

8725

No. _____

Supreme Court of Illinois

E. Z. Ryan

vs.

Charles Guard

71641  7

In the Gallatin Circuit Court July Term A.D. 1854
Pleas held before the Honorable Samuel Cott Marsh-
all Judge of the 12th Judicial Circuit, present
and presiding,

Be it remembered that on the 10th day of May A.D. 1852
the following Declaration was filed to wit,
State of Illinois } 2^d ct,
Gallatin County }

Declar-
ation In the Gallatin Circuit Court May
Term 1852, Ebenezer G Ryan survivor of Albert G.
Galdwell and Ebenezer G Ryan Assignees of the Pres-
ident Directors and Company of the Bank of Illi-
-nois appointed and qualified as such assignees and
-sulely invested by assignment with the personal
-estate, rights, credits and debts of said Bank at
Shawneetown and the branch at Lawrenceville,
under and by virtue of an act of the General
assembly of the State of Illinois entitled "an act
supplemental to an act entitled an act to reduce
the Public debt one Million of dollars and put
the Bank of Illinois into liquidation, Approved
25th day of February 1845 and the Statute in
such Cases made and provided, Complainants
of Chalon Guard (Survivor of David Guard
and Timothy Guard who have departed this
life) defendant summoned &c of a plea of debt,
and the said plaintiff demands of the said defen-
-dant the sum of 268,831⁰⁰ dollars which the said defen-
-dant owes to and unjustly detains from him as
Assignee as aforesaid. For that whereas the
said defendant by the name of Chalon Guard
together with David Guard and Timothy Guard
both of whom have departed this life, heretofore
and before the said assignment to wit on the
16th day of December 1841. at Shawneetown to wit
at the County aforesaid by their certain promis-
-sory note in writing, the date whereof is the day
and year last aforesaid whereby then and there
promised to pay seven months after the date
thereof to the said President, Directors,

and Company of the Bank of Illinois, seven months after the date thereof, the sum of 300 hundred and sixty eight dollars and eighth three cents, the sum above demanded with interest at the rate of seven per cent per annum from date until paid for value received, and then and there delivered the same to the said President, Directors, and Company of the Bank of Illinois at Shawneetown which said sum of money being due and unpaid the said President Directors and Company of the Bank of Illinois on the tenth day of May April 1845, at the County aforesaid by their instrument of writing called an assignment, assigning the said promissory note to the said Albert S Caldwell and Ebenezer G Ryan by means whereof a right of action accrued thereon to the said assignees which has survived to the said Ryan the said Caldwell having departed this life,

And whereas also, heretofore and before the said assignment, to wit, on the day and year aforesaid at the County aforesaid the defendant was indebted to the said President Directors and Company of the Bank of Illinois in the further sum of 300 hundred and sixty eight $83/100$ dollars the sum above demanded for money then lent by the said President Directors and Company of the Bank of Illinois to the defendant at his request, which and by reason of the nonpayment thereof an action has accrued to the said plaintiff ^{surviving} as assignee as aforesaid, to demand of the said defendant the said sum of money, which said several causes of action in the foregoing declaration mentioned the plaintiff avers accrued in the County of Gallatin, in which corporation aforesaid was located and did business and in which the plaintiff as assignee as aforesaid did and does business as such assignee. Yet the defendant (altho' often requested so to do) has not as yet paid the sum of money above demanded or any part

thereof to the Said President Directors, and
Company of the Bank of Illinois. before their Said
Assignment or to the Said Assignee as afore Said
Under the assignment of the Said President Directors,
and Company of the Bank of Illinois. But to pay
the Same or any part thereof to the Said President
Directors and Company of the Bank of Illinois.
before their assignment or to the Said Assignee as
aforesaid, Since the assignment of the Said President
Directors, and Company of the Bank of Illinois, to the
Said Defendant has wholly neglected and refused
and still with neglect and refuse to pay the Same
to the Said Plaintiff. Suffering assignee aforesaid,
to the damage of the Said Plaintiff as assignee as
aforesaid of 500 dollars and therefore he brings his
Suit &c.

Wm. Thomas.
Atty. for plff.

Copy of note Said on

Bank of Illinois.

Shawmuton N. D. C. 1841

Dollars 268. ⁸³/₁₀₀

Seven months after date we or either of us
promise to pay to the President Directors and
Company of the Bank of Illinois. the Sum of
two Hundred & Sixty Eight Dollars. and
Eighty three cents with interest from ^{date} the until paid
at the rate of eight percent per annum for

The Same To Chalmers Guaranty on 20th. of May 1852
John W. Russell.

Sheriff H. C. Ellis

1. And afterwards at the July term 1852 of said Court the following pleadings were filed and proceedings had - to wit -

Order of Court 5th. August 1852

E. J. Ryan, Assignee
of the Bank of Illinois. } Debt
Chalmers Guaranty

Ordered that the foregoing cause be continued to the next term of this Court.

