

8750

No. _____

Supreme Court of Illinois

E.H.Ridgeway

vs.

A. M. Grant

Record.

Edward H. Ridgway }
vs. } Breach of Contract
Angus M. Grant }

Clerks Fees \$2.55

Pleas had before the Hon. Downing Baugh,
Judge of the Tenth Judicial Circuit, as a Court
begun and held at the Court House in Mt. Vernon,
in said County of Jefferson and State of Illinois,
on Monday the 7th day of May A. D. 1855, to wit:

"State of Illinois, } 33.
Jefferson County. }

Of the May Term of the Jefferson
Circuit Court A. D. 1855—

Angus M. Grant was
summoned to answer Edward H. Ridgway, of a plea
that he keep with him the Covenant, made by the
said Angus M. Grant with the said Edward H.
Ridgway, according to the force, form, tenor, and effect
of a certain Article of Agreement made between
them, &c, and thereupon the said Edward H. Ridgway,
by Davis & Wingate his Attornies, complains—

For that whereas heretofore, to wit, on
the first day of January, A. D. 1838, at the County
of Jefferson and State of Illinois, by a certain article
of Agreement, then and there made, concluded, and
agreed upon, between the said Plaintiff of the one part,
and the said Defendant of the other part, which
said Article of Agreement—sealed with the seal of
the said Defendant—the said Plaintiff now brings
here into Court, the date whereof is the same day
and year aforesaid.—the said Defendant, among other
things, then and there covenanted to and with the
the said Plaintiff, that he, the said Plff. should
then and there become the Partner of the said
Defendant in the business of merchandising, then
& there being carried on by the said Defd. upon
the said Plff. then and there paying into the said
business the sum of one thousand dollars, and the

{ Declaration }

said Plff. in fact says, that he then and there paid into the said business the said sum of one thousand dollars, which was then and there received and accepted by the said Defendants, as the capital stock of the said Plff. in said business. And it was then and there further covenanted by the said Defs. to and with the said Plaintiff, that the said business of merchandising should continue for and during the Term of one year from the date of said Article as aforesaid. And it was then and there further covenanted by and between the said Defs. and the said Plff. by said Article, that the name & style of said firm should be A. M. Grant, and that the said Plaintiff should not be known in said business. And it was then & there further covenanted by and between the said Defs. and the said Plff. by said article that the said defendants should attend exclusively to the business, and that at the dissolution of the said business, the said Plff. should withdraw on his part therefrom, the said sum of one thousand dollars as the capital stock of the said Plaintiff in said business. And the said Plff. in fact says, that the said business was then & there - that is to say - from the time of the sealing of the said Article by the said Defs., as aforesaid, for the Term of one year then next following, carried on solely and exclusively by the said defendants according to the tenor and effect of the said Article, and that at the end of the said term of one year, as aforesaid, the said business was closed,

Terminated, and dissolved, at the County and State
aforesaid—whereupon and by the form and effect
of the said last mentioned covenant, the said Plff.
then & there became entitled to receive of and from
the said Def^t. the said sum of one thousand dollars,
so as aforesaid by the said Plff paid into the said
business, and so as aforesaid taken and received as
the Capital stock of the said Plff in s^d business
And the said Def^t. then & there became, and was
bound to pay to the said Plaintiff the said sum of
One Thousand Dollars, so paid as aforesaid by the
said Plff, into the said business. And the said Plff
in fact says, that the said Defendant did not, nor
would upon the Termination and Dissolution of
the said business as aforesaid, permit or allow the
said Plff to withdraw from the said business, the
said sum of one thousand dollars. (according to the
tenor and effect of his said last mentioned
Covenant,) nor did, or would, the said Def^t. pay
or deliver to the said Plff the said sum of One
Thousand Dollars, as by his s^d last mentioned
covenant he was then and there bound to do,
(according to its tenor and effect.) And so the
said Plff in fact says, that the said Def^t. (although
often requested so to do,) has not kept the said
Covenant so by him made as last aforesaid, but
has broken the same, and to keep the same with
the said plff. has hitherto wholly neglected and
refused, and still does neglect and refuse, to the
damage of the said plaintiff of Three Thousand
dollars, and therefore he brings his suit, &c.

