 " pay the School Commissioner of Lake County
 " for the use of the inhabitants of Lake County the
 " sum of (50) dollars with interest thereon at eight (8)

16
"per centum per annum payable half yearly in
"advance for value received. Witness my hand this
"thirtieth day of May" "A. R. Gavin"
"1845"

"In presence of"
"Geo. Thomson,"

67
68
69
70
And which said mortgage was duly executed
and acknowledged by said Isaac R. Gavin
and by virtue thereof the said Gavin mortgaged
to the School Commissioners of the County of Lake
for the use of the County School fund of Lake
County Lot seven in Block Eighteen of ^{the town of} Little
Port for the payment of said sum of fifty dollars
and interest at the rate of eight per cent per annum
until paid, and in and by which the said Gavin
covenanted to pay said sum of money in five years
from the date thereof and the interest thereon half
yearly in advance, which mortgage bore date on
the thirtieth day of May one thousand eight
hundred and forty five, and the said witness
testified that said note and mortgage were delivered to
him by Elijah W. Haines his predecessor in the
office of School Commissioner of said county
together with the other books and papers per-
taining to said office, that the first and second
payments of advance interest on said note and mort-
gage had been paid, that the second payment was
made in November Eighteen hundred and forty five
and that no payments of interest thereon had
been made since that time, the plaintiffs then
offered and read in evidence a bond executed
by the County Commissioners of Lake County
on the 26th day of May A. D. 1841, to Catherine A. Gavin
conditions to convey to Catherine A. Gavin Lot
number seven, in Block number Eighteen of the
Town of Little Port on payment of the consideration
money to be paid therefor at the time in said

71 Bond Specified; the execution of said which bond
at the time when it bears date was duly proved
by Isaac Houghton the subscribing witness
thereto who was produced and sworn as a wit-
ness on the part of said plaintiffs. And the said
plaintiffs also produced and read in evidence
A Warrantee deed of said lot seven in Block
Eighteen, aforesaid and bearing date on the
twenty-sixth day of November one thousand
eight hundred and forty two. Which deed was
duly executed by the county commissioners
of Lake County to said Catherine A. Gavin and
was duly acknowledged by them as appeared
from the Certificate of endorsement acknowl-
edgment Endorsed thereon.

72 The plaintiffs then called Samuel McDowell
who being duly sworn testified that he was the
deputy recorder in & for Lake County and that
he had examined the records of the recorder's
office of said county and that the title to said
Lot Seven in Block Eighteen as appeared from
said records is in the County of Lake and that
there was no record in said office of the conveyance
of said Lot by said county to Isaac Gavin or
73 to any other person, that said Isaac R. Gavin
is now dead, that witness was acquainted with
said Gavin and his pecuniary circumstances
for many years previous to his decease, that
witness had his office in the same building with
said Gavin for three or four years previous to the
death of said Gavin. Witness thought that said
Gavin during said period could have paid a
debt of fifty dollars if he had been inclined to do
74 so, but witness knew of no property of said Gavin
liable to execution during that period, and witness
thought that a debt of that amount could not
have been collected from said Gavin if he was not
inclined to pay it - did not think him responsible

211909-107

18
for that amount.

75
Plaintiffs called
Thomas Magnus as a witness who being sworn testified that he is the Probate Justice of Lake County and was such at the time of the decease of the said Gavin. That letters of administration had been granted upon the estate of said deceased, that said estate was insolvent there being no more property than was set apart to the widow of said Gavin under the Statute for her portion.

Plaintiffs called

76
Archimedes B. Wynkoop - Who being sworn testified that he knew Isaac Gavin for many years previous to his death. That he was not generally considered responsible. Witness knew of his having no property liable to execution - Did not know of the loan being made to said Gavin by said Haines, and that said Gavin was not at the time the owner of said Lot seven. Witness himself applied for the loan of said money at the time it was loaned to said Gavin. Did not recollect that he told said Haines that said Gavin was not the owner of said Lot.

77
Cross Examined - Said lot was occupied by said Gavin before his death.

Plaintiffs recalled

78
Isaac Hoopes - who testified that he knew Isaac R. Gavin for many years previous to his decease had a good opportunity of knowing his pecuniary circumstances. Never heard of his having any property ^{that was} subject to execution. Thinks he should have known it if such had been the case. Was not generally considered responsible. Could know more than he could pay.