Plea in abatement,

Plea in
abatement

Chalmers Guaranty

vs

Ebenzer J. Ryan Assignee
assignee &c.

And the said defendant comes and defends the wrong and injury when &c. and says judgment of the said writ and declaration of the said Plaintiff because he says that the said promissory note in the said Plaintiff's Declaration said on was made and executed by President & Directors and Company of the Bank of Illinois - at Chalmers town and held by the Plaintiff as agent trustee or assignee of said Bank constituted to be

The acts of the general assembly of the State of Illinois, hereinafter ~~mentioned~~ mentioned, and by the Plaintiff as Surviving assignee of said Bank. That by an act of the general assembly of the State of Illinois, ^{approved 25th day of Feb. 1843} hereinafter mentioned and by the Plaintiff as Surviving assignee of said Bank, that by an act of the General assembly of the State of Illinois, approved 25th day of February A. D. 1843. and entitled an act of ~~General~~ to put the Bank of Illinois into liquidation, the Charter of the Bank of Illinois at Shawneetown was repealed, that said act was suspended by ^{the passage of} an act entitled an act to reduce the Public Debt, one Million of Dollars and put the Bank of Illinois into liquidation approved A. D. 25th day of February A. D. 1843 for the term of four years. and afterwards and before the expiration of the last mentioned act, the same was suspended for the term of four years from and after the passage of an act entitled an act ~~supplemental~~ ^{supplemental} to an act ~~to~~ ^{to} reduce the Public Debt one Million of dollars and to put the Bank of Illinois into liquidation approved on the 28th day of February A. D. 1845 and that afterwards and before the expiration of the last mentioned act, was suspended until the first day of January A. D. 1851 - by an act entitled an act for the relief of the assignees of the Bank of Illinois and to extend the time for the liquidation

of the affairs of Saia Bank of Illinois. approved
10th day of February A. D. 1849. That Saia last
mentioned act Effirma as aforesaid on the 1st day
of January A. D. 1851. without any further extension
of time or suspension of the aforesaid first men-
tioned act thereby leaving Saia act in full force
and the Saia Charter of Saia Bank repealed
and the Saia officers of the Saia assigned
Effirma with the Saia last mentioned act, they
having existed only by virtue of the aforesaid acts,
and this he is ready to verify, wherefore he
prays judgment of the Saia writ and a de-
clarator and that the same may be granted.

Filed 29th July 1852. White for Clerk.
J. E. Hall. Clerk.

Replication

E. J. Ryan Surviving assignee
of Bank of Illinois
Against In Debt
Charles Guara.

And the Saia Plaintiff for replication to the
Defendant's plea in abatement filed herein, says,
the Saia writ should not be quashed or abated
by means of any matter or thing mentioned in
Saia plea, because he says that the President
Directors and Company of the Bank of Illinois
by their act of assignment dated 10th April
1848 assigned the Saia note Albert J. Caswell
& Ebenezer J. Ryan. The plaintiff as they had right

to do, and that on the 10th. day of June 1851.
the said Robert G. Caswell departed this life,
whereby the right of action upon said note in
the Declaration mentioned Survives to the said
plaintiff all which he is ready to verify so
Wherefore &c. Thomas
for plaintiff.

Filed 29th. July 1852.
J. E. Hall. Clerk

2

December Term 1852

Order of Court 30th. Decr. 1852.

E. J. Ryan Surviving assignee }
of Bank of Illinois - v } Debt.
Chalmers Guard - }

On this day came the plaintiff
by Thomas - & on his motion leave is given to
withdraw his replication, and file an amended
replication herein - & this cause is continued &c

3

July Term 1853.

Order of Court 15th. of July 1853

Ebenzer Ryan assignee of }
the Bank of Illinois v } Debt.
Chalmers Guard. }

The court being now sufficiently

adu

advised of and concerning the questions of law
answering upon the pleadings in this cause decides
and orders that the plea in abatement filed herein
is insufficient and therefore orders that said
defendant answers over by Tuesday morning -

Chalmers Guara

at

Ebenzer J. Ryan, Surviving exors.

Def 13. plea

And the said defendant by
White his attorney comes and defends - the wrong &
injury when &c. and says, that he does not owe
the said Plaintiff the sum of money, in the said
Plaintiff's declaration demanded, or any part
thereof in manner as the said Plaintiff has
above therein complained against him, and of
this the said defendant puts himself upon the Country
&c.

White for deft.

And the plff. doth the
like - Thomas for plff.

Bedford & Saltmarsh - Argument Copied in Bill of Exceptions

Order of Court 20th. of July 1853

Eduger J. Ryan Surviving
assignee of the Bank of Illinois
v Chalou Guard.