J. Davis & Wingate
for Plff

Copy of Agreement sued on -

"⁵⁷ This Article of Agreement made and entered into this first day of January, 1838, between Edward Hunt Ridgway of the County of Jefferson and State of Illinois, of the one part, and Angus M. Grant, of the same County and State of the other part -

Witnesseth, that the sd Angus M. Grant, for and in consideration of the sd Edward H. Ridgway paying into the Establishment one Thousand Dollars (\$1,000.00) this day, now owned and carried on by the said Angus M. Grant in sd Vernon, to take the sd Edward H. Ridgway, and enter into Co-partnership with the said Edward H. Ridgway in merchandising, trading, buying, selling and doing business as merchants; - It is further agreed between the parties, that the name and style of said firm shall be A. M. Grant, & that the said Ridgway shall not be known in it. It is further agreed by and between the parties, that all the Goods now in the Establishment is put in the firm at a value of one thousand dollars (\$1,000.00) that the said A. M. Grant is to attend exclusively to the Establishment, and at the dissolution of the Partnership, each party shall draw from the Establishment one ^{by} thousand dollars, as the Capital stock in trade, and one Half of the profits, accruing therefrom - The parties each and severally bind themselves to continue the Partnership for the Term

Agreement

of one year, & that the Books & a/c &c., shall be open to the inspection of either party as long as the firm continues.

Witness

Angus M. Grant, *seal*
E. H. Ridgway, *seal*

Upon which said Declaration, appears the following endorsements, in words and figures, as follows, to wit:

"May Term, 1855"

Edward H. Ridgway }
vs. } Breach of
Angus M. Grant, } Covenant.

Declaration

Filed January 16, 1855

J. J. Boyan, clerk

The clerk will please file this declaration, and much oblige
Davis & Wingate
for Plff

Upon the filing of which said Bill, summons issued, in words and figures as follows, to wit:

"State of Illinois, }
Jefferson County, } Sub.

The People of the State of Illinois to the Sheriff of said County, Greeting.

We command you to summon Angus M. Grant, if to be found in your County, to appear before the Circuit Court of said County, on the first

Summons
1855-11

day of the next term thereof, to be holden at the Court House in W. H. Vernon, on the first Monday in the month of May next, to answer Edward H. Ridgway in a Breach of Covenant, to his damage of Three thousand Dollars, as is alleged, and hereof make due return to our said Court, as the law directs.

Witness, John S. Bogan, clerk of our said Court,
and the Judicial Seal thereof, at W. H. Vernon,
this 10th day of January A. D. 1855-

John S. Bogan clerk"

And the following endorsements appear on the back of said Summons, to wit:

E. H. Ridgway }
vs. }
A. M. Grant }

Summons.

Executed January 16th 1855 by reading

Executing 25-

Returning 10

John R. Allen Shff J. C.

Filed May 7, 1855-

J. S. Bogan, clerk"

I Executed the within writ by reading the same to & in the hearing of the within named defendant Angus M. Grant, on this 16th day of January A. D. 1855-

John R. Allen

Shff J. C. Lls"

And afterwards to wit: on Tuesday, May 8, 1855, of
May Term of the Jefferson Circuit Court, being the
2nd day of said Term, the following order was
entered, viz:

Edward H. Ridgway, }
vs. } Breach of Covenant
August M. Grant. }

(order)
On this day came the
Plaintiff by Davis & Wingate his Attorneys, and the
Defendants by Marshall & Nelson his Attorneys.
On motion of Plaintiff's counsel, it is ordered by the
Court, that leave be granted to amend return of Sheriff
on Summons."