Cross Examined - At the time of the sale of Lot seven in Block Eighteen, by the County Commissioners a payment of one fourth was made, but witness was thinking it was made by Butler, can't say certain

The Plaintiff here stated and the defendant Harris recalled

79 Archimedes B. Wynkoop - Who testified that he had a memorandum of sales of lots made by the County Commissioners of Little County in the year Eighteen hundred and forty one, in witnesses hand writing. It was made at the time of the sale. It appears from said memorandum that Lot seven in Block Eighteen of the town of Little Fort was struck off to Isaac R. Gavin for ten dollars, a part of the purchase money, viz one fourth was paid down. The memorandum appeared to have been on file in the office of the Clerk of the County Commissioners Court

80 Henry W. Blodgett was sworn as a witness in the part of the defendant & testified that Isaac R. Gavin was formerly Clerk of the Circuit Court of Little County. That he had recently examined the execution docket & fee book in said office by request of Mrs. Gavin for the purpose of ascertaining what amount of fees in said Court remained due & unpaid to said Gavin. That there appeared to be due from the examinations of said Books about five hundred dollars, that is there was about that amount, that did not appear to have been paid on such books. Witness knew however of several instances when fees must have been paid or collected which did not appear from said books

81 Cross Examined Did not examine the executions or bills that had been returned in such cases. Know that many of the persons from whom fees appeared to be due were insolvent or had moved out of the County

Did not think Judging from his own knowledge of the persons against whom there appeared to be his their responsibility &c, that there could be one hundred dollars collected in all. Witness informed Mrs. Gavin that such was his opinion. The collection of that amount would be attended with considerable labor and expense.

Direct Resumed. Did not consider at the time that there was much of said fee available - told Mrs. Gavin that according to his best judgment there was not one hundred dollars of them collectable.

Depts Called

Michael Delanty who being sworn testified that in the year Eighteen hundred and forty five he rented a part of Lot seven in Block Eighteen in the town of Littleport for ten years from Isaac R. Gavin. Gavin lived on the Lot at the time.

Prop Examined Witness knew at the time that the title of said Lot was not in Isaac R. Gavin but in Catherine A. Gavin.


Defendants here rested and Plaintiffs called Michael C. Maguire who being duly sworn testified that he is one of the County Commissioners of Laclede County. The bond offered in evidence by the Plaintiffs & executed by the County Commissioners to Catherine A. Gavin, was taken from the files of the Clerk of the County Commissioners Court that morning by the witness the original bonds when deeds had been given were on file in said Court.

The above was all the evidence introduced in the trial of the above cause. The same having been submitted to the Court without the intervention of jury by agreement of parties on the third day of April at the March term of said

86
Circuit Court, was considered by the Court & taken under advisement & afterwards, to-wit, on the fifth day of April, at said March Term the said Court, decided to render judgment for the plaintiffs, for the sum of fourteen dollars damages being the amount of interest upon said loan remaining due and unpaid to which decision the said plaintiffs then and there excepted and judgment was thereupon entered for said plaintiffs for said sum of fourteen dollars and their costs of suit against said defendants James and ^{the} defendants Seland Cook Amos Wright, George Thomson, Horace Butler and James Mc Kay who had been served with process in this cause.

87
Whereupon the Plaintiffs prayed an appeal by Gloyd & Bloodgett their attorneys which was granted and giving bond by Charles Hall & Michael C. Maguire in the name of the people in thirty days for the penal sum of one hundred dollars.

88
And thereupon the said Court signed and sealed this bill of exceptions "

" Hugh F. Dickler "
Judge E. 

89
And also afterwards, to-wit, on the fifth day of May, A.D. 1848, the said plaintiffs by Gloyd and Bloodgett their attorneys, filed in the office of the clerk of the Circuit Court a bond which is in the words and figures following, which said bond was approved and filed by said clerk of the Circuit Court the same day "

Know all men by these presents, that we Charles Hall and Michael C. Maguire of Lake County in the State of Illinois

found on behalf of the people of said State, are
fully and firmly bound unto Elijah M. Haines,
Leland Cook, Amos Wright, George Thomsan, Horace
Butler and James M. May, in the penal sum of
one hundred dollars lawful money of the United States,
which payment well and truly to be made we bind
ourselves, our heirs, executors and administrators
jointly and severally, firmly by these presents sealed
with our seals and dated this 5th day of May
A.D. 1849