On this day came the parties by their
attorneys and the issues being joined, say let a
Jury come and whereupon came a Jury of 12
good and lawful men to wit - William J. Sammons
Jackson Bell, Nathaniel Hitcheson, Henry Mc. Roman
Pleasant H. Walker, Henry Hinkle, Jacob Crow,
Henry S. Coof, David Andrews, John Dea, Wm.
M. Spencer, Alexander E. Brown, who being
Chalou Guard & sworn, and proofs being heard
and arguments pro. & con. by the respective
counsel, for verdict say - "We the jury find
for the defendant costs of suit" whereupon came
the plaintiff by his attorney & moved the court
for a new trial of this cause, & pending this
motion this cause is continued to the next
term of this court.

October Term 1853.

4.
Order of Court 26th. of Oct. 1853.

Ebenzer J. Ryan Surviving
assignee of the Bank of Ill.
incis-

Debt

vs
Chas. Guza

On this day came the parties by their attorneys, and the motion submitted at the last term of this court, for a new trial on behalf of the plaintiff - being now again before the court, and having been duly considered, it is ordered and adjudged that the verdict rendered herein be and the same is hereby set aside, and a new trial granted to said plaintiff, and it is further ordered and adjudged that the said plaintiff pay the costs that have accrued in this action, and leave is given to the defendant to amend his notice under the general issue, and this cause is continued to the next term of this court.

The notice referred to in the foregoing order, is as follows, to wit -

Notice under the general issue.

The plaintiff will take notice that the defendant will offer to prove on the Trial of the above cause, that the said note was never discounted by the Bank of Illinois - and that no consideration was given by the Bank or the plaintiff, for the said note as appears by the discount Book of the said Bank, a Settlement in full by all the parties to said note & by each Separately was demanded and had before the assignment of said note.

A release of part of makers of said note sued on; Evidence of payment.

W^hile for Clk.

Filed 19th of July. 1853.

J. C. Hall Clk

The notice referred to in the foregoing order is as follows to wit

July Term 1854.

5.
Order of Court 6th. of July 1854.

Ebenzer J. Ryan Surviving }
assignee of the Bank of Illinois }
vs. } Debt
Chalmers Guard }

On this day came the Plaintiff by Thomas his atty. as also the Defendant by White his atty. and the issue being joined say let a Jury come, whereupon came a Jury of 12 good and lawful men to wit Benjamin Powell, John A. Engeringer, S. B. Hordley, Eli Jordan, Samuel Seaton, B. J. Bell, Thomas P. Chaney, Simon Hall, William H. Bladen, William Quinn, Robert Crow, & Joseph Sogsdon &c. &c. who being sworn and evidence being heard, and arguments pro & con, by their respective counsell, returned into Court the following verdict, to wit, "We the Jury find for the Defendant July 6th. 1854-

"S. P. Hordley for Plaintiff"
Whereupon came the Plaintiff parties by their attys. and Plaintiff entered a motion for a new trial, which motion was overruled by the court, It is therefore ordered and adjudged, that the Defendant recover of the Plaintiff his costs in this behalf, and that he have execution therefor &c. The Plaintiff then files his Bill of Exceptions which was signed Seaba &c. and ordered to be made part of the Record, and on prayer of Plaintiff, an appeal is allowed.

From the judgment entered in this cause,
to the Supreme Court, upon ^{the} filing ^{of} a Bond
with the Clerk within Sixty days, in the penalty
of \$200 - conditioned according to Law, with
James Dunlap, or John T. Jones, as Security.

ma - The original Act - of Assignment executed by the
Bank to Caswell & Ryan with date 1843, and
the copy of the order or resolution of the Board of
Directors accepting the provisions, of the law under
which the assignment was made as follows -

Bill of Exceptions
State of Illinois } S.S.
Galatus County-}

In the Circuit Court of Said County-

Ebenzer J. Ryan, Survivor
of Chadwell & Ryan assignees
of Bank of Illinois.

In debt.

Against
Chalon Gaurd.

It is remembered that on the trial of this cause the plaintiff read as evidence to the Jury - first the original note as follows,

Bank of Illinois
Shawneetown Ill. Dec. 1841.

Note Dollars 268.⁸³/₁₀₀

Some months after date, we or either of us promise to pay to President Directors and Company of the Bank of Illinois, the Sum of Two hundred & Sixty eight dollars and eighty three cents, with interest from the date until paid, at the rate of Eight per cent per annum - for value received.

David Gaurd
Chalon Gaurd
Timothy Gaurd.