And afterwards, on Wednesday, May 9, 1855,
being the third day of said Term of said Circuit
Court, the following order was entered in words as
follows, to wit:

Edward H. Ridgway, }
vs. } Breach of Covenant
August M. Grant. }

(order)
On this day came the Parties
in person, and the Plaintiff by Davis & Wingate his
Attorneys, and the Defendants by Marshall & Nelson
his Attorneys, - Whereupon the Defendants by his
Counsel, demurs to the Plaintiff's declaration, and
asks leave to file said Demurrer. The Court having
heard the Proofs and arguments adduced by Counsel,
and being fully advised, considers said Demurrer sus-
tained, with leave to amend. Demurrer refiled, on
motion of Defendants Counsel, and sustained by the
Court.

It is further considered by the Court that the Defendants have judgment for his costs and charges in this behalf expended, and that execution issue therefor against said Plaintiff, returnable, &c.

The Demurrers of Defendants referred to in the above order, and which are in the words and figures as follows to wit:

(first) "In the Jefferson Circuit Court,
May Term 1855.

Angus M. Grant }
 ats } Covenant
Edward H. Ridgway }

And the said Deft by Nelson and Marshall his attorneys, comes and defends the wrong and injury where, &c., and says that the said declaration and the matters and things therein contained in manner and form as the same are above stated and set forth, are not sufficient in law for the said Plaintiff to have or maintain his aforesaid action thereof against the said Deft. and he the said Deft is not bound in law to answer the same, and this he is ready to verify, wherefore he prays Judgment &c.

Nelson & Marshall for
Deft.

Upon the back of which said Demurrer, appear the following endorsements:

"Angus M. Grant
 ats
Edward H. Ridgway
 In Covenant.

Demurrer to Declaration

Filed May 9, 1855. John J. Rogan, Atty
per Wm D. Johnston D. C. "

In the Jefferson Circuit Court,

May Term 1855.

Angus M. Grant

vs

Coveaux

E. H. Ridgway

And the said Defendants by Nelson and Marshall his Attorneys, comes and defends the wrong & injury when &c. and cravesoyer of the said writing obligatory, &c. and it is read to him in words and figures following to wit, (here insert articles verbatim) which being read and heard the said Defendant says that the said amended declaration, and the matters therein contained, in manner and form as the same are above stated and set forth, are not sufficient in law for the said Plaintiff to have or maintain his aforesaid action thereby against the said Defendants, and he the said Def. is not bound by law to answer the same, and this he is ready to verify, wherefore by reason of the insufficiency of the said declaration in this behalf the said def. prays Judgment &c.

Nelson & Marshall
for Defs.

Upon the back of which said amended Demurrer appear the following endorsements -

Angus M. Grant
 vs }
 E. H. Ridgway }
 at. } Coveaux

Demurrer to the Amended Declaration

Filed May 9, 1855

J. J. Bogar, clerk

Amended Demurrer 3

And, afterwards, on the 11th day of October, ¹⁸⁵⁵ the Plaintiff by his Solicitor, filed the following, in the Clerk's office of said Circuit Court to wit:

Edward H. Ridgway }
vs. } Error to Jefferson
August M. Grant }

And the said Plaintiff in Error, by R. F. Wingate his attorney, comes, and for assignment of Errors, says that the Court below erred, 1st In sustaining the demurrer to the said Plaintiffs declaration, and rendering judgments thereon for the said defendants that the said Plaintiffs suit be dismissed, when the Judgment of the Court should have been that the demurrer be overruled, and that the said Plff have Judgment for his debt & damages, &c.

2nd In rendering Judgment for the defendant, and not for the Plff on said demurrer

R. F. Wingate
for Plff

State of Illinois }
Jefferson County }
I, John T. Bogan, clerk of the Circuit Court, certify that the foregoing is a true, correct and full Record of all the Papers and Proceedings on file or of record in this office in the case of Edward H. Ridgway vs. August M. Grant, Branch of error.

Given under my hand and seal this 15th October A. D. 1855, at St. Louis, in said County of Jefferson

John T. Bogan

Clerk Circuit Court

Jeff. Co. Ills.

STATE OF ILLINOIS
SUPREME COURT,

} SS. THE PEOPLE OF THE STATE OF ILLINOIS;

WRIT OF ERROR.