Whereas heretofore, to wit, at the March
Term of the Lake County Circuit Court in the
year one thousand Eight hundred and forty nine
in a certain action of debt pending in said Court
within the people of the State of Illinois suing
for the use of the common school fund of Lake
County were plaintiffs and the above named
obligors impleaded with William Easton, Gilbert
Chandler and Solomon Fox were defendants
by the consideration and judgments of the said
Court the said plaintiffs recovered judgment
in such action against said above named obli-
gors for the sum of twelve thousand dollars debt
and fourteen dollars for their damages together
with costs of suit from which judgment said
plaintiffs prayed an appeal to the Supreme Court
which was granted. Now therefore the condition
of the above obligation is such that if the said
plaintiffs shall duly prosecute their said appeal
and well and truly pay such judgment costs
interest and damages as shall be awarded
against them on the trial or dismissal of said
appeal, then the above obligation to be void
otherwise to remain in full force and effect
virtue

"Michael C. Maguire"
Charles Hall



140

91

Said

92

93

Approved by me at my office May 5th 1849
A. B. Cates Clerk

State of Illinois }
Lake County } J. J. Augustus B. Cates, Clerk
of the Circuit Court in and for said County of
Lake, do hereby certify the foregoing to be a true
transcript from the records of my office and the
papers on file therein, in a certain action of
debt lately pending in said Court, wherein the
people of the State of Illinois for the use of the
Common School fund of Lake County were
Plaintiffs and Elijah M. Hains, Selah Cook
Abner Wright, William Easton, George Thomson,
Gilbert Granger, Solomon Foy, Horace Butler and
James W. May were defendants.

In witness whereof I have hereunto
set my hand and seal of said Court,
at Waukegan, formerly called Little
Fort, in said County, this 28th day of
May A.D. 1849.
A. B. Cates, Clerk

Supreme Court

The People of the State
of Illinois for and to

v.
E. M. Haines et al

Appral from Law

And now come the
Plaintiffs by Hoyt & Bloodgett their Attys and
say that there is error in the foregoing
record and proceedings in this cause and
the judgment rendered therein, in this
Court.

1st The Court erred in the assessing the
damages in this cause without the
interventions of a jury the judgments
being by default as to part of the defen-
dants -

2^d The Plaintiff should have had judg-
ment for a much larger sum if at
all under the pleadings & evidence in
the case, to wit: for the amount of money
loaned and the legal interest due & unpaid
thereon - ~~Sum 9th 1849~~ Wherefore they pray that

said judgt may be reversed &
Sum 9. 1849 -

Hoyt & Bloodgett Attys
for Plffs

Carthage County Ct Court
The People of the State of Illinois
who are herein of the County of Carthage
County of Carthage State of Illinois
Olajah M. Haines

Edward Cook
James Wright
William Bester
George Thurman
Nancy Kulla
James M. King (deceased)
with William Leonard
Robert Esquire &
William Fox

Transcript

Filed June 9. 1849
Held and Cthy

Supreme Court

The People of the
State of Illinois for
the use of Common
School fund of Lake Co

vs

Elijah M Hainsett
ad ~~vs~~

Debt - Appeal
from Lake Co Court

It is hereby mutually
stipulated that the above case shall be pas-
sed without any motion or other step being
taken therein till Friday of the second week
of the next Term of the Supreme Court and
without prejudice to either of the parties.

Waukegan Lake Co

Jan 9 1849

Wm H Bledgett
Attys for plffs

Freag & Leach
Attys for defts

Jup Court

The People for
vs ^{appellants}
vs.

C. M. Harris

Et al

Stipulation

Filed June 14, 1949.
S. Leland Clerk

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Supreme Court

E. M. Haines & others
appellants

vs
The People of the
State of Illinois
appellants.

Appeal from State.

And now comes the
said, E. M. Haines & others appellants by their
attorney & say that there is
no error either in the record & proceedings
aforesaid or in the giving the judgment
aforesaid & they pray the Supreme Court
now here may proceed to examine
as well the record & proceedings aforesaid
as the matters aforesaid, when assigned
for error, and that the judgment
aforesaid in form aforesaid given,
may be in all things affirmed.

J. W. Arnold
Atty for appellants.

Supreme Court

C. W. Haines & others
vs
appellans

The People of the
State of Illinois

founder in error

Filed June 12. 1849.
Adelard Ober

17/12
7.34

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