Deeds & Assignments

This Assignment made this tenth day of April in the year 1845. Between the President, Directors, & Company, of the Bank of Illinois of the first part, and Albert S. Chadwell of Shawneetown and E. J. Ryan of Lawrenceville of the second part, Witnesseth that whereas by the provisions of an act entitled an Act Supplemental to an act to reduce the public debt one million of Dollars - and to put the Bank of Illinois into liquidation, approved February 28th 1845, it is provided that in case the Said Bank of Illinois shall accept the provisions of Said act the Said Bank shall within thirty days after such acceptance make an assignment of all the effects of Said Bank both real and personal of every kind, & description to assignees in Said act named, and that all the personal estate, rights


and credits, and debts of every kind due to said Bank at Shawneetown, and Branch at Lawrenceville, shall be assigned to the said Albert G. Caldwell, and E. J. Ryan, And whereas the President and Directors of said Bank of Illinois, by an act and order of the Board of Directors thereof duly tested by corporate seal thereof, (which act and order is hereunto annexed and referred to as part of this instrument) did on the 10th day of March 1845, duly accept the provisions of said act according to the requirements thereof; and did thereby authorize and empower James Dunlap - President of said Bank and John Suddall, Cashier thereof within thirty days after the date of said order to make the transfer and assignment of the effects of said Bank to the said assignees, under the corporate seal of said Bank,

Now therefore in consideration of the premises, the said President Directors and Company of the Bank of Illinois, do hereby transfer and assign unto Albert G. Caldwell, and E. J. Ryan all the personal estate rights & credits, notes, Bonds, judgments, and debts of every kind due to said Bank at Shawneetown and to the branch of said Bank at Lawrenceville.

To have and to hold the said articles of personal property unto the said Albert G. Caldwell, and E. J. Ryan, and the survivor of them, and their Successors in office, as assignees of Bank of Illinois forever.

In testimony whereof the said President, Directors & Company of the Bank of Illinois, have hereunto affixed their Corporate Seal and executed this conveyance by the Signatures and seals of the said President and Cashier of said Bank on the day and year first above written

Seal of
said Bank

James Dunlap, Pres. 

John Suddall, Cash. 

Bank of Illinois
Shawmuton 19 March 1845

order
of
Board
or
Acceptance

Whereas, an act of the Legislature of the State of Illinois at its last session was enacted entitled "an act supplemental to an act to reduce the public debt on millions of dollars, and put the Bank of Illinois into liquidation," and which was duly approved by the Governor of said State on the 28th day of February, 1845.

It is
Ordered that the terms and provisions of said act be accepted, and that the President and Cashier of said Bank within thirty days from this date under the corporate seal of said Bank assign all its effects real and personal of every kind and description to assignees according to the terms, provisions and instructions of said act, and that on making of the same the said President and Cashier, deliver over to said assignees, as far as the same are deliverable all the moneys Bonds notes Bills of Exchange papers choses in action, deeds title papers and personal property of the said Bank, and that the said President and Cashier be invested with full power to do whatsoever they can in the consummation of the provisions of said act according to its true intent and meaning.

A true copy from the minute Book of the board of
Directors of the Bank of Illinois.

Seal of
Bank of Illinois

John Siddall Cash.

Filed September 17th A.D. 1852 - and is recorded in
Book - 3 - pages 349 + 350 Sept. 17th A.D. 1852
Signed Jacob Young - Clerk
& Cf. official recorded
by John C. Riley deputy.

Charleston Colic. Co. Ills. March 8th. 1854 - filed and
recorded in Book B. page 479- & 80.
N. Ellington - Clerk.

Evidence
of
Marshall.

The defendant then introduced John C. Marshall as a witness who testified that he acted as clerk in the Bank of Illinois at Shawneetown, Illinois from 1842. and was acquainted with the manner of doing business in said Bank. defendant then read witness to examine the note and state whether or not it had ever been discounted by the Bank. The plaintiff objected to the witness answering the question and to his giving testimony as to the discounting of the note upon the ground that the Books of the Bank, afford a higher evidence. The witness then explained to the court that notes offered for discount by the Bank, were listed on a Book which was used by the board, and as the board acted when a note was agreed to be discounted, the letter "D" was placed in the Book opposite to the name of the maker and the letter "B" was placed opposite to the name when the note was rejected, that after the action of the directors the notes discounted, were taken and numbered by endorsement on the back of each note and charged or credited on the Bank books, by the number. The court then permitted the witness to testify to the Jury - and after examining the note such as to state whether it had the marks of a discounted note or not, the witness testified that the note was not numbered or marked as a discounted note, that the rule was universal as far as he knew to number all notes discounted, and charge or enter them on the Books by their number. witness testified that notes not discounted were often left in the Bank, and were not lifted or taken away by the persons entitled to them, that when he left the Bank, a large number of such notes were remaining on hand not having been delivered to the persons entitled to them; To which decision of the Court in permitting the witness to testify in relation to the discounting of such note, the plaintiff excepted.

The Plaintiff then read as evidence to the jury a certified copy of an order of the board of directors as follows.