To the Clerk of the Circuit Court for the county of *Jefferson* GREETING,

BECAUSE in the record and proceedings, as also in the rendition of the judgment of a plea which was in the Circuit Court of *Jefferson* county, before the Judge thereof, between

Edmund A. Riggs

plaintiff, and *Angus M. Grant*

defendant it is said manifest error hath intervened, to the injury of the aforesaid

Plaintiff

as we are informed by *his*

complaint, and we being willing that error, should be corrected if any there be, in due form and manner, and that justice be done to the parties aforesaid, command you that if judgment thereof be given, you distinctly and openly without delay, send to our Justices of the Supreme Court, the record and proceedings of the plaint, aforesaid, with all things touching the same, under your seal, so that we may have the same before our Justices aforesaid at

Mount Vernon, in the county of Jefferson, on the *2^d Monday of November*

next, that the record and proceedings, being inspected, we may cause to be done therein, to correct the error, what of right ought to be done according to law:

Witness, the Hon. WALTER B. SCATES Chief Justice of our said court, and the seal thereof, at Mount Vernon this

26th day of *October*
in the year of Our Lord One Thousand Eight Hundred
and Fifty *five*

W. B. Scates

Clerk Supreme Court.

Ridgway

as

Grant

Writ of error

Filed No. Oct 1855

N. Johnston clk



STATE OF ILLINOIS, }
SUPREME COURT. } ss.

THE PEOPLE OF THE STATE OF ILLINOIS,

To the Sheriff of *Jefferson* County,

Because in the record and proceedings, and also in the rendition of the judgment, of a plea which was in the Circuit Court of *Jefferson* County, before the judge thereof, between *Edmond H Ridgway*, Plaintiff, and *August M Grant*

defendant, it is said that manifest error hath intervened to the injury of said *Edmond H Ridgway* as we are informed by *his* complaint, the record and proceedings of which said judgment, we have caused to be brought into our Supreme Court of the State of Illinois, at Mt. Vernon, before the Justices thereof, to correct the errors in the same, in due form and manner, according to law; therefore we command you, that by good and lawful men of your county, you give notice to the said *August M Grant*

that *he* be and appear before the Justices of our said Supreme Court, on the first day of the next term of said Court, to be holden at Mount Vernon, in said State, on the Second Monday in November next, to hear the records and proceedings aforesaid, and the errors assigned, if *he* shall think fit; and further to do and receive what the said Court shall order in this behalf; and have you then there the names of those by whom you shall give the said *August M Grant* notice, together with this writ.

Witness, the Hon. ~~SAMUEL H. TRACY~~, Chief Justice of our said Court, and the seal thereof, at Mount Vernon, this *26th* day *October* in the year of our Lord, one thousand eight hundred and fifty-

five
Joseph Johnston
Clerk of Supreme Court.

Est. A. Ridgway

vs

A. M. Grant

Executed the
within Seize
by reading to
the within named
Defendant.

Octo 27th 1845

Serving 60
returning 10
70

John B. Allen S. W. C.

STATE OF ILLINOIS

CLERK OF THE COURT

To the Sheriff of

1845 OCT 27 09 AM 09 00 AM 01 1845

COOK

AA 13 5



+

Witness the Hon. J. M. ...

John B. Allen

Edward the Ridgway
vs
Augustus W. Grant
Ernest C. Jefferson

Brief

W. W. Wright for the plaintiff.

1st The agreement declared upon
does not create a partnership.

2nd If it does, the action can nevertheless
be maintained

Collies on Partnership

Page 216 § 225 & 226

Crow & Co. R. XXIV	Mendell	152	
Paine & Thacker XXV	"	450	
Allen Case & Co. 3 John	Ad	351	
McArthur & Ladd	5 Ohio	514	
Willy & Phinney	15 Mass	120	
Williams & Henshaw	11 Pick	83	see authorities there
1st Story	By your	§ 665	
Emery & Leckie	13 East	-	7

3rd A covenant may be either express or implied
and I insist that if from the terms of the
article Grant did ^{not} expressly covenant to return
the Capital Stock of Ridgway or permit Ridgway
to withdraw from same, on the termination of
the partnership, that such is the necessary
implication, and if either this action
can be maintained

E. M. Kidgway

1/2 One

Am Grant

Prize

[Faint, mostly illegible handwritten text, possibly bleed-through from the reverse side of the page. The text is arranged in several vertical columns.]