"At a meeting of the board of directors of the Bank of Illinois on Wednesday the 15th day of Dec. 1841 - present - John Marshall President.

William A. Docker

Isaac Cooper

William Hick

W. A. G. Posey

Alfred W. Dickpatrick

John F. Jones

Stephen C. Rowan

ordered that the cashier, relinquish in the mortgage given to the Bank by Jacobus Beckford, and Joseph Saltmarsh, all the lands contained in said mortgage, that said Beckford & Saltmarsh, purchased from David Guard, on the following conditions - viz - that David Guard give his note payable to the President Directors and Company of this Bank at seven months date, bearing interest from date until paid at the rate of eight per cent per annum - for the sum of \$268, ⁸³/₁₀₀ - being half of the amount of a note due this Bank, by said Beckford & Saltmarsh, for which said mortgage was taken and obtain a written consent from said Beckford and Saltmarsh - for the Bank to relinquish said lands above mentioned in said mortgage - the note of David Guard for \$268, ⁸³/₁₀₀, above mentioned to be signed by Timothy and Chalon Guard, and to be held by the Bank as collateral security instead of the mortgage for the payment of that amount on Beckford & Saltmarsh's note now due the Bank, and to be collected from said Guard or his security, if it cannot be collected from Beckford and Saltmarsh out of the property now mortgaged to said Bank and which was purchased from John Ellis, or out of their personal property.

ordered that Isaac Cooper, W. A. Docker, & Stephen C. Rowan

order
of
Board.

be and they are hereby appointed a Committee, to examine this Bonds - in conformity with the 35th rule of the by laws.

Shawnee town Mo. 28. July 1853 -
I certify that the original records and Books of the late Bank of Illinois has been placed in my possession for safe keeping, and to enable me to settle and finally wind up the affairs of said Bank under orders of the Circuit Court of the United States, for the District of Illinois, made and entered in a Suit in Chancery pending in said Court between the Bank of the State of Missouri as Complainant and Albert G. Caswell, Ebenezer Ryan, David A. Smith, and George A. Dunlap defendants of the Bank of Illinois Defendants, that said Records and Books, are now in my possession, and the foregoing papers, contain a full and correct copy of the Record of the proceedings and action of the Board of Directors at a meeting held on the 15th day of Decr. 1841. as the same now appears on the record Book of said Corporation. I further certify that I have no public Seal and I therefore affix - my private Seal hereto, the date above written.

W. M. Thomas. Seal

Treasurer of the Bk. of Ill.

The foregoing Certificate I saw & before me this
29. July - 1853

S. S. Marshall

I have compared the foregoing copy with the original entry and find the copy - correct -

Shawnee town 29. July. 1853 -

J. S. Campbell

He also made as evidence an agreement of Deaford and Baltimore - having proved its Execution in the words following -

We do hereby give our consent for the Bank of Illinois.

agreement
of
Beauford
&
Saltmarsh.

to relinquish the lands that we purchased from Juan Guerra
in the mortg. ago given by us to said Bank on the 4th day
of June 1840. to be due to said Bank the payment of
Five hundred Dollars.

Given under our hands & seals this
day of Decr. 1841. J. Beauford. Seal
Joseph Saltmarsh Seal

Witness
Isaac Cooper

The plaintiff here made an original mortgage executed
by Beauford & Saltmarsh, to the Bank of Illinois dated
4th. June 1840. Conveying several tracts of land as security
for the payment of a note of five hundred dolls. made by
them to the Bank dated 4th. June 1840. payable seven
months after date with interest at the rate of 8 per cent p
annum from date paid.

The plaintiff then produced the record Book of the records
of Salatin County in which said mortgage was recorded
and read an entry made in the margin of said
record as follows - having proved the signature of John
Siddall. Cashier.

Release
of
mortgage.

Beauford & Saltmarsh to R. H. Shaw. R. and A. 6th. Aug.
1840. Del. A.

For and on behalf of the President and Directors of the Bank of
Illinois I do hereby by agreement of all the parties concerned
release from this mortgage - all the lands contained therein except
the N. E. q. S. E. q. Sec. 31. Town two range two and the N. 1/2
fractional Section 31. Same township and range 17. Dec. 1841.

John Siddall. Cashier.

The plaintiff then enquired of witness J. C. Marshall. about
the said Beauford & Saltmarsh. witness said that he left the
country about the date of the transaction between the Bank
and Guerra, and as he on the 17th were present
the report was that they left largely in debt, and without
means of payment, the testimony then closed and the foregoing
being all that was given in the cause the plaintiff asked
the court to instruct the jury as follows.

The court instructed the jury, that the assignment produced

and read in this cause, is sufficient evidence under
the law to entitle the plaintiff to maintain the action.
Refused.

The Court instructed the jury that the mere fact that there
is no mark on the note such as is usual on notes to the
Bank of its having been discounted, does not prove that
the plaintiff in this cause is not entitled to judgment.
Refused.

Which the Court refused - and instructed the jury as
follows -

The Court instructed the jury that on the question of payment
the defendant is bound to prove the fact of payment to
justify the jury in finding such payment, and it is not
bound to prove the note not paid.
Given -

The Court on motion of defendant instructed the jury as
follows - Bank of Illinois v. S. Chalmers Guard ~~pro~~ The Court
instructs the jury that to authorize a recovery in an action at
law the plaintiff must prove every material allegation in
his declaration - Given - 2nd. That where an assignment is
set forth in the declaration of the note sued on the plaintiff
must prove the note to be assigned as alleged in the
declaration - Given - 3rd. The Court instructed the jury
that if they believe the note sued on was held by the
President, Directors & Co. of the Bank of Illinois, as co-
sureties for the debt of Thomas person, the plaintiff
should show that they could not collect the debt for which
the said note was so taken or show some obligee to
collect the same before the jury can find for the plaintiff.
Given -

If the jury believe from the evidence that the defendant
executed the note offered in evidence to the Bank as
charged and that the note was assigned to the Plaintiff by
act of assignment as charged the verdict should be for
Plaintiff unless they believe from the evidence that the
note has been paid or that the Bank got possession thereof
without discounting it or giving any consideration therefor.
Given -

Plaintiff's instructions asked.

The Court instructed the jury that if they believe from the

Plffs instruction asked.

The court instruct the Jury that if they believe from the evidence, that the note was made, and that the deed of assignment was executed as alleged in the Declaration, that the Plff. is entitled to recover, unless it is proved that the note has been paid, or that the note was not accepted by the Bank.

- Refused -

Which the court refused and instructed the jury as follows, " if the Jury be

" If the jury believe from the evidence that the defendant executed the note, offered in evidence to the Bank as charge and that the note was assigned to the Plff. by the deed of assignment as charge, the verdict should be for Plff. — unless they believe from the evidence that the note has been paid or that the Bank got possession thereof without discounting it or giving any accommodation therefor —

- Given -

The court ~~the~~ motion of Defendant instructed the jury, as follows -

3rd " The court instruct the jury that if they believe the note sued on was held by the President, Directors & Co. of the Bank of Illinois as collateral security for the debt of third persons, the plain Plff. should show that they could not collect the debt for

whether the 3d. note was so false, or show some
allegation to call it the same. before the jury can
find for the plaintiff.

Sicut

1st The court instructs the Jury that to constitute
a recovery in an action at law, the plff. must
prove every material allegation in his declaration.
- Sicut -

2nd. That when an assignment is set forth in
the declaration of the note sued on, the plff.
must prove the note, to be assigned as alleged
in the declaration.

Sicut

The Jury having found a verdict for deft.
the Plff. moves for new trial upon the following
grounds,

In Galatia County Circuit Court July Term
1854

Etinger & Ryan Survors }
of Calanell & Ryan. }
agst }
Chalon Guara }

In Debt

The said plaintiff moves the court to
set aside the verdict, and grant a new trial

in this case, for the following reasons,
First the verdict is contrary to the
evidence, and the right of the case.

Second, the Court erred in admitting the
testimony of Marshall to prove that the said
note said on had never been discounted,

Third, The Court erred in giving the 1st 2nd
+ 3rd instructions to the jury in behalf of
Defendants -

Fourth, The Court erred in refusing to give
the instructions asked by plaintiff and in
giving the jury instructions in lieu of those
asked by plff.



Thomas

for plff.

Which motion ^{the court} overruled, to which decision of
the court, overruling said motion, the plaintiff objects
and prays that the said Bill of Exceptions may
be signed sealed &c. which is accordingly done
S. S. Marshall. Seal

Appeal
Bond.

Know all Men by these presents that we Ebenezer
J. Ryan and James Dunlap, are here and
firmly bound unto Chalmers Guard in the penal
Sum of Two Hundred Dollars, for the true
payment whereof we bind ourselves our heirs &
jointly & severally firmly by these presents, Sealed
with our Seals, and dated this 23rd day of
July, 1854. - The condition of the above obligation
is such, that whereas at the July Term of 1854
of the Circuit Court of Galatin County, Illinois
in a suit pending before said Court, between
the said Ebenezer J. Ryan, as Survivor of Albert G.
Caldwell, and E. J. Ryan Assignee, of the
Estate of Illinois against the said Chalmers Guard
a judgment was rendered in favor of said
Guard in bar of the action, and for the costs
of Suit, - from which judgment an appeal
was allowed the said Ryan, to the Supreme
Court, - now in case the said Ryan shall
duly prosecute said appeal, and in case
the judgment shall be affirmed, shall pay
said judgment's costs, interest, and
damages, Thus this bond to be void, otherwise
to remain in full force and effect,

E. J. Ryan 
by his atty in fact
Wm. Thomas
James Dunlap 

Filed 21st August, 1854 -

J. C. Hale, Clerk.

State of Missouri }
Yattata County } ss

I J. E. Hall Clerk of the Circuit
Court of said County do Certify that
the foregoing is a true and com-
plete copy of the records & proce-
dings in the before styled Cause
in the Cir Court of said County
all of which appears from the
records & files of my office.