Edward H. Ridgway } November term of
vs } the Supreme Court
August H. Grant } at West Term 1855

And the said plaintiff in Error
by R. F. Wingate his attorney, comes and
says there is manifest error in the record
and proceeds herein in this

1st The Court erred in sustaining the
demurrer to the amended declaration
of Jeff. as amended, and rendering
judgment that the Jeff's suit be
dismissed, and that the deft recover
judgment for his costs

2^d In giving judgment on the
demurrer for the defendant
~~when~~ when the judgment should
have been that the demurrer be
overruled and that the Jeff
have judgment for his damages
and costs

R. F. Wingate

Joinder in Error

Nelson & Marshall for deft in Error

E. W. Ridgway

vs

A. M. Grant

Enrolled

Filed 19. Nov. 1855.

A. Johnson Clerk

Edward W. Ridgway

vs
E. W. Grant

August 1888

The plaintiff in Error brought his action of Covenant to the May Term of the Circuit Court of Jefferson County 1885. For that the Defendant in Error failed to keep with him certain Covenants contained in a certain Article of Agreement under seal entered into between them on the 1st of January 1888, which Article is fully set out in the record, from which it will appear, that Grant in Consideration of Ridgway paying into an Establishment then kept & owned by Grant the sum of one thousand dollars, Grant was to take Ridgway into partnership in the business of Manufacturing, that the style of the firm was to be A. W. Grant, and the business was to be conducted and attended to exclusively by Grant. Ridgway was not to be known in it, the goods owned by Grant were valued and put into the firm at \$1,000, the business was to continue for the term of one year, & at the expiration of that time the firm was to be dissolved, when each party should withdraw from the establishment one thousand dollars as his Capital, Stock in Trade, and one half of the profits.

The plaintiff's declaration was in the usual form in which he avers, that he paid in the one thousand dollars, that the same was accepted by the said Grant, as his Ridgway's Capital Stock, that the business was carried on & exclusively by the said Grant for the time specified in said Article, at the termination of which time it was dissolved; and assigned for breaches that the said Defendant did not nor would upon the termination and dissolution of the said business, as aforesaid, permit or allow the

The said Jeff to with-draw from the said business
the said sum of one thousand dollars (according to the
Tenor & Effect of his said last mentioned Covenant,) nor
did or would the said Jeff pay or deliver to the said
Jeff the said sum of one thousand dollars as by his
said last mentioned Covenant he was then and there
bound to do (according to its Tenor and Effect) and
so the said Jeff in fact says that the said Jeff
(although often requested so to do has not kept the
said Covenant)

Grant at the time of service of said Pleadings
Court filed a Demurrer to the Jeff's declaration which
was sustained by the Court. Redway obtained leave
to amend his declaration which was done instantly
and Grant filed a general demurrer to the
amended declaration as amended, and
the Court sustained the same to the Jeff's declaration
as amended; Dismissed the Jeff's suit and
rendered judgment against the Jeff for
Costs &c to which ruling of the Court the Jeff by his
Counsel & accepted, and brings the Case into
this Court by writ of Error; And has assigned
for Error

1st That the Court Error in sustaining
the Demurrer to the Amended declaration as
amended, and rendering judgment thereon
for the Defendant that the Jeff's suit should
be dismissed, and that he the said Jeff
should recover his Costs of the Jeff when the
judgment of the Court should have been
that the demurrer be overruled, and that the
said Jeff have judgment for his damages &c