In testimony whereof I
have hereunto set my
hand & affixed the Seal
of said Court at
Shawmutown this 29th
day of August 1854
J. E. Hall Clerk

Cost in Cir Court \$10.79
Copy of records for S. Court \$4.50

State of Illinois 55. In Supreme Court.

First Grand Division

November Term 1854.

Clarence B. Ryan Sheriff of }
Albert G. Caldwell & E. J. Ryan } Appellate
Applicants of the Bank of Illinois } per judgment
against } Galatin
Charles Greene } Circuit Court.

And the said Clarence B. Ryan Sheriff as aforesaid by William Thomas his Attorney comes and files the Record of the proceedings and judgment of the Circuit Court aforesaid; and says that in the said proceedings and judgment, manifest errors have intervened to his prejudice, and he has sets down as causes and grounds of error the following. -

First; The said Circuit Court Erred in refusing to instruct the Jury as asked by the said Plaintiff and giving new instruction to the Jury instead of the instructions as asked by the said Plaintiff.

Second; The Court Erred in giving each of the first, second, and third instructions asked by the Defendant,

Third; The Court Erred in overruling the motion of Plaintiff for a new trial.

Fourth; That court should in permitting
John C. Marshall to testify in relation
to the dis-counting of the note, ~~note~~
or in respect to the question, as to
whether or not said said note had been
dis-counted.

Wherefore the said plaintiff prays
that the judgment aforesaid, may
be reversed, set aside, and for
nothing take,

Shewen Towne
9 September 1854.

W. D. Thomas
Att. for def.

No 13

E. J. P. case
Surviving Assignees
of Bk of Ill
Appellants


vs 3 Copy
3 Respondents

Charles Guerin

Assignments of
Excess.

Filed September 14th
1854.

J. D. Preston Clk

By N. Johnston
" " 

1854

The Supreme Court Nov. 1854.

E. Z. Ryan Surviving Assignee
of Bank of Illinois

against Appeal from Gallatin
Charles Guenode

Actions of debt upon a promissory note
issued by Guenod & others to the Bank
of Illinois dated 16 December 1841.

Plen Nib Nibit. and notice of special
verdict to be given in evidence on
the trial. -

Verdict and judgment for
Defendants, - Motion for new trial
denied, - Exceptions, & appeal
to this court,

upon the trial of the case the self
and in evidence

1. The note declared on.
2. The deed of Assignment executed
by the President Directors & Co of the
Bank of Illinois to Galat and
Ryan as Assignees under the provisions
of the Statute authorizing the appointment
of Assignees with a copy of the Resolution
of the Board of Directors accepting the
provisions of said Statute.

The defendant then introduced John C. Marshall as a Witness, who testified that he acted as clerk in the Bank of Illinois at Shawanonego several years previous to 1842 and was acquainted with the manner of giving business in the Bank. - Defendant then took Witness to examine the note and state whether or not it had ever been discounted by the Bank. -

The objection to the Witness concerning the discount, and to his giving testimony as to the discounting of the note upon the ground that the Books of the Bank afforded higher evidence.

The Witness then explained to the Court that notes offered for discount, were listed on a Book, which was used by the Board, and as the Board acted, when a note was discounted the letter "D" was placed opposite to the name of the maker, and the letter "P" when rejected. That after the action of the Directors the notes discounted were taken and endorsed on the back, and changed or credited on the Books

by their members, - the court then permitted
the Witness to testify to the facts
to which plaintiff excepted.

The plaintiff then read as evidence, a
copy of an order of the Board of
Directors of 15th December 1841. by which
they agreed to release, the share of the
Bank, upon certain real estate
mortgaged by Bedford & Salt marsh
~~and~~ which they had purchased from
David Guard one of the makers of
the note sent over, - on condition
that David Guard would give his note
to the Bank, payable at 7 months
and bearing 8 percent interest from
date until paid for \$268. 83/100. to
be signed by Timothy Guard & Charles Guard,
(being half the amount of a note due
the Bank by Bedford & Salt marsh,)
~~and~~ ~~the~~ the note to be taken by the
Bank as collateral security instead
of the mortgage for the payment of
the amount on Bedford & Salt marsh's
note, and to be collected from said
Guard or his security, if not ^{collectable} ~~collectable~~

from Bedford & Sathmarshs out of the
property mortgaged to the Bank, and
which was purchased from John Ellis
or out of their personal property.

The plaintiff also read in evidence, —
~~by a~~ stipulation signed by
Bedford & Sathmarshs agreeing to the
arrangement mentioned in the order
of the Board. — Also a mortgage
executed by Bedford & Sathmarshs
to the Bank dated 4th June 1840
conveying several tracts of land as
security for the payment of a note
of \$500, — with an ~~and~~ entry on the
margin of the Record Book, showing
a Release of the mortgaged premises
as agreed on by the Board.

The plaintiff then proved by Witness J. C. Marshall
that Bedford and Sathmarshs left the
country about the date of the transaction
between the Bank and Grant, and
as he understood insolvent, — the Report
was, that they were largely in debt without
means of payment.

The testimony being closed the plaintiff
asked the Court to instruct the jury

That if they believe from the evidence, that
the note was made, and that the act
of assignment was innocent, as
alleged in the declaration, the plaintiff
is entitled to recover, unless it is proved
that the note has been paid, or that
the note was never accepted by the
Bank, which the court refused
and instructed the jury as follows:
If the jury believe from the evidence
that the defendant executed the note
offered in evidence, to the Bank as charged,
and that the note was assigned to the
plaintiff by the act of assignment
as charged, the verdict should be for
the plaintiff. Unless they believe from the evidence
that the note has been paid, or that
the Bank got possession thereof
without circulating it, or giving
any consideration therefor.

On request of defendant with the court
instructions the jury as follows.

1. That to authorize a recovery in an
action at law, the plaintiff must prove
any material allegations in the declaration

2^d That when an Assignment is set forth in the declaration of the note sued on, the plea must prove the assignment as alleged, ~~and~~

3. That if the Jury believe, that the note sued on was held by the Bank, as collateral security for the debt of a third person, the Plaintiff should show that they could not collect the debt for which the said note was so taken or show some diligence to collect the same before the Jury came in for the Plaintiff

Verdict being for defendant, the plea asked for a new trial upon the following grounds.

1. The Verdict is contrary to the evidence and the right of the case

Second; The Court Erred in admitting the testimony of Marshall to prove that the note had never been discounted

Third. The Court Erred in giving instructions asked for by defendant

Fourth; The Court Erred in refusing to give the instructions asked by plff, and in giving instructions in lieu of those asked, -

Motion overruled and exceptions taken incorporating all the evidence in the cause, -

Errors.

1. The Court Erred in refusing to instruct the Jury as asked by plff and in giving an instruction, instead of the one asked for, -
2. The Court Erred in giving the instructions first, second, & Third, asked by Defendant.
3. The Court Erred in overruling the motion for New Trials
4. The Court Erred in permitting John C. Abersheale to testify in relation to the circumstances of the note, or in respect to the Question whether or not said note had been discounted

No 13.

Phyca
in Abstract
General

4 copies -

[Faint, mostly illegible handwritten text in cursive script, filling the page below the header.]

Eleazer J. Ryan Receiver
of Albert G. Cochran and
E. J. Ryan Appellants of the
Bank of Illinois

against Appeal from Gallatin.

Charles G. Grand

And now at this day comes again
the said Appellant by his attorney
and the said Defendant not
having entered his appearance
having, now joined in error
as required by the rule entered
at a former day of the Term
It is ~~also~~ considered and adjudged
by the Court that the finding of
the Circuit Court appealed from
be, and the same is, hereby
Reversed, set aside, and annulled,
and that the cause be remanded
to the said Circuit Court for
further proceedings. - It is
further considered by the Court
that the said Appellant recover
of said Defendant his costs
having expended, & that he have
execution for

no 13.

Phy
y
G...

Form of ...

Nov '54

Handwritten notes on the left side of the page, including the letters 'M', 'W', 'A', 'B', 'C', 'D', 'E', 'F', 'G', 'H', 'I', 'J', 'K', 'L', 'M', 'N', 'O', 'P', 'Q', 'R', 'S', 'T', 'U', 'V', 'W', 'X', 'Y', 'Z' and various symbols.

Main body of handwritten notes, organized into vertical columns. The text is dense and includes various symbols, numbers, and letters, possibly representing a data table or a series of observations.

No 13

November 1854

E & Ryan, Survivors of
A & Caldwell & E & Ryan,
Assignees of the Bank
of Illinois

v

Chalson Guard

Appeal from Gallatin

By the

Court

8725

Judgment reversed for
nonjoinder in error

No 13

November 1854

E & Ryan, Survivors of
A & Caldwell & E & Ryan,
Assignees of the Bank
of Illinois

v

Chalson Guard

Appeal from Gallatin

By the

Court

Judgment reversed for
nonjoinder in error.