2nd In rendering judgment for
the Jeff and not for the Jeff on the demurrer

Wingate for Plaintiff

S. S. Marshall for Defendant

Nelson for Defendant in conclusion

2 Basin Abrid 355 "Covenant"

25 Wend N 452

Robert God Wingate for Plaintiff in conclusion

24 Wend 12 153 One partner may sue another
in certain cases.

2 John Ch R 351

No 34

E. W. Ridgway
of the
A. M. Grant
Abstract

Ridgway & Grant
216 Collyer
13 Easty

19 Wendel 429 - 12 Johns. R. 401 - 2 Comins R. 293

Grant & Ridgway put into the partnership
each put into the partnership \$1000
they were continued in partnership 1 year
& each should be at liberty to draw
from firm their Capital stock & one
half the profits, whether this could
be done must depend upon the net
profit & loss of the business

There must therefore have
been an account taken before any thing
could be drawn, or an action will lie on the
article

See Collyer on partnership
page 216, Wendel 25. Vol. 452 in
Paine vs Thatcher - 12 Johns. R. 401 - 2 Comins R. 293

J. Marshall vs. The Hon. J. R. de la Roche

Edward W. Ridgway
vs
Ernest M. Grant

Ernest M. Grant vs
Edward W. Ridgway

The plaintiff in Error brought his action of Covenant to the May Term of the Circuit Court of Jefferson County 1855. For that the defendant in Error failed to keep within certain covenants contained in a certain Article of agreement under seal, returned into between them on the 1st of January 1838, which Article is fully set out in the record, from which it will appear that Grant in consideration of Ridgway's then paying into an establishment then kept & owned by Grant, the sum of one thousand dollars Grant was to take Ridgway into partnership in the business of Marchandising, that the style of the firm was to be A. M. Grant, and the business was to be conducted and attended to exclusively by Grant. Ridgway was not to be known in it, the goods owned by Grant were valued and put into the firm at \$8000 and the business was to continue for the term of one year, & at the expiration of that time the firm was to be dissolved when each party should withdraw from the establishment one thousand dollars as his Capital Stock in trade, and one half of the profits accruing thereon.

The plaintiff's declaration was in the usual form in which he avers, that he paid in the end thousand dollars, that the same was accepted by the said Grant as his Ridgway's Capital Stock, that the business was carried on exclusively by the said Grant for the time specified in said Article, at the termination of which time it was dissolved, and assigned for branches, that the said defendant did not nor would upon the termination and dissolution of the said business as aforesaid permit or allow the said plaintiff to withdraw from the said business the said

sum of one thousand dollars (according to the
Tenor and Effect of his said last mentioned Covenant)
and that he would the said debt pay or deliver to the
said plaintiff the said sum of one thousand dollars
as by his said last mentioned Covenant he was
then and there bound to do (according to its Tenor
and Effect) and to the said plaintiff in fact says
that the said debt (although often requested so to
do) has not kept the said Covenant &c

Grant at the time aforesaid of said
Circuit Court filed a Demurrer to the plaintiff's
declaration, which was sustained by the Court,
Ridgway obtained leave to amend his declaration
which was done instantly, and Grant filed
a General Demurrer to the amended decla-
ration as amended and the Court sustained
the same to the plaintiff's declaration as amended
dismissed the plaintiff's suit and rendered judg-
ment against the plaintiff for Costs &c to which
ruling of the Court the plaintiff by his Counsel ex-
cepted, and brings the Cause into this
Court by Writ of Error, and assigns for
Error,

1st That the Court erred in sustaining
the Demurrer to the amended declaration
as amended, and rendering judgment thereon
for the debt, that the said plaintiff's suit should be
dismissed and that by the said debt
should recover his Costs off of the plaintiff
when the judgment of the Court should
have been, that the Demurrer be overruled and
that the said plaintiff have judgment for the debt
his Damages — 2^d In rendering judgment
for the debt and not in favor of the plaintiff
on the Demurrer

E W Ridgway

v } Error

A M Grant

Abstract

No 34

Highway

my
Grant

1 Messrs

1 Opinion

5 Ab. & B.

7 in all

Prepared

No 34

Highway

my

Grant

Grant

Affirmed

copy of final award
made

8750